



ECMWF

Global Data Monitoring Report

June 2014

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European Centre for Medium-Range Weather Forecasts
Europäisches Zentrum für mittelfristige Wettervorhersage
Centre européen pour les prévisions météorologiques à moyen terme

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Summary of Revisions (in reverse order)

- Revision 24 (Aug 06) - North Atlantic Monitoring statistics replaced by EUCOS Area Monitoring Statistics (tables 13 to 23). Airep tables removed from this section.
- Revision 23 (Dec 00) - Coverage charts for Noaa_14 MSU replaced by ATOVS AMSU-A for Noaa_16.
- Revision 22 (Aug 99) - Coverage charts for TOVS thickness 300-100 hPa replaced by (A)TOVS AMSU-A and MSU (Noaa_15 and Noaa_14).
- Revision 21 (May 99) - Monitoring statistics ceased for Noaa_11 as satellite is no more available.
- Revision 20 (Sep 98) - Changes to tables and annex to remove all mention about data usage. Two more levels (50 and 850 hPa) added to the COSNA statistics for Sondes.
- Revision 19 (Jul 98) - From June 29th, 1998 ECMWF model assimilates temperature data instead of geopotential from radiosondes. As a consequence the number of used geopotential data drops to zero in tables 7, 10, 13 and 15.
- Revision 18 (Apr 98) - Changes to tables and annex to introduce the usage of accepted numbers and observations instead of precentage of rejection.

1 Introduction

The ECMWF global data monitoring report is a monthly publication intended to give an overview of the availability and quality of observations from the Global Observing System within the World Weather Watch of the World Meteorological Organisation. It should be recognised that the statistics given in this report refer to data as received at ECMWF in time for the appropriate analysis. The annex of the report gives further explanations of the methods applied to compile the statistics and on the reference used to establish the quality of observations.

The information presented on data quality is based on differences between observations and the values of the most recent ECMWF forecast ("first guess") of the same parameter. Depending on the time of the observation, the forecast range is between 9 and 15 hours. It should be recognised that although the quality of the first-guess is of a generally high standard this is only true to a limited extent in certain areas, such as the tropics and data-sparse areas of both northern and southern hemispheres. The data quality results should therefore be used with care when assessing the absolute quality of a particular observing platform. Other indicators such as long-term trends of station performance, particularly in comparison with nearby stations, can be more useful in this respect.

The global monitoring results presented in this report are meant to serve a wider meteorological community as well as to support special WMO programmes such as TOGA and EUCOS. The contents of the report may therefore be adapted for special requirements as necessary.

As recommended at the ninth session of the Commission for Basic Systems at Geneva 1988, lead centres have been appointed for each main type of observation which should liaise with the participating centres and co-ordinate all the results, inform the WMO Secretariat immediately of obvious problems, and produce every six months a consolidated list of observations of that particular type believed to be of low quality. The presently nominated centres are: RSMC Exeter for marine surface observations; RSMC ECMWF for radiosonde and pilot observations; WMC Washington for aircraft and satellite observations.

ECMWF produces this monthly report as part of its routine monitoring activity in order to facilitate the exchange of monitoring information. Tables are presented according to the CBS recommended standards for the exchange of monitoring results. Copies of the report will be provided to major GDPS centres participating in data monitoring activities as initiated and recommended at the ninth session of the Commission for Basic Systems in Geneva 1988, and to the WMO Secretariat and the International TOGA office in Geneva.

Any comments on the contents and the format of the report are welcome and should be addressed to:

ECMWF
Attn. Head, Operations Department
Shinfield Park
Reading, Berkshire, RG2 9AX
United Kingdom

2 Data summary - History of events

2.1 Radiosondes

The following is a list of land-based stations showing a change in reporting frequency (of 500 hPa geopotential) of at least 10 observations compared with the average over the previous 3 months. The number of reports received at ECMWF for the current and previous month is shown in addition to the observation time.

Ident	Time	May	Jun	Ident	Time	May	Jun
42647	(00)	25	2	02185	(00)	0	15
42867	(00)	30	3	02963	(00)	30	49
42971	(00)	29	2	03238	(00)	18	29
43599	(12)	27	0	10304	(12)	1	19
44212	(12)	26	0	30230	(00)	18	29
61291	(12)	31	5	30230	(12)	18	30
68110	(12)	26	0	33041	(12)	17	28
71603	(00)	31	10	42809	(00)	17	30
71603	(12)	31	10	43285	(00)	9	20
71867	(00)	31	10	51243	(00)	0	15
71867	(12)	31	10	51243	(12)	0	15
82107	(12)	17	0	56492	(00)	0	15
82532	(00)	30	8	56492	(12)	0	15
82532	(12)	31	7	57245	(00)	0	15
-	-	-	-	57245	(12)	0	15
-	-	-	-	59023	(00)	0	15
-	-	-	-	59023	(12)	0	15
-	-	-	-	59293	(00)	0	15
-	-	-	-	59293	(12)	0	15
-	-	-	-	62414	(12)	9	28
-	-	-	-	64500	(12)	0	11
-	-	-	-	74626	(12)	0	22
-	-	-	-	76394	(00)	8	23
-	-	-	-	76458	(00)	16	30
-	-	-	-	78384	(00)	0	22
-	-	-	-	78397	(12)	1	20
-	-	-	-	78486	(00)	0	29
-	-	-	-	78583	(12)	13	29
-	-	-	-	78897	(00)	0	26
-	-	-	-	80001	(12)	0	14
-	-	-	-	83362	(00)	16	29
-	-	-	-	83566	(12)	13	28
-	-	-	-	84008	(12)	0	22
-	-	-	-	91557	(00)	0	14
-	-	-	-	91610	(00)	14	28
-	-	-	-	94995	(00)	16	30
-	-	-	-	96147	(00)	16	28
-	-	-	-	96147	(12)	17	29
-	-	-	-	98328	(00)	0	17
-	-	-	-	98328	(12)	0	17

2.2 Drifting Buoys

Surface pressure observations from **1497** drifting buoys were received during the month.

3 Global monitoring statistics

The following figures and tables provide information on both the availability and quality of various data types as received at ECMWF during the month. A brief description of each figure/table is given below. For a full explanation please refer to the Annex.

3.1 Data Availability

Figures 1-9 are global charts for each data type showing the average number of observations received in 24 hours in 5 degree boxes. The average daily number of observations (global) is also displayed with a breakdown, where appropriate, for each WMO region (figures 1, 3 and 4) and Ocean (figures 1-4).

Fig	Observation Type	Parameter	Level/Layer
1	SYNOP/SHIP	MSL Pressure	Surface
2	DRIFTER	MSL Pressure	Surface
3	TEMP	Geopotential	500 hPa
4	TEMP/PILOT	Wind	300 hPa
5	AIRCRAFT (AIREP/AMDAR etc.)	Wind	300-150 hPa
6	SATOB	Wind	400-150 hPa
7	SATOB	Wind	1000-700 hPa
9	TOVS (120 km) - NOAA14	Thickness	300-100 hPa

(Figure 1 includes data from fixed marine platforms e.g. moored buoys.)

3.2 Data Quality

Tables 1-8 contain lists of suspect stations in the format according to Recommendation 3 CBS-Ext (85).

Tab	Observation Type	Parameter	Level/Layer
1	SHIP	MSL Pressure	Surface
2	SHIP	Wind Speed	Surface
3	SHIP	Wind Direction	Surface
4	DRIFTER	MSL Pressure	Surface
5	DRIFTER	Wind Speed	Surface
6	DRIFTER	Wind Direction	Surface
7	TEMP	Geopotential	1000- 30 hPa
8	TEMP/PILOT	Wind	1000-100 hPa
9	TEMP/PILOT	Wind Direction	500-150 hPa

(SHIP tables include data from fixed marine platforms e.g. moored buoys.)

Figures 10-13 show the locations of suspect stations given in tables 7 and 8.

Fig	Observation Type	Parameter	Observation Time
10	TEMP	Geopotential	00 UTC
11	TEMP	Geopotential	12 UTC
12	TEMP/PILOT	Wind	00 UTC
13	TEMP/PILOT	Wind	12 UTC

Tables 10 and 11 provide quality statistics for all TEMP SHIPS and PILOT SHIPS received during the month.

Tab	Parameter	Observation Time
10	Geopotential	00 and 12 UTC
11	Wind	00 and 12 UTC

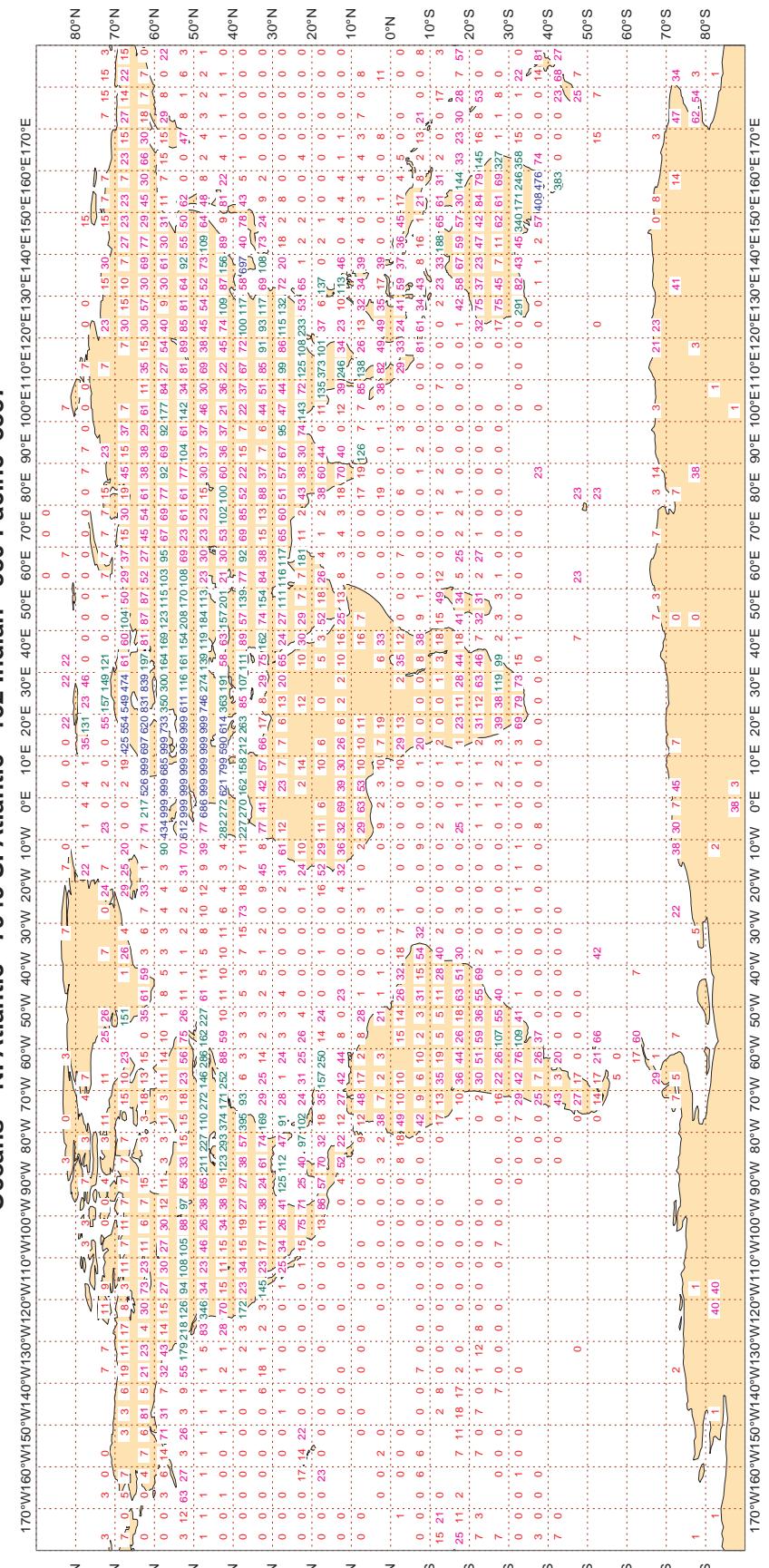
Figures 14-18 show global charts of SATOB and aircraft wind statistics in the form of wind vectors averaged over 5 degree boxes.

Fig	Parameter	Level/Layer
14	SATOB - Mean observed wind	1000-700 hPa
15	SATOB - Mean observed wind	400-150 hPa
16	SATOB - Mean observed minus first-guess wind	1000-700 hPa
17	SATOB - Mean observed minus first-guess wind	400-150 hPa
18	AIRCRAFT WIND - Mean observed minus first-guess	300-150 hPa

Table 12 provides quality statistics of aircraft wind observations stratified by airline carrier.

3.2.1 Figure 1 - Availability - SYNOP PRESSURE

Figure 1



Magics 2.22.7 (64 bit)

