SPECIAL PROJECT PROGRESS REPORT

All the following mandatory information needs to be provided. The length should *reflect the complexity and duration* of the project.

| Reporting year | 2019 | | |
|---|--|--|--|
| Project Title: | REsolved orography impact on the mid-latitude FlOw with ECEarth (REFOrgE) | | |
| Computer Project Account: | spitdav2 | | |
| Principal Investigator(s): | Paolo Davini | | |
| Affiliation: | Istituto di Scienza dell'Atmosfera e del Clima, Consiglio Nazionale delle Ricerche (CNR-ISAC) | | |
| Name of ECMWF scientist(s) collaborating to the project (if applicable) | Dr. Irina Sandu (ECMWF) | | |
| Start date of the project: | 01/01/2019 | | |
| Expected end date: | 31/12/2021 | | |

Computer resources allocated/used for the current year and the previous one (if applicable)

Please answer for all project resources

| | | Previous year | | Current year | |
|--|----------|---------------|------|---------------|---------------|
| | | Allocated | Used | Allocated | Used |
| High Performance Computing Facility | (units) | 0 | 0 | 29.5 millions | 0.24 millions |
| Data storage capacity | (Gbytes) | 0 | 0 | 40,000 | 0 |

Summary of project objectives (10 lines max)

Within REFORGE we aim at exploring the impact that resolved and sub-grid orography has on the flow using the EC-Earth global climate model. Making use of a set of atmosphere-only integrations at three different horizontal resolutions (~80 km, ~40 km and ~25 km) we will 1) explore the effect of resolved orography on the mid-latitude climate – with a special regard to recurrent weather pattern as atmospheric blocking -2) assess to what extent the current parametrizations of sub-grid orographic effects (which are unresolved at a standard climate model resolution, i.e. ~80 km) are able to reproduce the effects of the resolved orography, 3) explore ways of improving the simulation of circulation patterns in climate simulations improving the representation of the unresolved orography.

Summary of problems encountered (10 lines max)

During 2018 and 2019 massive updates have been performed on the EC-Earth Global Climate Model code following the need of fulfilling the CMIP6 requirements. Therefore the previous version of model – EC-Earth v3.2.2., the one that we planned to use in the current project – has become deprecated and it is no longer maintained. This pushed the PI to wait for a stable CMIP6-compliant release to pursuit the REFORGE present special project. Indeed, several changes (not only in the code but also in the postprocessing suite) has been introduced.

EC-Earth 3.3.1.1, which is the official release used for all the DECK integrations, has been released in mid-June and it will be therefore used for the entire REFORGE project. This original planning has been slightly postponed so that the first integrations will start in the next weeks.

Summary of plans for the continuation of the project (10 lines max)

We will start as planned with the CORE runs, i.e. the ones at TL255, TL511 and TL799 with default orography that will be used as a benchmark. By the end of the year we will proceed with TL799 and TL511 with the coarser orography. They will be ready during winter 2019-2020.

List of publications/reports from the project with complete references

None – The experiments will be starting shortly.

Summary of results

In the first 6 months of the project (from January 2019 up to June 2019) the most of the work has been technical, porting the EC-Earth global climate model code on the CCA platform and setting up the diagnostic and postprocessing tool. A major improvement is that REFORGE will benefit of the ece2cmor3 tool (which has been developed for the CMIP6 EC-Earth campaign,

https://zenodo.org/record/1051094#.XQibi_kzb1I) that will provide output in cmor format allowing a simpler data analysis and sharing.

The model has been tested at the 3 different resolutions (TL255, TL511, TL799) and it is currently installed with a revision (r6970) which represents the official EC-Earth 3.3.1.1. A new scaling has been carried out for the TL255 and TL511 resolutions confirming the figures provided at the times of the proposal.

Furthermore, the current of version of EC-Earth is now based on the so called "amip-reader", a tool that interpolates the SST and SIC field to the required resolution radically simplifying the treatment of the boundary conditions. It will be therefore easy to provide a climatological field SST/SIC based on the CMIP6 boundary conditions. Similarly, the EC-Earth 3.3.1.1 is now reading CMIP6 GHG forcing.