3.2.2 Figure 2 - Availability - DRIFTER PRESSURE

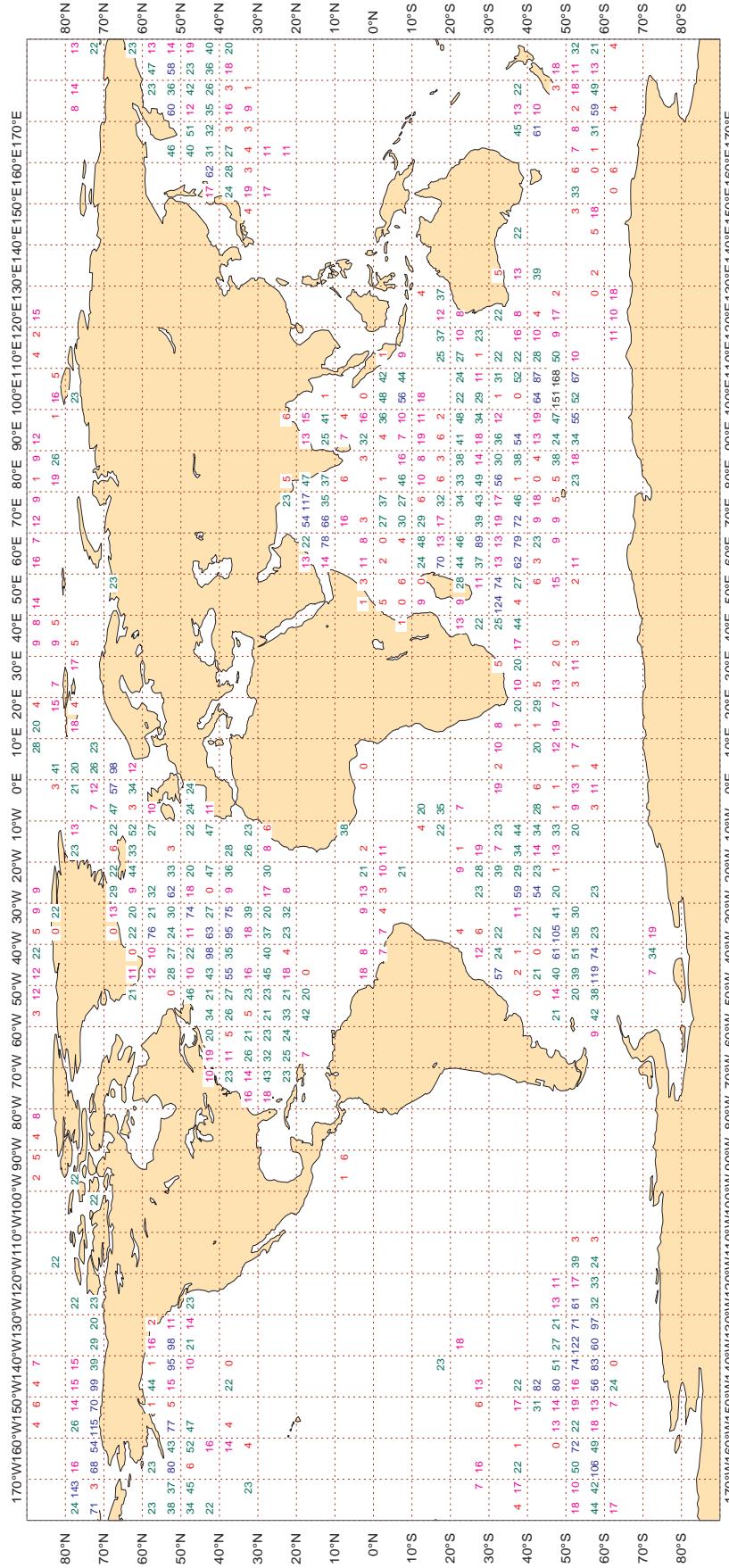
Figure 2

ECMWF Monitoring Statistics - JUN 2014

Availability - DRIFTER PRESSURE

Average number of observations in 24 hours - 16135

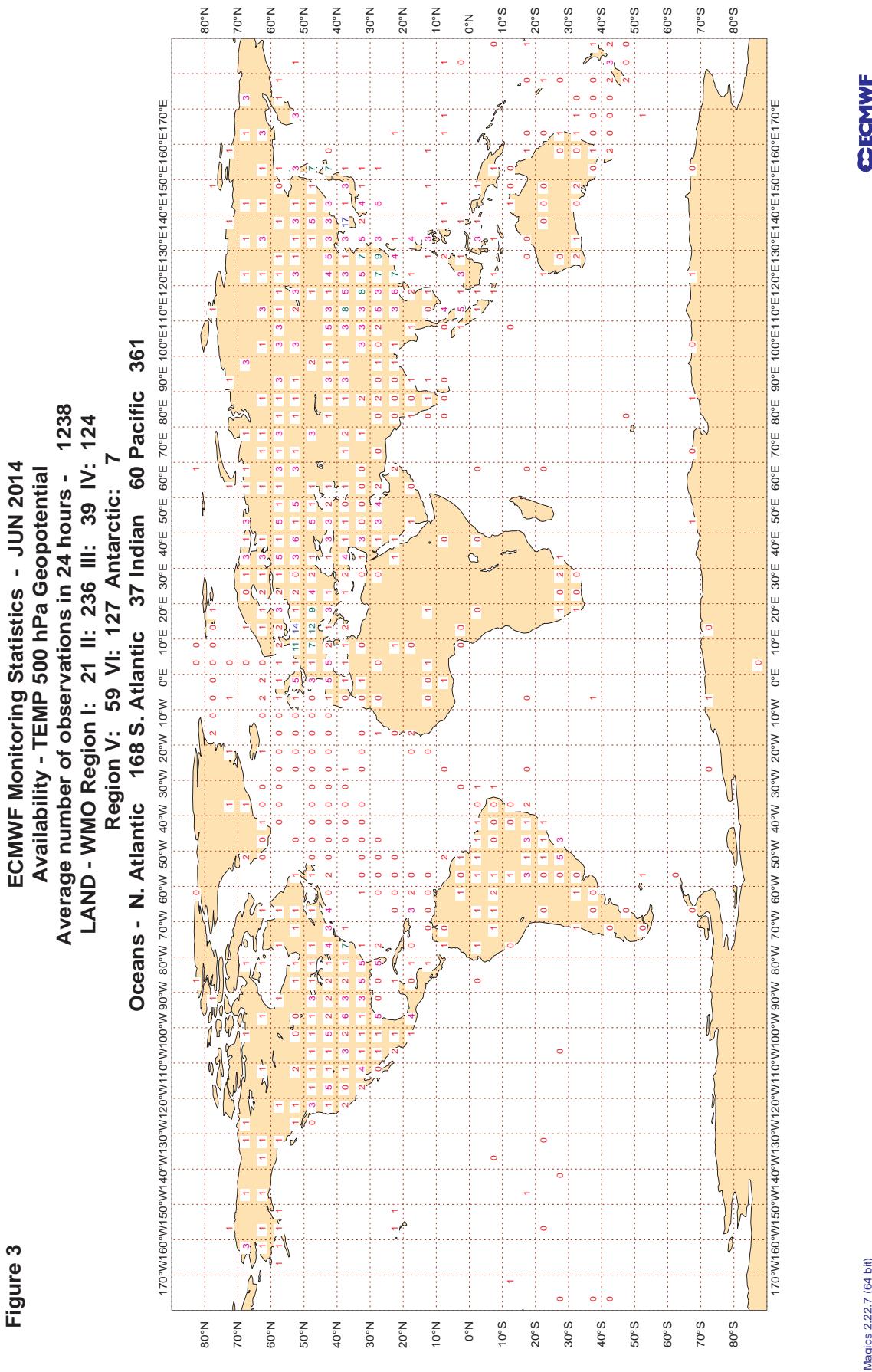
Oceans - N. Atlantic 3570 S. Atlantic 1988 Indian 4961 Pacific 5616



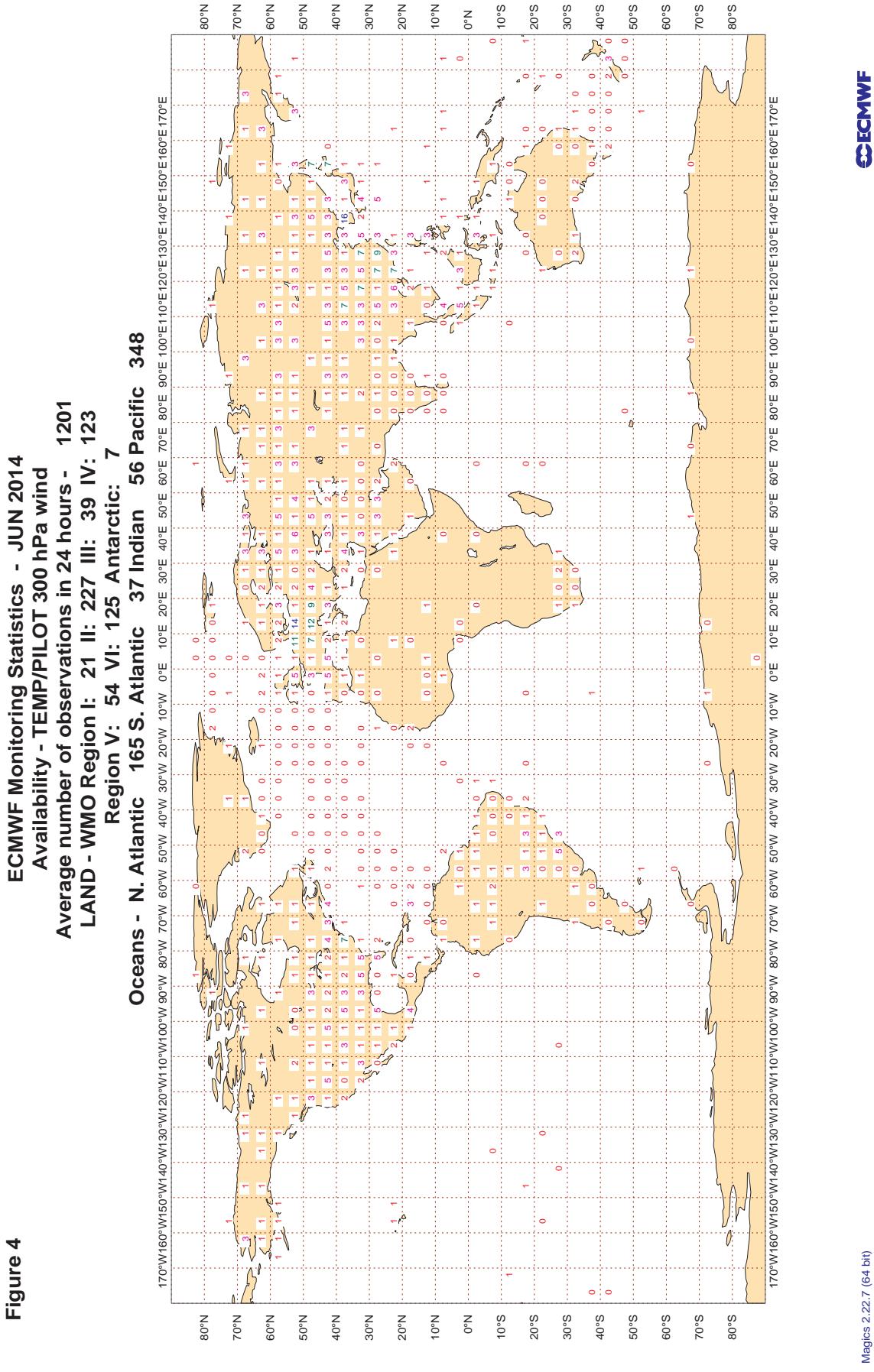
Magics 2.22.7 (64 bit)



3.2.3 Figure 3 - Availability - TEMP 500 hPa geopotential



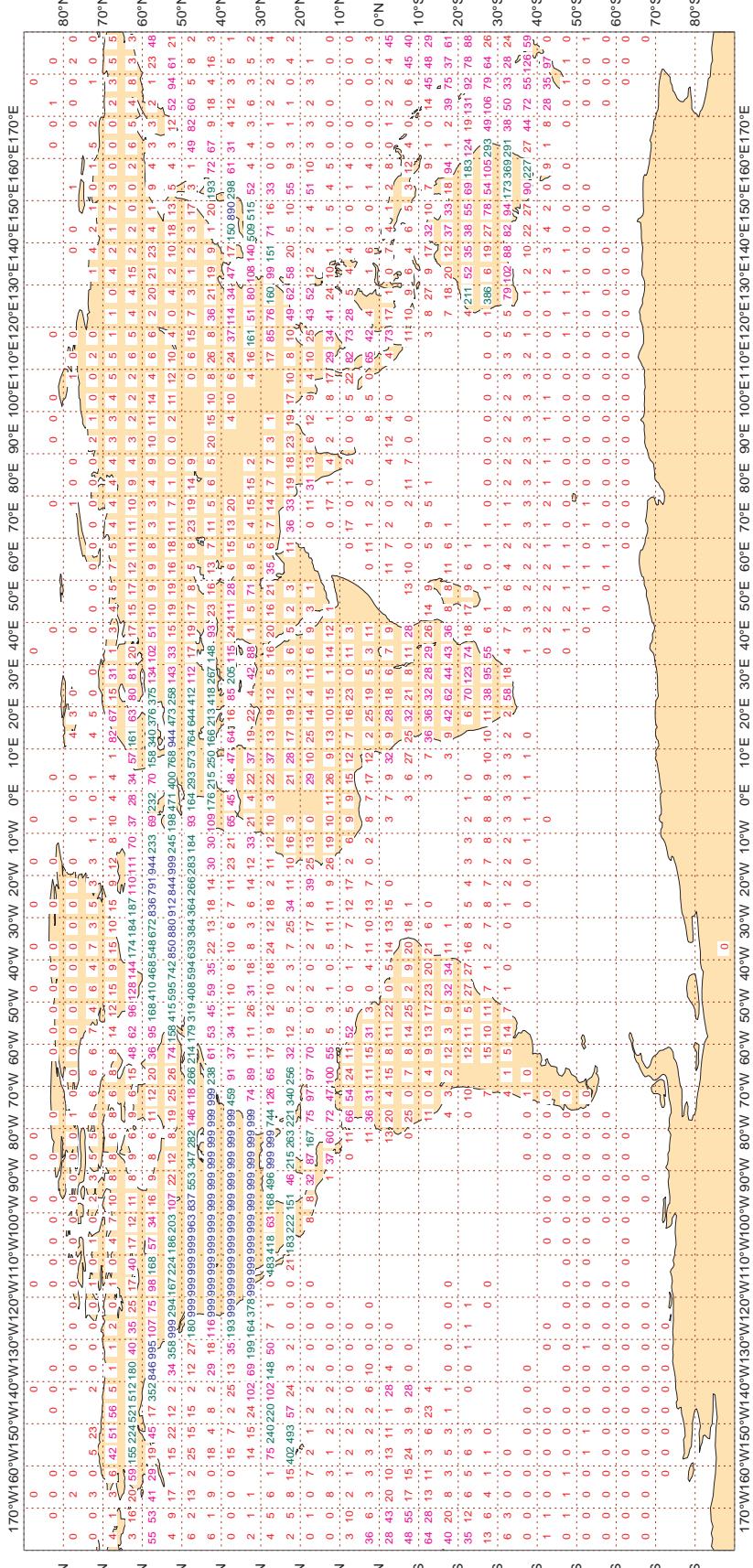
3.2.4 Figure 4 - Availability - TEMP/PILOT 300 hPa wind



3.2.5 Figure 5 - Availability - AIRCRAFT winds 300-150 hPa

Figure 5

ECMWF Monitoring Statistics - JUN 2014
Availability - Aircraft winds 300-150 hPa
Average number of observations in 24 hours - 197352



Magics 2.22.7 (64 bit)

3.2.6 Figure 6 - Availability - SATOB winds 400-150 hPa

Figure 6

ECMWF Monitoring Statistics - JUN 2014

Availability - AMV winds 400-150 hPa

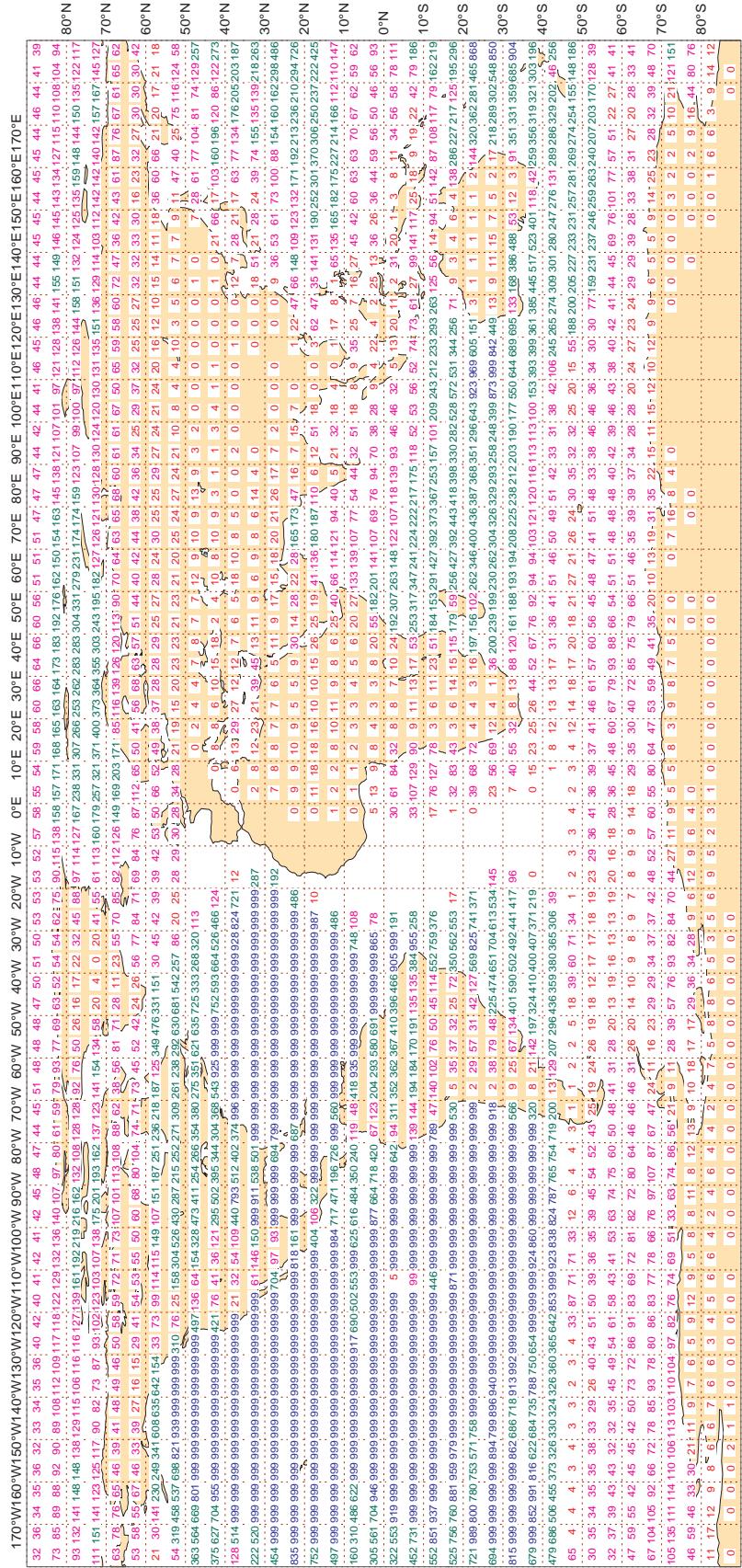
Average number of observations in 24 hours - 980911



3.2.7 Figure 7 - Availability - SATOB winds 1000-700 hPa

Figure 7

ECMWF Monitoring Statistics - JUN 2014
Availability - AMV winds 1000-700 hPa
Average number of observations in 24 hours - 1150021



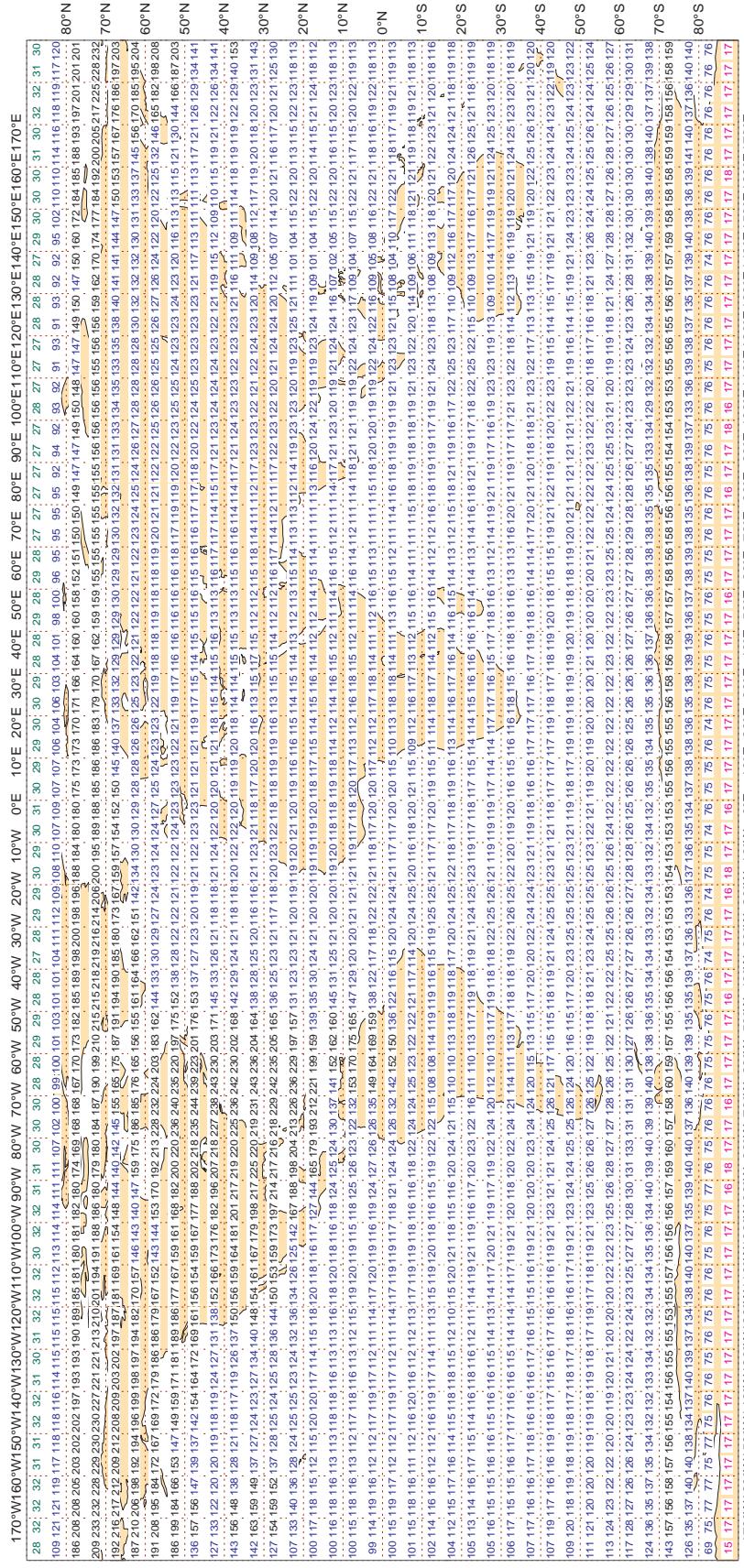
Magics 2.22.7 (64 bit)

3.2.8 Figure 8 - Availability - NOAA15 ATOVS : AMSU-A

Figure 8

ECMWF Monitoring Statistics - JUN 2014
Availability - NOAA15 ATOVS : AMSU-A

Average number of observations in 24 hours - 325066

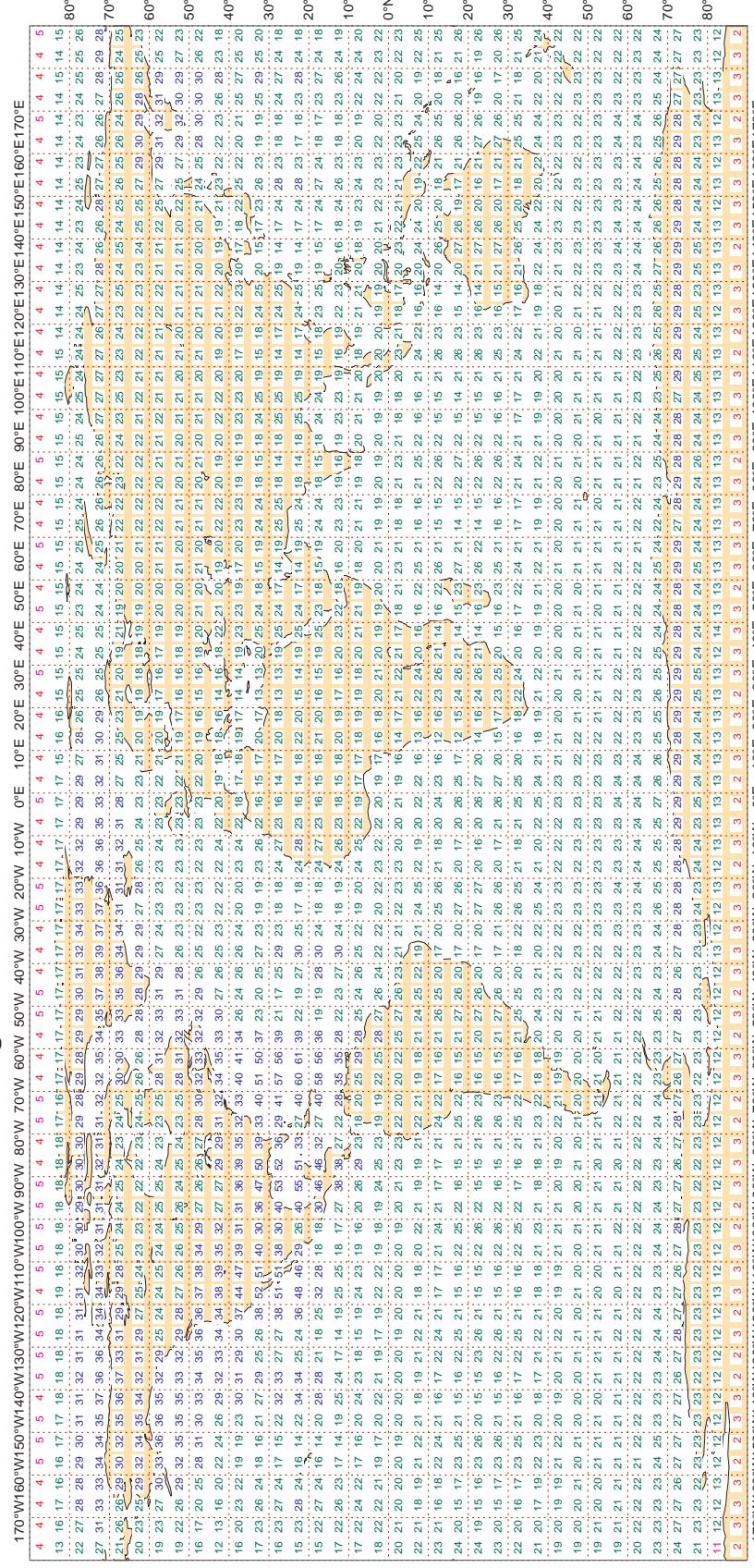


3.2.9 Figure 9 - Availability - NOAA16 ATOVS : AMSU-A

Figure 9

ECMWF Monitoring Statistics - JUN 2014
Availability - NOAA16 ATOVS : AMSU-A

Average number of observations in 24 hours - 57338



Magics 2.22.7 (64 bit)

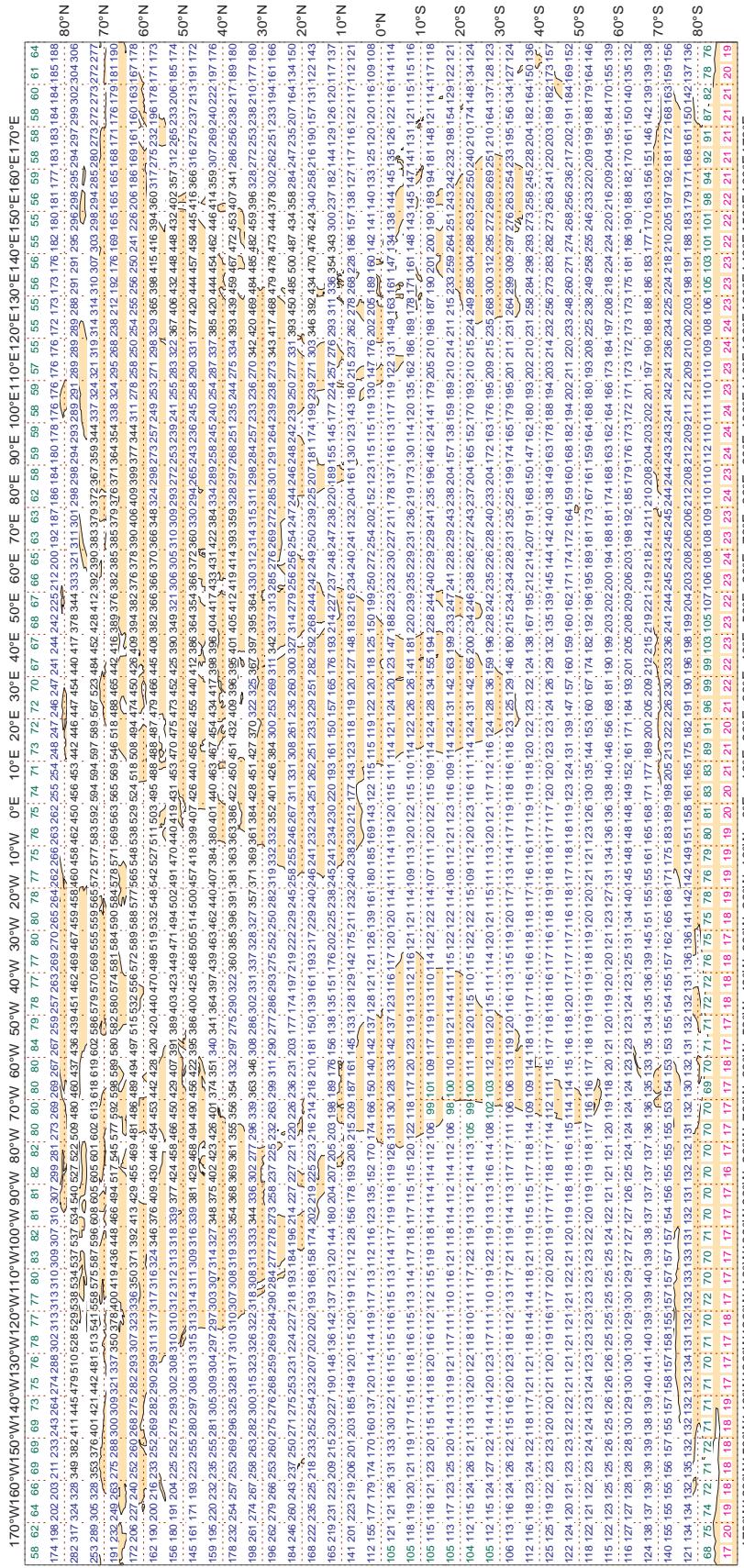


3.2.10 Figure 9.1 - Availability - NOAA18 ATOVS : AMSU-A

Figure 9.1

ECMWF Monitoring Statistics - JUN 2014
Availability - NOAA18 ATOVS : AMSU-A

Average number of observations in 24 hours - 569244



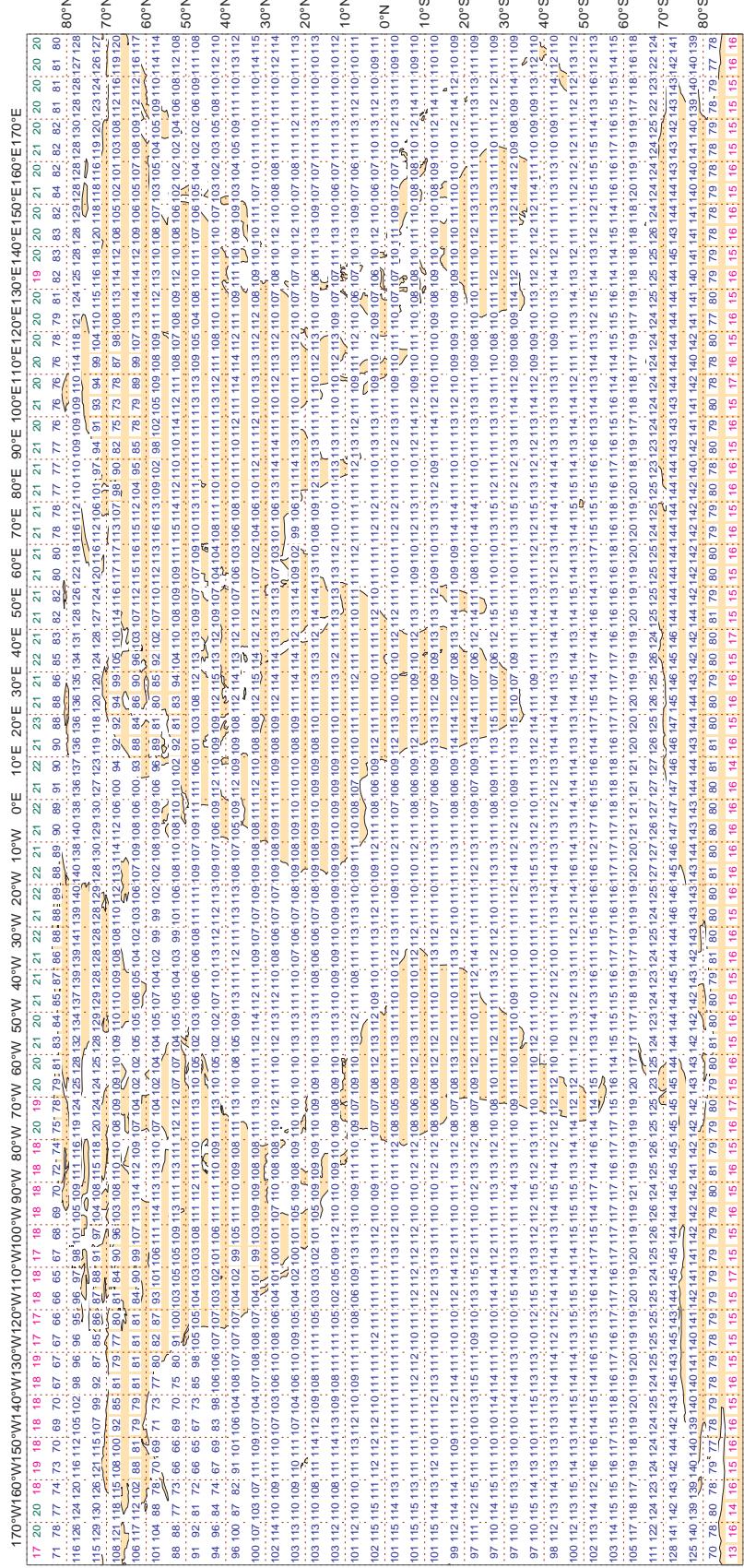
Magics 2.22.7 (64 bit)

3.2.11 Figure 9.2 - Availability - AQUA ATOVS : AMSU-A

Figure 9.2

ECMWF Monitoring Statistics - JUN 2014
Availability - AQUA ATOVS : AMSU-A

Average number of observations in 24 hours - 274866



Magics 2.22.7 (64 bit)

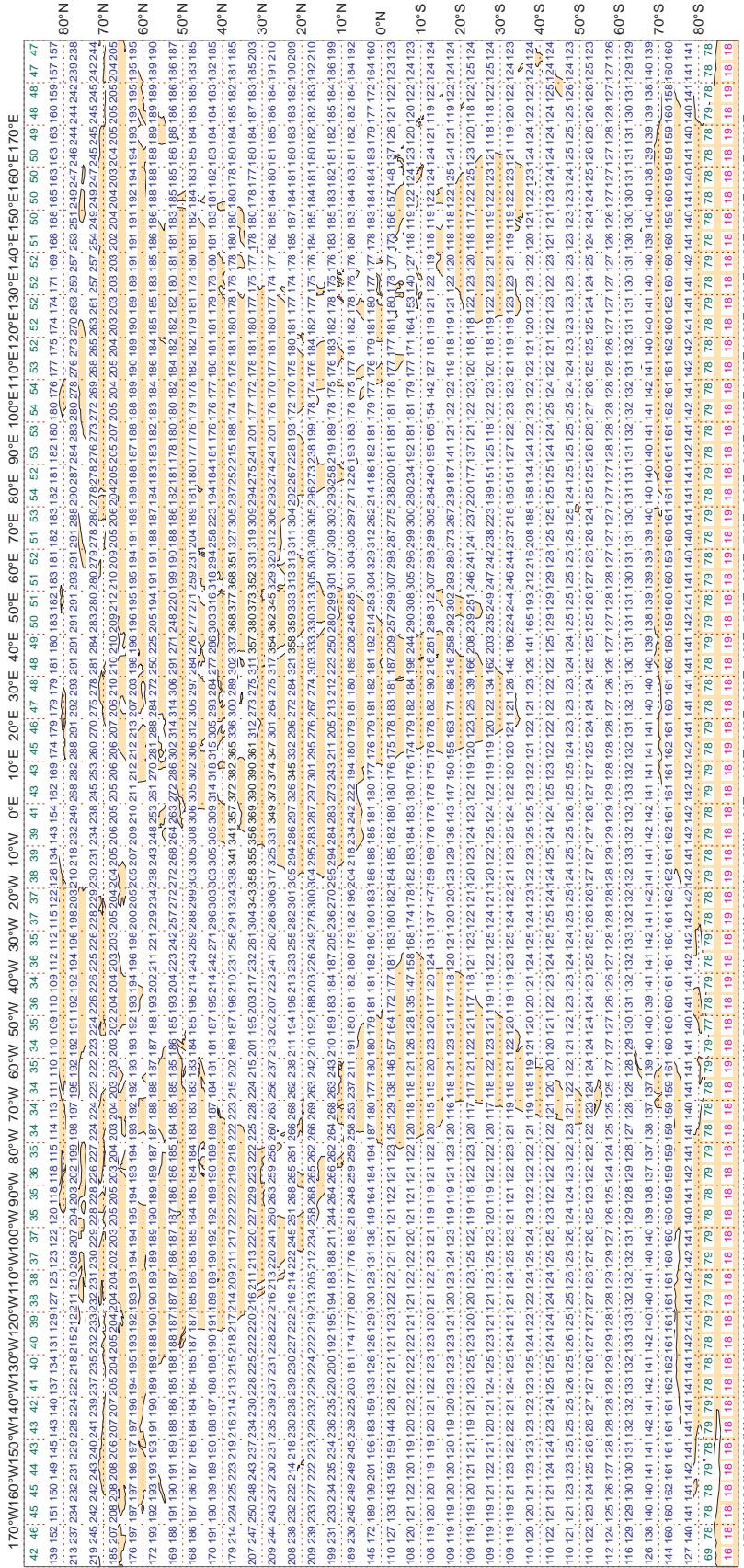
3.2.12 Figure 9.3 - Availability - METOP ATOVS : AMSU-A

Figure 9.3

ECMWF Monitoring Statistics - JUN 2014

Availability - METOP ATOVS : AMSU-A

Average number of observations in 24 hours - 439885



Magics 2.22.7 (64 bit)

3.2.13 Table 1 - Suspect ships and fixed marine platforms: Surface pressure - (hPa)

LIST OF SUSPECT STATIONS : SHIPS + FIXED MARINE PLATFORMS
 MONITORING CENTRE : ECMWF
 ELEMENT MONITORED : SURFACE PRESSURE (HPA)
 AREA : GLOBAL
 PERIOD : JUN 2014
 STANDARD OF COMPARISON: FIRST-GUESS FIELD

SELECTION CRITERIA: NO. OF OBS. ≥ 20 , AND,
 ABSOLUTE BIAS ≥ 4 HPA, OR,
 STANDARD DEVIATION ≥ 6 HPA, OR,
 % GROSS ERROR ≥ 25
 (GROSS ERROR LIMIT = 15 HPA)

TIME = 99 => AVERAGE OF 00, 06, 12 AND 18 UTC OBSERVATIONS

WMO IDENT	OBS TIME	ELM	LEVEL	NUM OBS	NUM GROSS	SD	BIAS	RMS
-----------	----------	-----	-------	---------	-----------	----	------	-----

3.2.14 Table 2 - Suspect ships and fixed marine platforms: Wind speed (m/s)

LIST OF SUSPECT STATIONS : SHIPS + FIXED MARINE PLATFORMS
 MONITORING CENTRE : ECMWF
 ELEMENT MONITORED : WIND SPEED (M/S)
 AREA : GLOBAL
 PERIOD : JUN 2014
 STANDARD OF COMPARISON: FIRST-GUESS FIELD

SELECTION CRITERIA: NO. OF OBS. ≥ 20 , AND,
 ABSOLUTE BIAS ≥ 5 M/S, OR,
 % GROSS ERROR ≥ 25
 (GROSS ERROR LIMIT FOR VECTOR WIND = 25 M/S)

TIME = 99 => AVERAGE OF 00, 06, 12 AND 18 UTC OBSERVATIONS

WMO IDENT	OBS TIME	ELM	LEVEL	NUM OBS	NUM GROSS	% GROSS	SD	BIAS	RMS
-----------	----------	-----	-------	---------	-----------	---------	----	------	-----

3.2.15 Table 3 - Suspect ships and fixed marine platforms: Wind direction (DEGREES)

LIST OF SUSPECT STATIONS : SHIPS + FIXED MARINE PLATFORMS
 MONITORING CENTRE : ECMWF
 ELEMENT MONITORED : WIND DIRECTION (DEGREES)
 AREA : GLOBAL
 PERIOD : JUN 2014
 STANDARD OF COMPARISON: FIRST-GUESS FIELD

SELECTION CRITERIA: NO. OF OBS. ≥ 20 (WIND SPEEDS $> 3\text{m/s}$), AND ,
 ABSOLUTE BIAS ≥ 30 DEGREES, OR,
 STANDARD DEVIATION ≥ 80 DEGREES
 (GROSS ERROR LIMIT FOR VECTOR WIND = 25 M/S)

TIME = 99 => AVERAGE OF 00, 06, 12 AND 18 UTC OBSERVATIONS

WMO IDENT	OBS TIME	ELM	LEVEL	NUM OBS	NUM GROSS	% GROSS	SD	BIAS	RMS
-----------	----------	-----	-------	---------	-----------	---------	----	------	-----

3.2.16 Table 4 - Suspect drifters: Surface pressure (HPA)

LIST OF SUSPECT STATIONS : DRIFTER
 MONITORING CENTRE : ECMWF
 ELEMENT MONITORED : SURFACE PRESSURE (HPA)
 AREA : GLOBAL
 PERIOD : JUN 2014
 STANDARD OF COMPARISON: FIRST-GUESS FIELD

SELECTION CRITERIA: NO. OF OBS. >= 20, AND,
 ABSOLUTE BIAS >= 4 HPA, OR,
 STANDARD DEVIATION >= 6 HPA, OR,
 % GROSS ERROR >= 25
 (GROSS ERROR LIMIT = 15 HPA)

TIME = 99 => AVERAGE OF ALL OBSERVATIONS

WMO IDENT	OBS TIME	ELM	LEVEL	MEAN LAT	MEAN LONG	NUM OBS	NUM GROSS	SD	BIAIS	RMS
26543	99	P	SUR	79	91	210	210	0.0	0.0	0.0
31262	99	P	SUR	-23	-43	118	118	0.0	0.0	0.0
46911	99	P	SUR	53	174	20	20	0.0	0.0	0.0
55571	99	P	SUR	-48	172	174	7	5.7	4.8	7.5

3.2.17 Table 5 - Suspect drifters: Wind speed (m/s)

LIST OF SUSPECT STATIONS : DRIFTER
 MONITORING CENTRE : ECMWF
 ELEMENT MONITORED : WIND SPEED (M/S)
 AREA : GLOBAL
 PERIOD : JUN 2014
 STANDARD OF COMPARISON: FIRST-GUESS FIELD

SELECTION CRITERIA: NO. OF OBS. ≥ 20 , AND,
 ABSOLUTE BIAS ≥ 5 M/S, OR,
 % GROSS ERROR ≥ 25
 (GROSS ERROR LIMIT FOR VECTOR WIND = 25 M/S)

TIME = 99 => AVERAGE OF ALL OBSERVATIONS

WMO IDENT	OBS TIME	ELM	LEVEL	MEAN LAT	MEAN LONG	NUM OBS	NUM GROSS	% GROSS	SD	BIAS	RMS
31053	99	SPEED	SUR	-32	-50	188	0	0	3.6	-7.8	8.5

3.2.18 Table 6 - Suspect drifters: Wind direction (degrees)

LIST OF SUSPECT STATIONS : DRIFTER
 MONITORING CENTRE : ECMWF
 ELEMENT MONITORED : WIND DIRECTION (DEGREES)
 PERIOD : JUN 2014
 STANDARD OF COMPARISON: FIRST-GUESS FIELD

SELECTION CRITERIA: NO. OF OBS. >= 20 (WIND SPEEDS > 3M/S), AND ,
 ABSOLUTE BIAS >= 20 DEGREES, OR,
 STANDARD DEVIATION >= 60 DEGREES
 (GROSS ERROR LIMIT FOR VECTOR WIND = 25 M/S)

TIME = 99 => AVERAGE OF ALL OBSERVATIONS

WMO IDENT	OBS TIME	ELM	LEVEL	MEAN LAT	MEAN LONG	NUM OBS	NUM GROSS	% GROSS	SD	BIAS	RMS
23451	99	DIRN	SUR	15	69	42	0	0	84.8	-4.1	84.9
23492	99	DIRN	SUR	11	72	38	0	0	37.5	-43.1	57.1
31051	99	DIRN	SUR	-25	-45	22	1	0	97.6	-50.3	109.8
32303	99	DIRN	SUR	5	-95	34	0	0	23.1	-23.5	33.0
41062	99	DIRN	SUR	36	-75	24	0	0	12.5	22.7	25.9
42361	99	DIRN	SUR	28	-93	67	0	0	17.8	21.4	27.8
42364	99	DIRN	SUR	29	-88	64	0	0	19.8	20.7	28.7
42365	99	DIRN	SUR	28	-89	115	0	0	13.9	-33.1	35.9
44043	99	DIRN	SUR	39	-76	144	0	0	12.0	-21.3	24.4
45004	99	DIRN	SUR	48	-87	119	0	0	26.6	21.8	34.4
45006	99	DIRN	SUR	47	-90	115	0	0	25.9	23.5	35.0
45007	99	DIRN	SUR	43	-87	122	0	0	20.3	20.1	28.6
45012	99	DIRN	SUR	44	-77	107	0	0	26.3	23.4	35.2
45136	99	DIRN	SUR	49	-87	30	0	0	66.4	19.7	69.2
45159	99	DIRN	SUR	44	-79	67	0	0	27.6	22.5	35.6
51544	99	DIRN	SUR	-10	-157	174	0	0	15.2	22.5	27.1
53005	99	DIRN	SUR	-8	80	154	0	0	14.3	49.7	51.7
53040	99	DIRN	SUR	-8	95	126	0	0	141.6	82.8	164.1
53056	99	DIRN	SUR	-5	95	74	0	0	151.3	0.9	151.3
62134	99	DIRN	SUR	58	1	177	0	0	10.0	-20.1	22.4
66022	99	DIRN	SUR	54	14	154	0	0	26.4	22.0	34.3

3.2.19 Table 7 - Suspect radiosondes: Geopotential height (metres)

LIST OF SUSPECT STATIONS : RADIOSONDSES
 MONITORING CENTRE : ECMWF
 ELEMENT MONITORED : GEOPOTENTIAL HEIGHT (METRES)
 AREA : GLOBAL
 PERIOD : JUN 2014
 STANDARD OF COMPARISON: FIRST-GUESS FIELD

SELECTION CRITERIA: AT LEAST 3 LEVELS WITH
 10 OBS AND 100 M WEIGHTED RMS

ONLY THE WORST LEVEL IS SHOWN (WITH UNWEIGHTED RMS)

WMO IDENT	OBS TIME	ELM	LEV	LAT	LONG	NUM OBS	NUM GROSS	SD	BIAS	RMS
01400	00	Z	1000	57	3	27	0	14.4	24.8	28.7
04417	00	Z	1000	73	-38	29	28	0.0	-97.4	97.4
30230	12	Z	250	58	108	30	0	17.3	87.4	89.1
30230	00	Z	250	58	108	29	0	18.7	78.4	80.6
40745	12	Z	1000	36	60	29	1	9.9	-40.6	41.8
40841	12	Z	1000	30	57	25	3	14.7	-82.3	83.6
42027	00	Z	30	34	75	28	0	18.9	178.0	179.0
42182	12	Z	70	29	77	14	2	117.9	75.7	140.1
42314	00	Z	30	27	95	22	0	22.2	205.5	206.7
42361	00	Z	700	26	78	25	1	23.1	-32.2	39.6
42369	00	Z	150	27	81	11	0	145.4	-41.0	151.1
42410	00	Z	200	26	92	13	0	78.5	88.9	118.6
42701	00	Z	250	23	85	18	1	73.8	46.6	87.3
42874	00	Z	200	21	82	13	0	120.9	45.2	129.1
43003	00	Z	400	19	73	20	0	39.1	-76.7	86.1
43150	00	Z	50	18	83	18	0	19.7	148.9	150.2
43279	00	Z	30	13	80	17	0	44.6	196.7	201.7
43346	00	Z	200	11	80	10	1	100.5	62.9	118.6
48097	00	Z	925	17	96	24	0	13.4	39.6	41.8
91680	12	Z	925	-18	177	29	0	0.0	31.0	31.0
HOKI	00	Z	1000	-43	171	31	0	28.3	17.0	33.0
HOKI	12	Z	1000	-43	171	17	0	31.9	10.8	33.7

3.2.20 Table 8 - Suspect radiosondes: Wind (m/s)

LIST OF SUSPECT STATIONS : RADIOSONDSES
 MONITORING CENTRE : ECMWF
 ELEMENT MONITORED : WIND (M/S)
 AREA : GLOBAL
 PERIOD : JUN 2014
 STANDARD OF COMPARISON: FIRST-GUESS FIELD

SELECTION CRITERIA: AT LEAST 10 OBS AND 15 M/S RMS VECTOR WIND

STANDARD LEVEL (1000-100 HPA) WITH HIGHEST RMS IS SHOWN

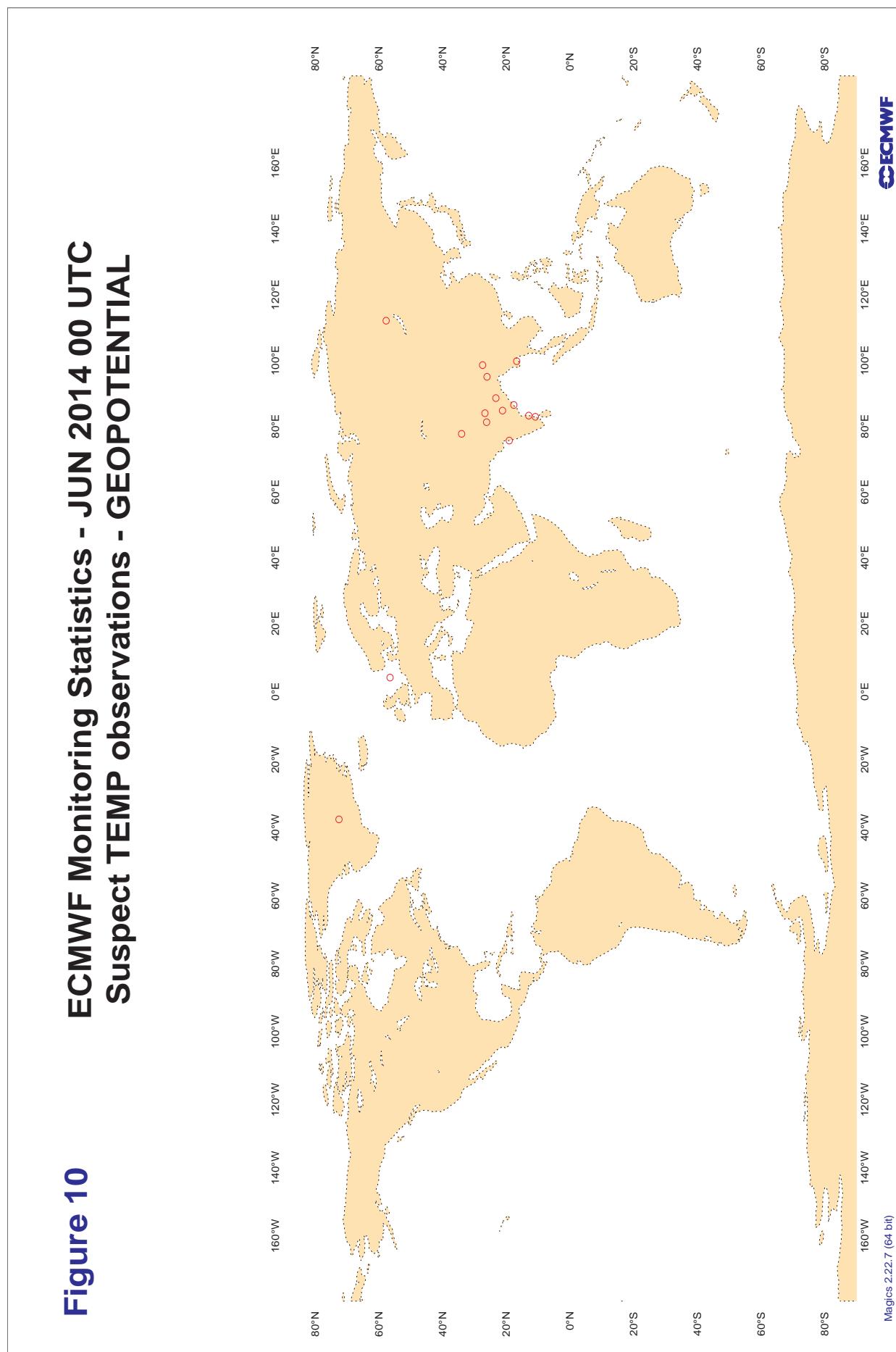
WMO IDENT	OBS TIME	ELM	LEV	LAT	LONG	NUM OBS	NUM GROSS	UBIAS	VBIAS	RMS
42701	00	V	200	23	85	12	0	7.9	-9.5	16.7
47122	12	V	100	37	127	18	0	9.3	-1.9	15.3

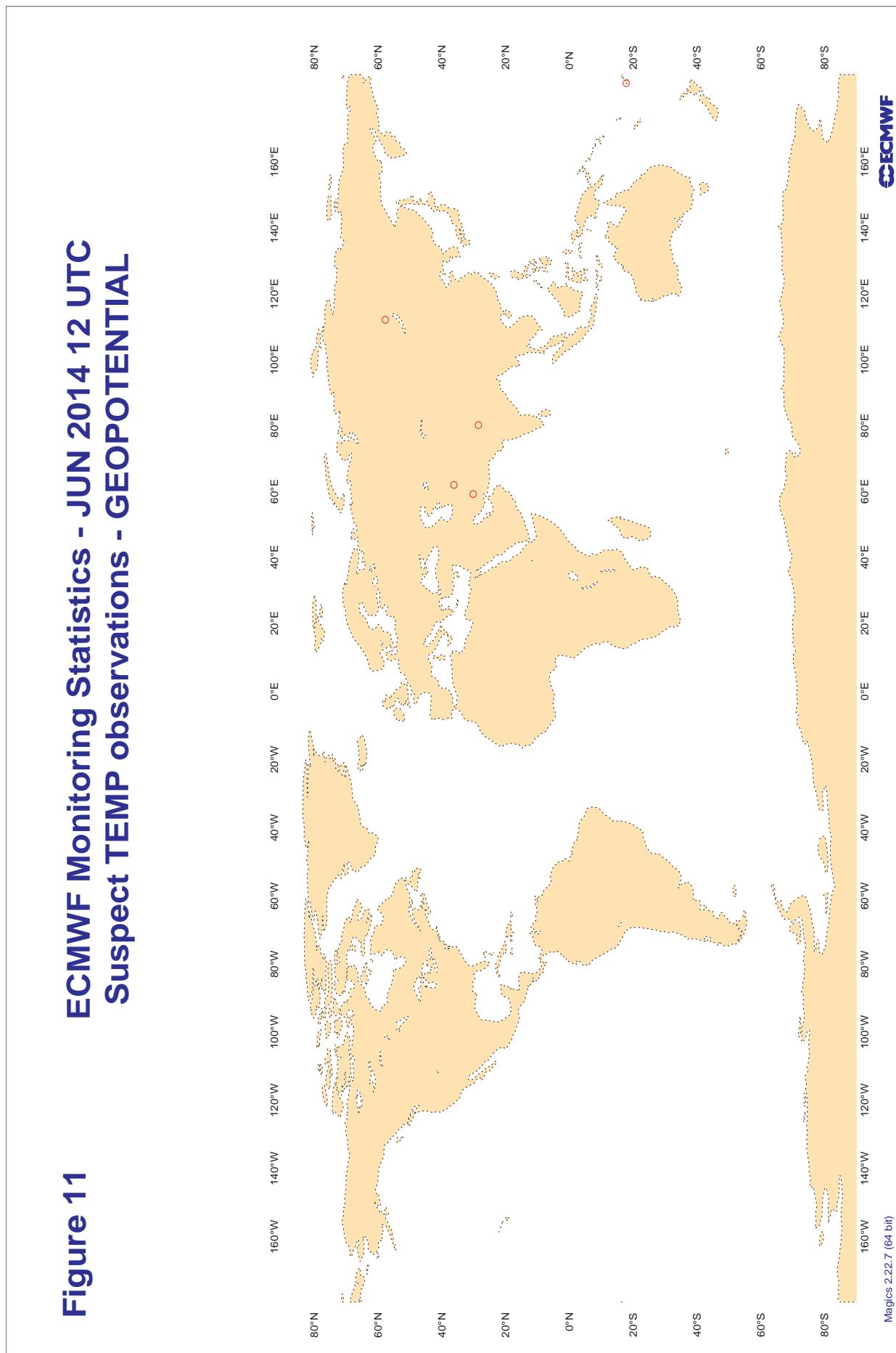
3.2.21 Table 9 - Suspect radiosondes: Wind direction (degrees)

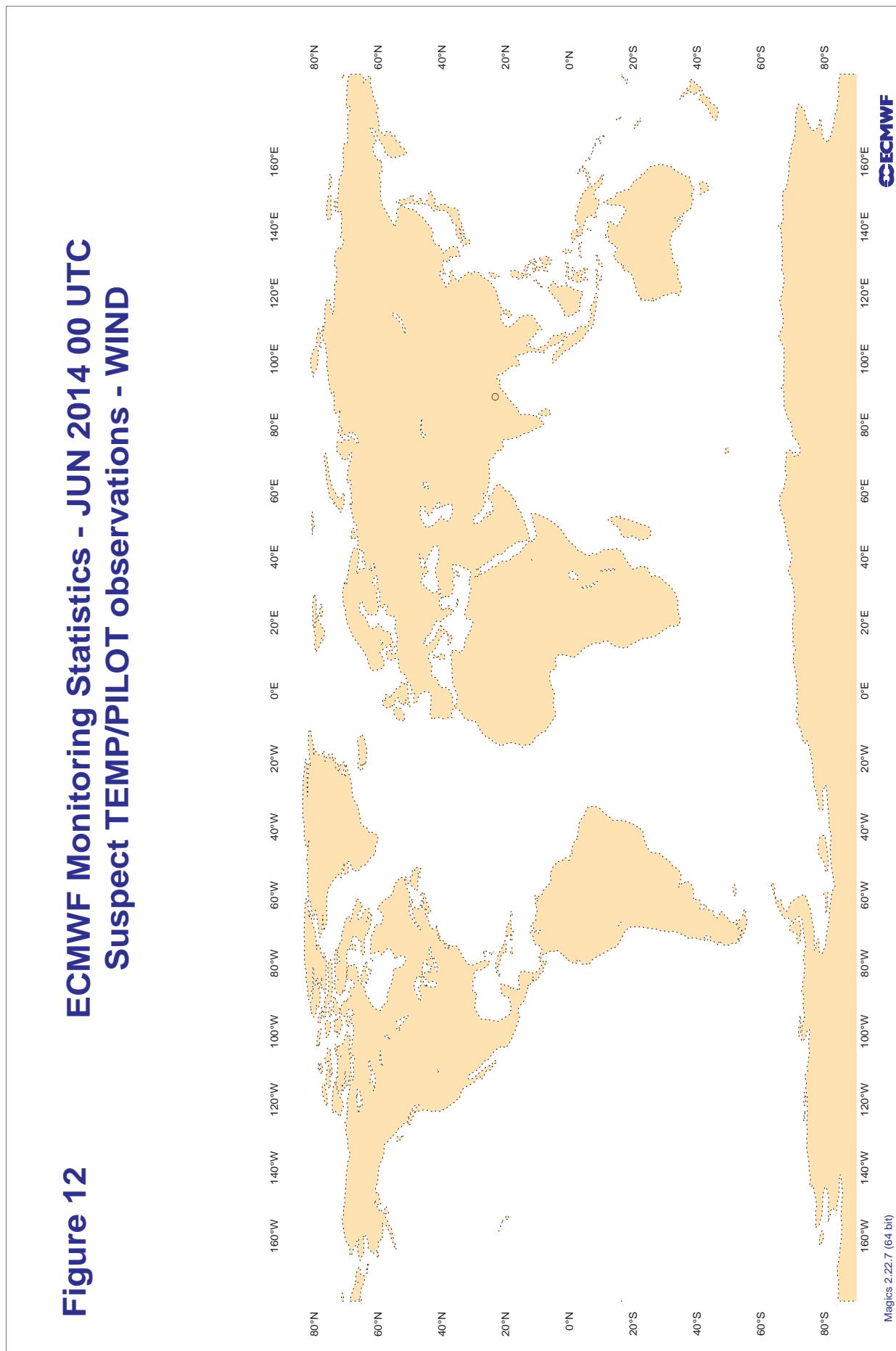
LIST OF SUSPECT STATIONS : RADIOSONDSES
 MONITORING CENTRE : ECMWF
 ELEMENT MONITORED : WIND DIRECTION (DEGREES)
 AREA : GLOBAL
 PERIOD : JUN 2014
 STANDARD OF COMPARISON: FIRST-GUESS FIELD

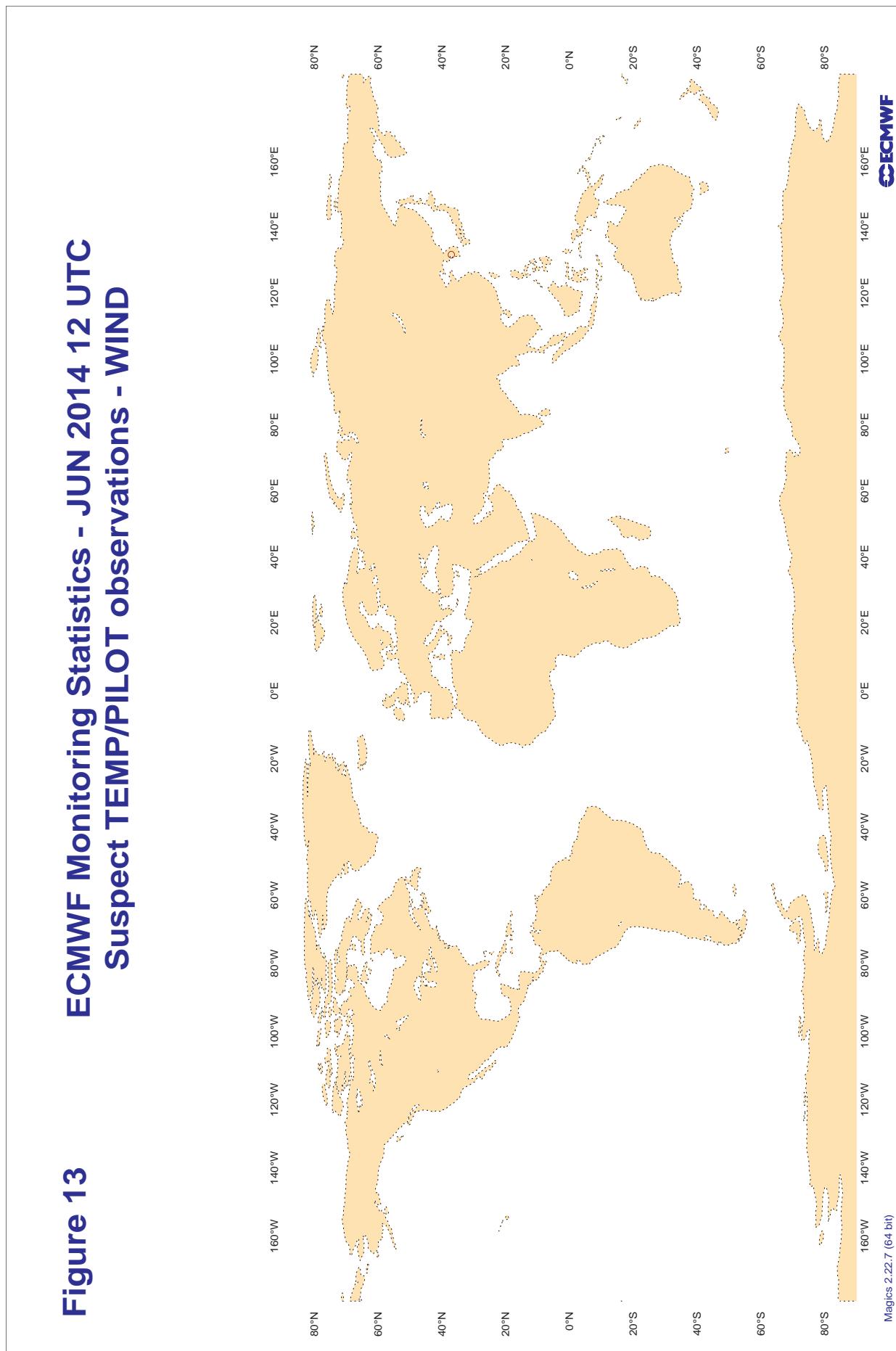
SELECTION CRITERIA: OBSERVED/FORECAST WIND SPEEDS \geq 5 M/S
 NO. OF OBSERVATIONS \geq 5, AND,
 ABSOLUTE BIAS \geq 10 DEGREES, WITH
 STANDARD DEVIATION < 30 DEGREES, AND,
 VERTICAL SPREAD < 10 DEGREES
 (AVERAGE BETWEEN 500 AND 150 HPA)

WMO IDENT	OBS TIME	ELM	LAT	LONG	NUM OBS	BIAIS	MAX SPREAD	SD
78397	12	DD	18	-77	16	-17.5	6.8	16.9

3.2.22 Figure 10 - Suspect TEMP observations - geopotential : 00 UTC

3.2.23 Figure 11 - Suspect TEMP observations - geopotential : 12 UTC

3.2.24 Figure 12 - Suspect TEMP/PILOT observations - wind : 00 UTC

3.2.25 Figure 13 - Suspect TEMP/PILOT observations - wind : 12 UTC

3.2.26 Table 10 - Radiosonde monitoring statistics (SHIPS): Geopotential height (metres)

RADIOSONDE MONITORING STATISTICS (SHIPS)

MONITORING CENTRE	:	ECMWF
ELEMENT MONITORED	:	GEOPOTENTIAL HEIGHT (METRES)
LEVEL	:	100 HPA
AREA	:	GLOBAL
PERIOD	:	JUN 2014
STANDARD OF COMPARISON: FIRST-GUESS FIELD		

WMO IDENT	OBS TIME	ELM	LEVEL	OBS RECD	RMS	BIAS
ASDE02	00	Z	100	3	23.0	22.8
ASDE02	12	Z	100	22	21.0	20.1
ASDE03	12	Z	100	12	30.1	25.1
ASDE03	00	Z	100	14	23.0	16.6
ASDE04	12	Z	100	5	6.3	5.2
ASDE04	00	Z	100	8	31.9	16.7
ASDK1	12	Z	100	9	30.5	27.4
ASDK1	00	Z	100	9	32.6	30.3
ASDK2	12	Z	100	14	37.7	33.6
ASDK2	00	Z	100	15	29.4	25.8
ASDK3	12	Z	100	6	41.2	39.4
ASDK3	00	Z	100	12	32.6	27.1
ASES1	12	Z	100	3	16.6	14.9
ASEU01	12	Z	100	17	18.9	15.2
ASEU02	12	Z	100	7	52.1	51.3
ASEU02	00	Z	100	6	48.1	47.3
ASEU03	12	Z	100	9	30.4	27.2
ASEU03	00	Z	100	10	24.1	19.1
ASEU04	12	Z	100	7	30.4	10.8
ASEU04	00	Z	100	7	18.1	-8.7
ASEU05	12	Z	100	8	35.7	32.9
ASEU05	00	Z	100	7	45.2	42.7
ASEU06	12	Z	100	4	58.0	49.2
ASEU06	00	Z	100	5	50.9	22.1
ASFR1	12	Z	100	5	12.1	10.6
ASFR1	00	Z	100	13	14.3	13.7
ASFR2	12	Z	100	7	25.6	11.8
ASFR2	00	Z	100	10	19.2	18.4
ASFR3	00	Z	100	14	15.4	12.7
ASFR3	12	Z	100	14	14.5	12.2
ASFR4	00	Z	100	8	16.6	15.0
ASFR4	12	Z	100	12	21.2	19.5
DBLK	00	Z	100	4	9.2	8.5
DBLK	12	Z	100	23	11.8	9.6
HAAST	12	Z	100	2	16.3	-15.8
HOKI	12	Z	100	14	35.3	30.5
HOKI	00	Z	100	28	46.8	45.5
JGQH	12	Z	100	1	9.6	9.6
JGQH	00	Z	100	1	19.4	19.4

RADIOSONDE MONITORING STATISTICS (SHIPS)
(CONTINUED)

WMO IDENT	OBS TIME	ELM	LEVEL	OBS RECD	RMS	BIAS
JNSR	00	Z	100	1	2.9	-2.9

3.2.27 Table 11 - Radiosonde monitoring statistics (SHIPS): Wind (m/s)

RADIOSONDE MONITORING STATISTICS (SHIPS)
 MONITORING CENTRE : ECMWF
 ELEMENT MONITORED : WIND (M/S)
 LEVEL : 100 HPA
 AREA : GLOBAL
 PERIOD : JUN 2014
 STANDARD OF COMPARISON: FIRST-GUESS FIELD

WMO IDENT	OBS TIME	ELM	LEVEL	OBS RECD	RMS	UBIAS	VBIAS
ASDE02	00	V	100	3	4.3	3.5	1.8
ASDE02	12	V	100	22	4.6	-1.5	-0.3
ASDE03	12	V	100	11	3.8	0.5	0.7
ASDE03	00	V	100	14	3.3	-0.5	0.7
ASDE04	12	V	100	4	2.9	-1.3	0.5
ASDE04	00	V	100	6	3.9	-2.0	1.7
ASDK1	12	V	100	9	2.8	0.1	1.3
ASDK1	00	V	100	9	2.3	1.1	0.1
ASDK2	12	V	100	14	3.1	-1.2	0.4
ASDK2	00	V	100	15	3.2	0.2	-1.0
ASDK3	12	V	100	6	2.6	-0.2	-1.2
ASDK3	00	V	100	12	3.3	0.6	-0.5
ASES1	12	V	100	2	4.2	1.8	3.0
ASEU01	12	V	100	16	3.6	0.1	-1.0
ASEU02	12	V	100	7	2.4	0.3	0.4
ASEU02	00	V	100	6	4.0	0.6	1.0
ASEU03	12	V	100	8	2.5	-0.2	0.0
ASEU03	00	V	100	9	2.1	-0.5	0.4
ASEU04	12	V	100	7	2.1	-0.8	0.6
ASEU04	00	V	100	6	4.2	-0.6	1.6
ASEU05	12	V	100	7	2.1	-0.7	0.2
ASEU05	00	V	100	5	2.5	0.8	0.1
ASEU06	12	V	100	4	2.7	1.4	-0.6
ASEU06	00	V	100	5	3.2	-1.1	1.0
ASFR1	12	V	100	5	3.7	2.0	-1.0
ASFR1	00	V	100	13	3.3	-0.3	0.3
ASFR2	12	V	100	7	3.6	0.0	0.7
ASFR2	00	V	100	10	3.2	0.3	1.7
ASFR3	00	V	100	14	3.7	0.5	0.7
ASFR3	12	V	100	14	3.0	0.7	0.5
ASFR4	00	V	100	8	2.4	-0.9	0.1
ASFR4	12	V	100	11	4.0	-0.4	0.4
DBLK	00	V	100	3	2.9	-1.7	-0.5
DBLK	12	V	100	22	2.4	-0.6	0.0
HAAST	12	V	100	2	5.7	3.4	-3.0
HOKI	12	V	100	10	10.4	-4.1	2.4
HOKI	00	V	100	21	7.0	0.8	-0.1
JGQH	12	V	100	1	3.1	-1.6	2.7
JGQH	00	V	100	1	1.7	-1.5	-0.8

RADIOSONDE MONITORING STATISTICS (SHIPS)
(CONTINUED)

WMO IDENT	OBS TIME	ELM	LEVEL	OBS RECD	RMS	UBIAS	VBIAS
JNSR	00	V	100	1	1.2	0.3	1.2

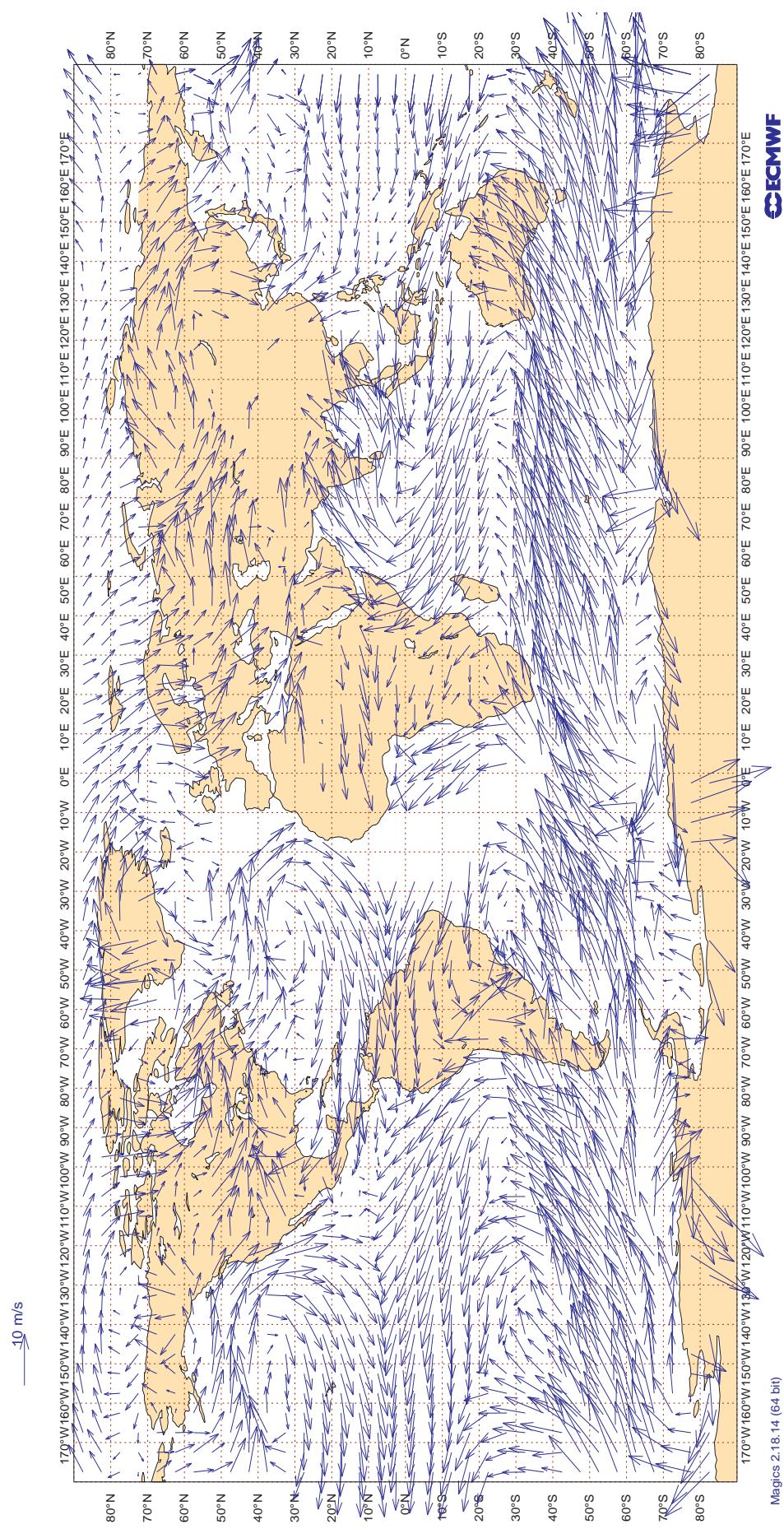
3.2.28 Figure 14 - SATOB Winds: 700-1000hPa

Figure 14

ECMWF Monitoring Statistics: Jun 2014

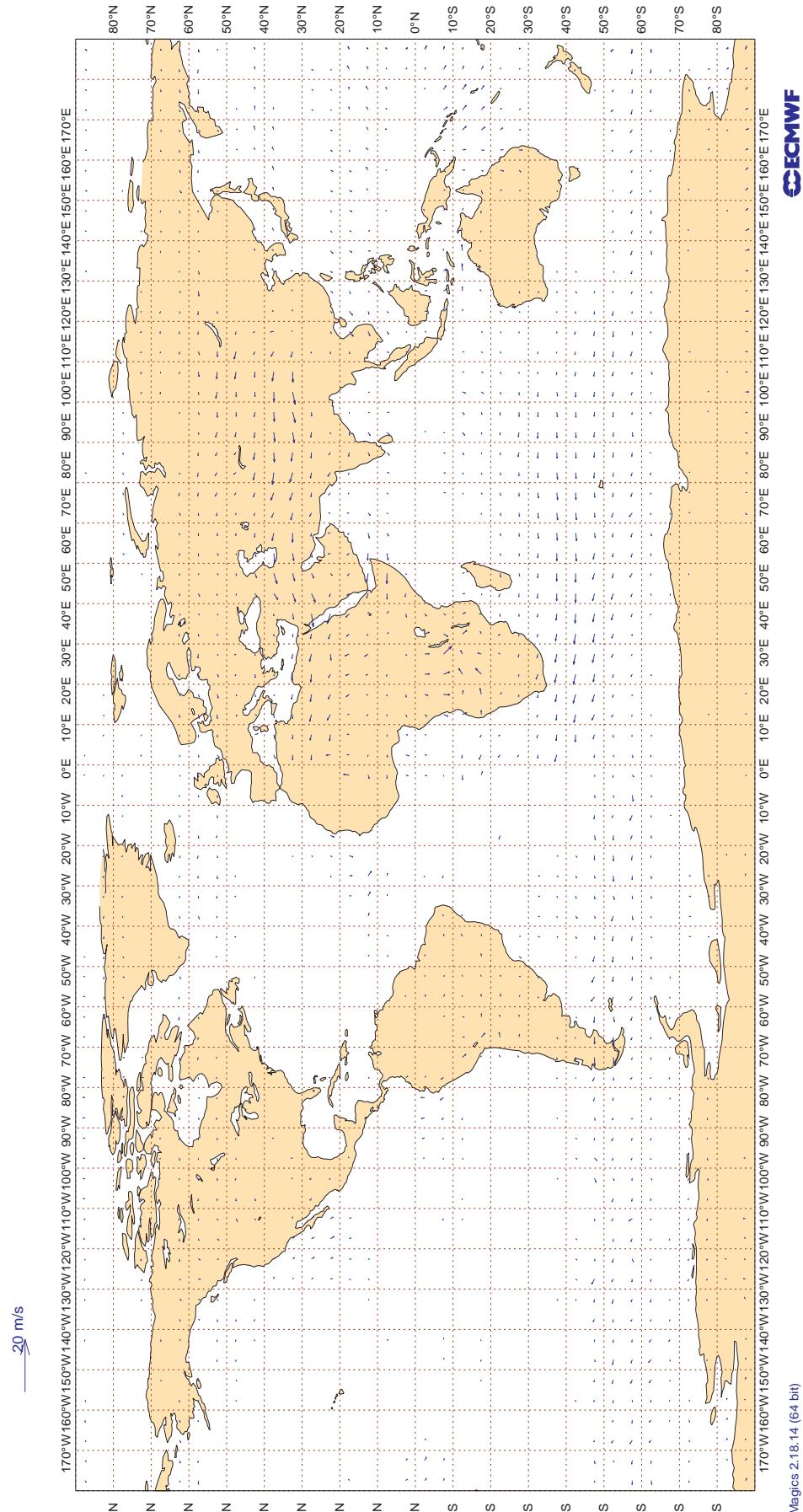
AMV Winds: 700-1000hPa

Mean Observed Wind



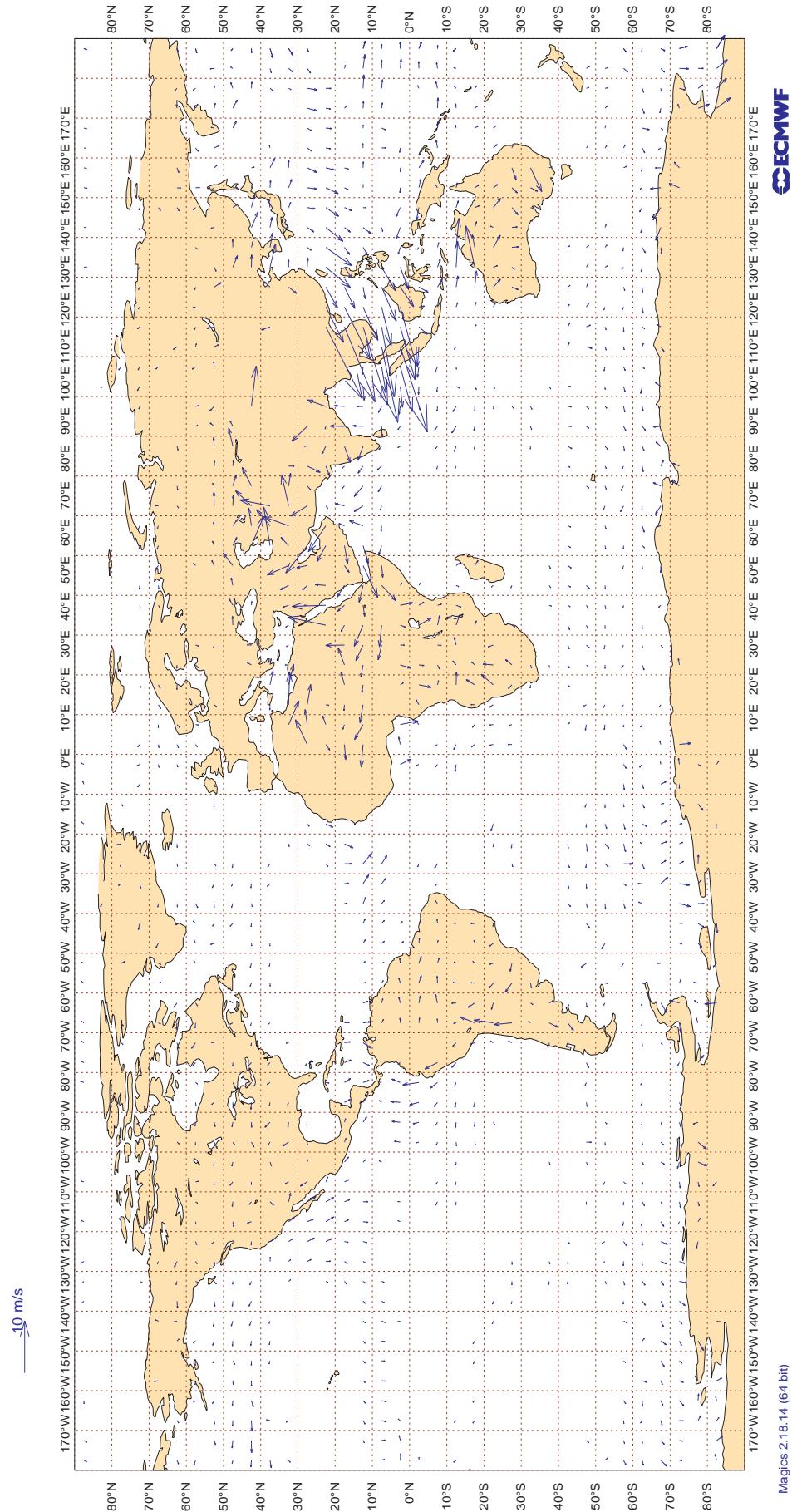
3.2.29 Figure 15 - SATOB Winds: 150- 400hPa

Figure 15
ECMWF Monitoring Statistics: Jun 2014
AMV Winds: 150- 400hPa
Wind bias: Observation - FG



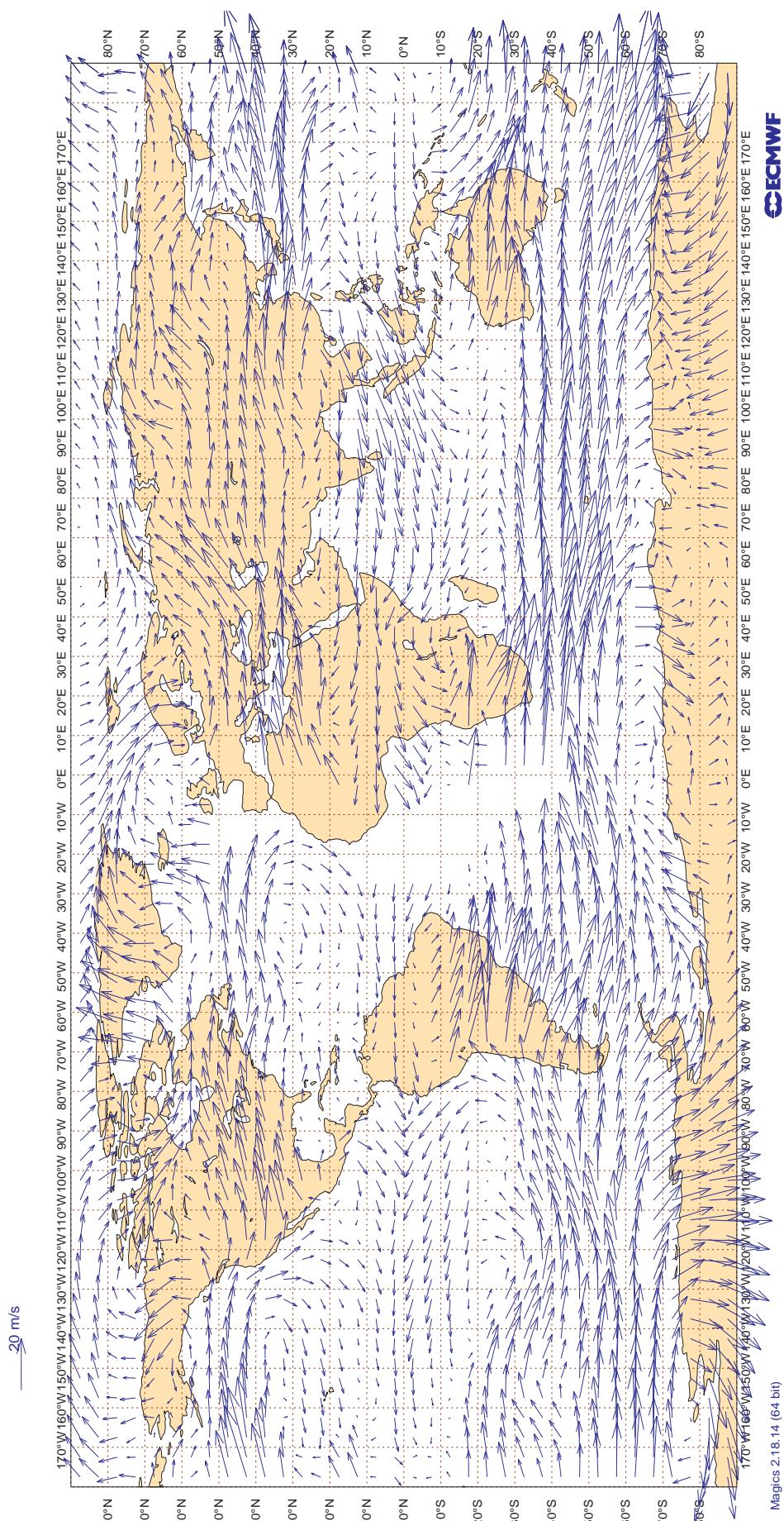
3.2.30 Figure 16 - SATOB Winds: 700-1000hPa

Figure 16
ECMWF Monitoring Statistics: Jun 2014
AMV Winds: 700-1000hPa
Wind bias: Observation - FG



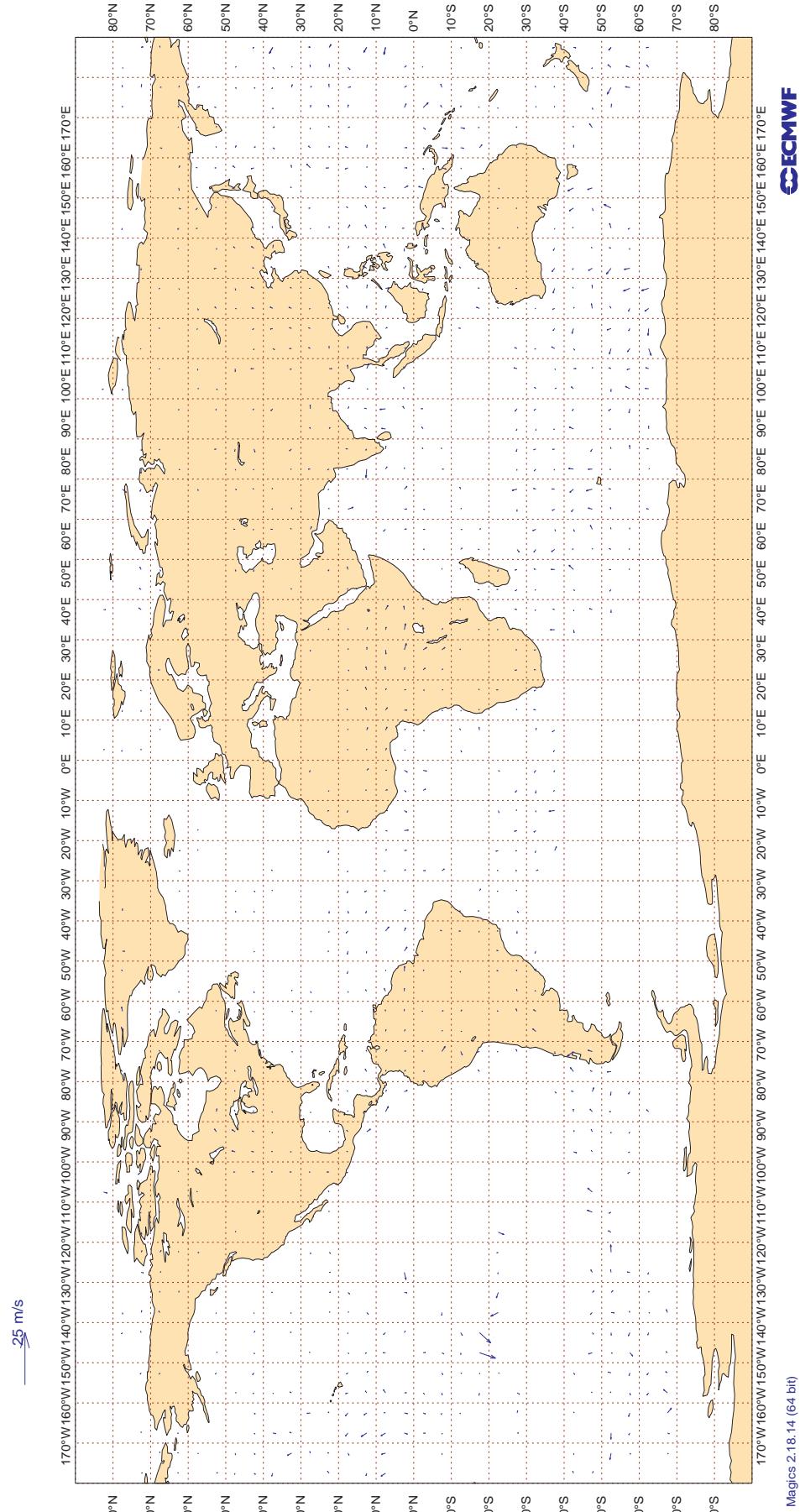
3.2.31 Figure 17 - SATOB Winds: 150- 400hPa Mean Observed Wind

Figure 17
ECMWF Monitoring Statistics: Jun 2014
AMV Winds: 150- 400hPa
Mean Observed Wind



3.2.32 Figure 18 - AIRCRAFT Winds: 150- 300hPa

Figure 18
ECMWF Monitoring Statistics: Jun 2014
Aircraft Winds: 150- 300hPa
Wind bias: Observation - FG



3.2.33 Table 12 - Airep Monitoring Statistics For Airline Carriers (Global)

AIREP MONITORING STATISTICS FOR AIRLINE CARRIERS
 MONITORING CENTRE : ECMWF
 ELEMENT MONITORED : VECTOR WIND (M/S)
 AREA : GLOBAL
 PERIOD : JUN 2014
 STANDARD OF COMPARISON: FIRST-GUESS FIELD

SELECTION CRITERIA: NO. OF OBS. >= 20

TIME = 99 => AVERAGE OF ALL OBSERVATIONS
 GROSS ERROR LIMIT ON VECTOR WIND = 40 M/S

IDENT	OBS TIME	ELM	LEVEL	NUM OBS	% GROSS	% CALM	VECTOR RMS	SPEED BIAS
AAL	99	V	300-150	6624	0	0	4.3	-0.5
AAY	99	V	300-150	357	0	0	4.9	-0.3
ABW	99	V	300-150	57	0	0	2.7	0.3
ACA	99	V	300-150	4829	1	0	4.9	-0.1
ACI	99	V	300-150	719	0	0	3.7	0.1
AEA	99	V	300-150	36	0	0	8.0	-1.6
AFL	99	V	300-150	722	0	0	4.1	0.1
AFR	99	V	300-150	4705	0	0	4.5	0.0
AIC	99	V	300-150	558	0	0	4.2	-0.3
AMX	99	V	300-150	452	9	0	13.3	-0.2
ANZ	99	V	300-150	3027	0	0	3.8	0.4
ASA	99	V	300-150	2675	0	0	4.4	0.3
ASY	99	V	300-150	120	0	0	4.5	0.2
AUA	99	V	300-150	1580	0	0	4.5	-0.8
AVN	99	V	300-150	83	2	0	5.8	-1.3
AWE	99	V	300-150	4387	0	0	4.2	0.5
AXM	99	V	300-150	26	0	0	4.5	-0.1
AZA	99	V	300-150	859	0	0	4.0	0.5
BAW	99	V	300-150	6058	1	0	5.1	-0.1
BEL	99	V	300-150	306	0	0	3.7	0.1
BER	99	V	300-150	2079	0	0	3.9	0.6
BOX	99	V	300-150	254	0	0	4.0	-0.1
CAL	99	V	300-150	42	0	0	4.4	1.1
CFG	99	V	300-150	375	1	0	5.5	-0.8
CKS	99	V	300-150	484	0	0	4.3	0.4
CLX	99	V	300-150	458	0	0	3.8	-0.1
CMB	99	V	300-150	26	0	0	3.5	-0.2
CNV	99	V	300-150	39	0	0	4.6	0.0
CRL	99	V	300-150	154	0	0	4.8	0.3
CSN	99	V	300-150	153	5	1	4.9	0.1
DAH	99	V	300-150	209	0	0	3.4	0.5

AIREP MONITORING STATISTICS FOR AIRLINE CARRIERS
(CONTINUED)

IDENT	OBS TIME	ELM	LEVEL	NUM OBS	% GROSS	% CALM	VECTOR RMS	SPEED BIAS
DAL	99	V	300-150	17470	0	0	4.3	-0.3
DHK	99	V	300-150	487	0	0	4.4	-0.3
DLH	99	V	300-150	8882	0	0	4.4	-0.2
EIN	99	V	300-150	2552	0	0	4.3	-0.1
EJM	99	V	300-150	127	17	0	16.1	-0.6
ELY	99	V	300-150	899	0	0	3.9	-0.3
ETD	99	V	300-150	113	1	0	5.6	0.6
ETH	99	V	300-150	23	4	0	3.4	-0.4
FDX	99	V	300-150	2060	0	0	3.7	0.2
FIN	99	V	300-150	201	0	0	3.6	0.2
FJI	99	V	300-150	1510	0	0	3.7	-0.3
FWI	99	V	300-150	68	1	0	2.8	0.2
GEC	99	V	300-150	765	0	0	3.6	0.1
GTI	99	V	300-150	532	0	1	5.1	-0.9
HAL	99	V	300-150	1057	0	0	4.8	0.4
HBJ	99	V	300-150	23	4	0	4.7	-0.6
IBE	99	V	300-150	421	0	0	5.5	0.2
ICV	99	V	300-150	41	0	0	3.0	0.3
JAF	99	V	300-150	108	9	0	11.8	-1.1
JAI	99	V	300-150	764	1	0	4.2	0.2
JST	99	V	300-150	941	0	0	4.9	0.5
KAI	99	V	300-150	42	0	0	5.8	1.6
KAL	99	V	300-150	628	0	0	3.8	0.9
KLM	99	V	300-150	3218	0	0	4.1	-0.1
LAN	99	V	300-150	99	0	0	4.7	0.4
LOT	99	V	300-150	389	4	0	11.0	-0.2
MAR	99	V	300-150	53	83	0	28.4	-0.9
MAS	99	V	300-150	80	0	0	3.5	0.5
MMN	99	V	300-150	117	0	0	3.8	-0.8
MSR	99	V	300-150	419	0	0	4.1	-0.3
NAX	99	V	300-150	56	0	0	8.1	0.3
NCA	99	V	300-150	41	2	0	5.5	-0.1
NWS	99	V	300-150	28	0	0	2.9	-1.1
OAE	99	V	300-150	81	0	0	4.3	-0.4
PAC	99	V	300-150	26	0	0	4.6	-1.4
PAL	99	V	300-150	172	2	0	6.8	-1.4
PIA	99	V	300-150	54	2	2	5.6	-1.2
QFA	99	V	300-150	2503	0	0	3.9	-0.8
QTR	99	V	300-150	172	1	0	3.4	0.0
RCH	99	V	300-150	1241	0	0	4.8	-0.2
RJA	99	V	300-150	111	1	0	3.8	0.7
ROJ	99	V	300-150	32	0	0	2.8	-0.5
ROU	99	V	300-150	537	0	0	5.0	-1.0

AIREP MONITORING STATISTICS FOR AIRLINE CARRIERS
(CONTINUED)

IDENT	OBS TIME	ELM	LEVEL	NUM OBS	% GROSS	% CALM	VECTOR RMS	SPEED BIAS
SAM	99	V	300-150	152	2	0	7.8	-0.4
SAS	99	V	300-150	1642	0	0	3.2	0.1
SIA	99	V	300-150	340	0	0	4.4	0.3
SLM	99	V	300-150	44	0	0	4.0	-0.4
SOO	99	V	300-150	27	0	0	3.3	-0.2
SPA	99	V	300-150	44	0	0	3.2	0.3
SQC	99	V	300-150	48	0	0	3.7	-0.3
SVA	99	V	300-150	638	1	0	4.1	0.2
SWR	99	V	300-150	1630	0	0	4.3	0.3
TAM	99	V	300-150	141	0	0	4.6	-0.2
TAP	99	V	300-150	68	0	0	6.7	0.5
TAY	99	V	300-150	22	0	0	4.4	-0.7
TCI	99	V	300-150	20	0	0	24.9	-3.3
TCV	99	V	300-150	37	3	0	7.4	0.5
TFL	99	V	300-150	161	2	0	5.1	-0.2
TGM	99	V	300-150	25	0	0	3.7	-0.5
THA	99	V	300-150	74	0	0	4.2	0.7
THT	99	V	300-150	222	0	0	4.6	0.4
THY	99	V	300-150	784	0	0	3.9	0.0
TOM	99	V	300-150	1130	6	0	8.6	-0.9
TRE	99	V	300-150	44	0	0	2.7	1.0
TSC	99	V	300-150	522	1	0	3.9	0.1
TSO	99	V	300-150	301	0	1	4.2	-0.1
UAE	99	V	300-150	698	0	0	3.9	0.0
UAL	99	V	300-150	18493	0	0	4.6	-0.4
UPS	99	V	300-150	1292	0	0	4.4	0.0
VHL	99	V	300-150	21	100	0	0.0	0.0
VIR	99	V	300-150	2823	0	0	4.2	0.0
VJT	99	V	300-150	22	82	0	38.8	-0.9
VOZ	99	V	300-150	531	0	0	4.1	0.1
VPC	99	V	300-150	48	0	0	5.8	2.2
WGT	99	V	300-150	44	0	0	3.3	0.9
WJA	99	V	300-150	245	1	0	4.6	0.3
XLF	99	V	300-150	184	0	0	3.3	-0.2
XOJ	99	V	300-150	24	0	0	7.6	1.2

4 EUCOS Area Monitoring Statistics

The following tables provide information on the quality of upper-air data and surface DRIFTER data over the EUCOS area as received at ECMWF during the month.

Tables 13, 14 (50 hPa level), 15, 16 (100 hPa level) 17, 18 (500 hPa level) 19 and 20 (850 hPa level) provide quality statistics for all TEMPSHIPS and PILOTSHIPS received during the month in the area 10°N - 90°N, 70°W - 40°E and for TEMPS and PILOTS from selected land stations within the same area. The statistics are in the same form as tables 10 and 11.

Tables 21-23 provides quality statistics of pressure and wind for all DRIFTER reports received in the area 10°N - 90°N, 70°W - 40°E. The statistics are in the same form as tables 4-6.

4.1 Table 13 - Radiosonde Monitoring Statistics (EUCOS): 50 hPa Geopotential height (metres)

RADIOSONDE MONITORING STATISTICS (EUCOS)
MONITORING CENTRE : ECMWF
ELEMENT MONITORED : GEOPOTENTIAL HEIGHT (METRES)
LEVEL : 50 HPA
AREA : 0 - 90N, 100W - 40E
PERIOD : JUN 2014
STANDARD OF COMPARISON: FIRST-GUESS FIELD

WMO IDENT	OBS TIME	ELM	LEVEL	OBS RECD	RMS	BIAS
01001	00	Z	50	30	12.9	10.2
01001	12	Z	50	30	17.8	14.6
01028	00	Z	50	30	16.9	15.0
01028	12	Z	50	30	14.9	12.5
01152	12	Z	50	30	12.7	9.5
01152	00	Z	50	29	19.1	17.4
01400	00	Z	50	22	48.4	43.9
01400	12	Z	50	25	38.6	36.3
01415	00	Z	50	29	13.1	8.8
01415	12	Z	50	29	19.9	15.0
02365	12	Z	50	27	12.4	9.1
02365	00	Z	50	29	14.6	13.0
02591	00	Z	50	22	20.8	18.3
02591	12	Z	50	29	22.8	20.3
02836	00	Z	50	30	14.8	13.5
02836	12	Z	50	30	13.4	10.9
02963	00	Z	50	48	15.8	12.6
02963	12	Z	50	27	14.1	10.8
03005	12	Z	50	31	16.5	13.6
03005	00	Z	50	30	9.1	5.0
03238	00	Z	50	25	15.1	9.6
03238	12	Z	50	9	23.1	22.3
03808	00	Z	50	29	10.0	7.9
03808	12	Z	50	30	14.9	12.9
03918	12	Z	50	9	29.2	28.7
03918	00	Z	50	27	20.2	18.5
03953	00	Z	50	27	23.5	20.8
03953	12	Z	50	28	19.3	17.1
04018	00	Z	50	26	15.0	12.3
04018	12	Z	50	27	15.0	12.5
04220	12	Z	50	30	20.7	-3.2
04220	00	Z	50	29	21.6	-2.5
04270	12	Z	50	28	57.0	11.0
04270	00	Z	50	30	24.9	-10.3
04320	00	Z	50	29	15.1	-9.7
04320	12	Z	50	30	10.8	-1.2
04339	12	Z	50	30	27.7	24.2
04339	00	Z	50	29	16.3	14.7
04360	00	Z	50	16	10.6	7.3

RADIOSONDE MONITORING STATISTICS (EUCOS)
(CONTINUED)

WMO IDENT	OBS TIME	ELM	LEVEL	OBS RECD	RMS	BIAS
04360	12	Z	50	18	22.7	18.3
06011	00	Z	50	28	26.4	12.7
06011	12	Z	50	29	38.1	25.2
06260	00	Z	50	20	20.2	18.5
06260	12	Z	50	7	23.2	19.7
06610	12	Z	50	30	30.1	20.8
06610	00	Z	50	30	24.1	9.1
07110	12	Z	50	22	24.1	19.7
07110	00	Z	50	25	28.7	27.2
07510	00	Z	50	23	11.4	5.0
07510	12	Z	50	25	43.0	30.6
07645	00	Z	50	13	22.8	21.5
07645	12	Z	50	19	35.5	34.4
07761	00	Z	50	22	36.1	27.0
07761	12	Z	50	26	40.9	35.6
08001	00	Z	50	26	33.2	21.6
08001	12	Z	50	30	15.0	10.5
08221	12	Z	50	30	13.4	8.2
08221	00	Z	50	30	18.4	16.6
08302	12	Z	50	30	18.0	-1.1
08302	00	Z	50	29	11.3	8.1
08508	12	Z	50	26	35.7	34.1
08522	12	Z	50	30	17.7	12.3
08579	12	Z	50	30	20.5	18.4
10035	00	Z	50	30	11.0	8.2
10035	12	Z	50	30	15.4	11.9
10393	12	Z	50	29	9.8	7.0
10393	00	Z	50	30	7.8	3.0
10410	12	Z	50	28	16.1	13.6
10410	00	Z	50	28	9.5	7.4
10739	12	Z	50	31	21.5	19.8
10739	00	Z	50	29	17.7	16.2
11035	00	Z	50	30	12.1	10.3
11035	12	Z	50	30	13.9	7.4
12982	00	Z	50	28	15.6	14.3
16044	12	Z	50	29	21.2	19.1
16044	00	Z	50	29	19.1	13.3
16080	12	Z	50	30	22.2	17.6
16080	00	Z	50	29	14.3	7.2
16245	12	Z	50	28	16.1	11.4
16245	00	Z	50	29	14.7	11.8
16320	00	Z	50	29	12.5	7.4
16320	12	Z	50	29	13.9	7.2

RADIOSONDE MONITORING STATISTICS (EUCOS)
(CONTINUED)

WMO IDENT	OBS TIME	ELM	LEVEL	OBS RECD	RMS	BIAS
16429	12	Z	50	29	12.8	9.4
16429	00	Z	50	30	14.3	11.8
16622	12	Z	50	27	25.6	23.1
16754	12	Z	50	28	13.1	4.7
17607	12	Z	50	20	24.6	-22.2
26435	00	Z	50	14	15.9	9.0
60018	12	Z	50	30	10.4	-0.4
60018	00	Z	50	30	13.7	9.6
ASDE02	12	Z	50	22	21.8	20.3
ASDE03	12	Z	50	11	45.3	41.1
ASDE03	00	Z	50	14	30.0	24.7
ASDE04	12	Z	50	5	17.0	15.8
ASDE04	00	Z	50	8	40.1	23.9
ASDK1	12	Z	50	8	42.3	37.3
ASDK1	00	Z	50	9	40.9	38.5
ASDK2	12	Z	50	14	47.4	44.0
ASDK2	00	Z	50	16	37.6	34.0
ASDK3	12	Z	50	10	62.3	58.2
ASDK3	00	Z	50	11	43.2	37.2
ASES1	12	Z	50	4	28.0	26.5
ASEU01	12	Z	50	16	25.0	21.4
ASEU02	12	Z	50	7	59.1	58.0
ASEU02	00	Z	50	6	57.1	56.0
ASEU03	12	Z	50	8	37.3	33.3
ASEU03	00	Z	50	9	28.2	21.4
ASEU04	12	Z	50	6	39.5	32.3
ASEU04	00	Z	50	7	25.9	-11.1
ASEU05	12	Z	50	7	45.5	43.0
ASEU05	00	Z	50	5	63.6	62.3
ASEU06	12	Z	50	4	68.7	58.4
ASEU06	00	Z	50	4	64.7	10.8
ASFR1	12	Z	50	7	21.6	19.7
ASFR1	00	Z	50	12	27.7	26.3
ASFR2	12	Z	50	7	33.8	8.8
ASFR2	00	Z	50	10	24.2	23.5
ASFR3	00	Z	50	9	20.9	18.5
ASFR3	12	Z	50	14	19.1	15.8
ASFR4	00	Z	50	8	34.8	33.1
ASFR4	12	Z	50	12	31.9	28.3
DBLK	00	Z	50	3	9.3	8.0
DBLK	12	Z	50	22	15.4	14.1

4.2 Table 14 - Radiosonde Monitoring Statistics (EUCOS):50 hPa Wind (m/s)

RADIOSONDE MONITORING STATISTICS (EUCOS)
MONITORING CENTRE : ECMWF
ELEMENT MONITORED : WIND (M/S)
LEVEL : 50 HPA
AREA : 0 - 90N, 100W - 40E
PERIOD : JUN 2014
STANDARD OF COMPARISON: FIRST-GUESS FIELD

WMO IDENT	OBS TIME	ELM	LEVEL	OBS RECD	RMS	UBIAS	VBIAS
01001	00	V	50	29	2.7	0.3	-0.4
01001	12	V	50	30	2.5	-0.1	-0.3
01028	00	V	50	29	2.2	-0.3	-0.2
01028	12	V	50	30	2.9	0.0	0.0
01152	12	V	50	29	2.7	0.2	0.2
01152	00	V	50	29	2.4	-0.1	0.4
01400	00	V	50	20	3.7	0.7	0.4
01400	12	V	50	20	3.5	1.8	-1.2
01415	00	V	50	27	2.8	0.5	-0.3
01415	12	V	50	29	3.1	0.5	-0.4
02365	12	V	50	26	2.7	-0.2	-0.1
02365	00	V	50	26	2.6	-0.3	1.0
02591	00	V	50	20	2.3	0.6	-0.3
02591	12	V	50	27	3.2	0.5	-0.3
02836	00	V	50	28	2.5	-0.3	0.1
02836	12	V	50	30	2.7	-0.2	-0.5
02963	00	V	50	30	3.0	0.3	1.0
02963	12	V	50	25	2.3	0.3	-0.8
03005	12	V	50	30	2.8	0.5	0.7
03005	00	V	50	30	2.6	0.1	-0.4
03238	00	V	50	24	2.5	0.1	-0.2
03238	12	V	50	9	2.6	-1.0	0.1
03808	00	V	50	28	2.8	0.7	0.6
03808	12	V	50	30	2.8	0.5	0.3
03918	12	V	50	9	2.9	1.1	-0.6
03918	00	V	50	27	2.8	0.5	-0.3
03953	00	V	50	27	2.7	0.3	0.1
03953	12	V	50	27	2.9	0.4	-0.3
04018	00	V	50	24	2.5	0.0	0.1
04018	12	V	50	25	2.5	0.1	0.3
04220	12	V	50	30	2.1	0.0	-0.2
04220	00	V	50	29	2.4	0.4	-0.1
04270	12	V	50	28	2.4	0.9	-0.1
04270	00	V	50	30	2.1	0.1	0.0
04320	00	V	50	29	2.6	-0.6	0.0
04320	12	V	50	30	2.2	0.0	0.2
04339	12	V	50	15	3.1	1.2	-0.2
04339	00	V	50	11	5.2	-0.6	0.4
04360	00	V	50	16	2.8	0.0	0.1

RADIOSONDE MONITORING STATISTICS (EUCOS)
(CONTINUED)

WMO IDENT	OBS TIME	ELM	LEVEL	OBS RECD	RMS	UBIAS	VBIAS
04360	12	V	50	18	2.7	0.1	-0.1
06011	00	V	50	28	2.0	0.1	-0.2
06011	12	V	50	29	2.1	0.2	0.3
06260	00	V	50	13	3.3	1.0	0.2
06260	12	V	50	7	3.2	-1.4	-1.8
06610	12	V	50	30	3.4	0.6	0.5
06610	00	V	50	30	3.7	0.9	0.0
07110	12	V	50	22	2.9	-0.2	-0.2
07110	00	V	50	24	3.7	0.8	0.2
07510	00	V	50	22	3.3	1.1	0.1
07510	12	V	50	25	4.0	0.3	0.7
07645	00	V	50	13	4.8	0.6	0.8
07645	12	V	50	19	4.7	1.4	0.0
07761	00	V	50	21	3.5	1.2	-0.3
07761	12	V	50	23	3.7	0.2	0.5
08001	00	V	50	24	3.6	-0.2	0.5
08001	12	V	50	29	3.3	0.1	0.9
08221	12	V	50	30	3.3	0.2	0.5
08221	00	V	50	30	3.9	0.6	0.2
08302	12	V	50	29	3.7	-0.3	0.2
08302	00	V	50	29	4.0	0.5	-0.5
08508	12	V	50	23	3.8	-0.4	-0.2
08522	12	V	50	30	3.7	0.7	0.2
08579	12	V	50	29	3.5	0.6	1.0
10035	00	V	50	30	3.0	0.5	0.5
10035	12	V	50	30	2.1	0.0	0.3
10393	12	V	50	29	3.4	-0.5	0.2
10393	00	V	50	30	3.3	0.4	0.4
10410	12	V	50	28	3.4	1.1	-0.1
10410	00	V	50	28	3.5	1.0	0.4
10739	12	V	50	30	3.0	0.4	0.2
10739	00	V	50	29	3.8	0.5	0.2
11035	00	V	50	30	3.1	-0.2	-0.3
11035	12	V	50	30	3.5	0.1	-0.2
12982	00	V	50	27	3.0	0.3	0.7
16044	12	V	50	29	3.8	0.8	0.4
16044	00	V	50	28	3.1	0.5	0.2
16080	12	V	50	30	3.0	0.8	0.6
16080	00	V	50	29	3.7	0.4	0.1
16245	12	V	50	28	3.5	0.2	0.0
16245	00	V	50	28	3.0	-0.7	0.7
16320	00	V	50	29	4.4	1.2	0.2
16320	12	V	50	29	3.4	1.5	0.1

RADIOSONDE MONITORING STATISTICS (EUCOS)
(CONTINUED)

WMO IDENT	OBS TIME	ELM	LEVEL	OBS RECD	RMS	UBIAS	VBIAS
16429	12	V	50	29	3.5	1.3	0.5
16429	00	V	50	30	3.3	0.7	-0.3
16622	12	V	50	23	3.0	0.1	0.3
16754	12	V	50	27	3.8	0.0	1.2
17607	12	V	50	17	3.7	-0.3	0.0
26435	00	V	50	14	3.0	-0.3	-0.4
60018	12	V	50	30	3.5	-0.2	0.2
60018	00	V	50	30	3.3	0.6	-0.4
ASDE02	12	V	50	21	3.7	-0.5	1.1
ASDE03	12	V	50	11	2.9	-0.4	0.3
ASDE03	00	V	50	14	2.9	-0.8	-0.2
ASDE04	12	V	50	5	3.0	0.5	1.3
ASDE04	00	V	50	6	3.7	1.4	0.3
ASDK1	12	V	50	8	2.2	0.2	0.5
ASDK1	00	V	50	9	2.1	0.4	0.3
ASDK2	12	V	50	14	2.7	-0.1	-0.5
ASDK2	00	V	50	16	2.3	0.4	0.4
ASDK3	12	V	50	10	3.0	-1.1	-0.3
ASDK3	00	V	50	10	2.1	0.5	0.1
ASES1	12	V	50	4	4.5	0.8	1.8
ASEU01	12	V	50	14	3.3	0.7	1.3
ASEU02	12	V	50	7	4.2	1.2	-0.5
ASEU02	00	V	50	6	2.8	-0.3	0.6
ASEU03	12	V	50	7	3.6	-0.4	0.7
ASEU03	00	V	50	9	2.1	-0.2	0.6
ASEU04	12	V	50	6	3.0	0.3	1.5
ASEU04	00	V	50	5	1.7	-1.0	0.2
ASEU05	12	V	50	7	2.1	0.3	0.5
ASEU05	00	V	50	2	3.8	-2.3	0.3
ASEU06	12	V	50	4	2.1	0.4	0.8
ASEU06	00	V	50	4	2.4	-0.4	0.2
ASFR1	12	V	50	7	3.0	0.9	0.5
ASFR1	00	V	50	12	3.4	0.0	-0.3
ASFR2	12	V	50	7	3.0	-0.2	0.8
ASFR2	00	V	50	10	4.4	-0.5	0.5
ASFR3	00	V	50	9	4.5	-0.8	-2.0
ASFR3	12	V	50	14	4.3	-0.4	0.2
ASFR4	00	V	50	8	4.1	-0.6	-0.6
ASFR4	12	V	50	12	3.6	-1.2	0.3
DBLK	00	V	50	2	4.0	-1.3	3.0
DBLK	12	V	50	22	2.6	-1.3	0.2

4.3 Table 15 - Radiosonde Monitoring Statistics (EUCOS): 100 hPa Geopotential height (metres)

RADIOSONDE MONITORING STATISTICS (EUCOS)
MONITORING CENTRE : ECMWF
ELEMENT MONITORED : GEOPOTENTIAL HEIGHT (METRES)
LEVEL : 100 HPA
AREA : 0 - 90N, 100W - 40E
PERIOD : JUN 2014
STANDARD OF COMPARISON: FIRST-GUESS FIELD

WMO IDENT	OBS TIME	ELM	LEVEL	OBS RECD	RMS	BIAS
01001	00	Z	100	30	8.6	5.0
01001	12	Z	100	30	9.6	6.0
01028	00	Z	100	30	10.8	9.6
01028	12	Z	100	30	8.6	6.2
01152	12	Z	100	29	7.5	4.5
01152	00	Z	100	28	13.5	12.1
01400	00	Z	100	24	42.3	38.3
01400	12	Z	100	28	31.1	29.5
01415	00	Z	100	29	9.1	5.5
01415	12	Z	100	30	13.9	10.1
02365	12	Z	100	28	9.4	5.3
02365	00	Z	100	29	7.7	5.8
02591	00	Z	100	27	16.9	15.4
02591	12	Z	100	29	16.5	15.2
02836	00	Z	100	30	10.5	9.1
02836	12	Z	100	30	7.2	3.8
02963	00	Z	100	48	9.8	6.8
02963	12	Z	100	29	8.5	5.0
03005	12	Z	100	30	8.0	5.3
03005	00	Z	100	30	5.0	0.4
03238	00	Z	100	29	13.7	6.8
03238	12	Z	100	9	16.5	15.1
03808	00	Z	100	31	7.4	5.5
03808	12	Z	100	30	7.7	4.2
03918	12	Z	100	9	20.8	20.1
03918	00	Z	100	28	14.5	13.2
03953	00	Z	100	30	16.4	14.4
03953	12	Z	100	30	11.8	9.1
04018	00	Z	100	28	8.7	5.9
04018	12	Z	100	27	8.3	6.9
04220	12	Z	100	30	17.7	-5.6
04220	00	Z	100	30	17.4	-2.7
04270	12	Z	100	28	34.9	4.5
04270	00	Z	100	30	17.0	-10.0
04320	00	Z	100	29	11.5	-7.9
04320	12	Z	100	30	7.9	-1.0
04339	12	Z	100	30	16.2	13.5
04339	00	Z	100	29	8.1	6.2
04360	00	Z	100	28	12.3	6.4

RADIOSONDE MONITORING STATISTICS (EUCOS)
(CONTINUED)

WMO IDENT	OBS TIME	ELM	LEVEL	OBS RECD	RMS	BIAS
04360	12	Z	100	28	17.1	13.6
06011	00	Z	100	29	17.9	9.2
06011	12	Z	100	29	25.5	14.7
06260	00	Z	100	29	14.5	11.7
06260	12	Z	100	6	14.4	10.0
06610	12	Z	100	30	19.8	13.7
06610	00	Z	100	30	18.1	9.3
07110	12	Z	100	28	15.9	13.0
07110	00	Z	100	29	15.3	14.0
07510	00	Z	100	29	7.7	-1.5
07510	12	Z	100	30	23.2	15.2
07645	00	Z	100	22	13.1	11.6
07645	12	Z	100	24	21.5	20.6
07761	00	Z	100	26	23.2	14.4
07761	12	Z	100	29	25.1	19.7
08001	00	Z	100	29	23.5	12.6
08001	12	Z	100	30	9.1	2.4
08221	12	Z	100	27	11.6	2.7
08221	00	Z	100	29	13.0	11.3
08302	12	Z	100	30	15.8	-5.0
08302	00	Z	100	29	6.9	1.6
08508	12	Z	100	27	28.7	27.3
08522	12	Z	100	30	10.8	6.9
08579	12	Z	100	30	10.9	8.8
10035	00	Z	100	30	6.6	3.7
10035	12	Z	100	30	10.0	5.5
10393	12	Z	100	30	5.3	-0.6
10393	00	Z	100	30	5.4	-0.3
10410	12	Z	100	28	9.9	6.5
10410	00	Z	100	28	5.9	2.2
10739	12	Z	100	31	12.1	10.2
10739	00	Z	100	29	11.2	10.4
11035	00	Z	100	30	5.4	3.4
11035	12	Z	100	30	10.2	0.1
12982	00	Z	100	29	9.9	7.7
16044	12	Z	100	29	13.4	11.5
16044	00	Z	100	29	13.1	9.1
16080	12	Z	100	30	14.2	8.0
16080	00	Z	100	29	9.7	2.6
16245	12	Z	100	28	8.5	3.2
16245	00	Z	100	29	9.0	3.9
16320	00	Z	100	29	11.2	5.5
16320	12	Z	100	29	12.1	4.3

RADIOSONDE MONITORING STATISTICS (EUCOS)
(CONTINUED)

WMO IDENT	OBS TIME	ELM	LEVEL	OBS RECD	RMS	BIAS
16429	12	Z	100	29	9.6	6.0
16429	00	Z	100	30	9.9	6.7
16622	12	Z	100	30	17.5	15.1
16754	12	Z	100	28	11.4	-1.5
17607	12	Z	100	38	20.6	-18.7
26435	00	Z	100	15	10.6	2.3
60018	12	Z	100	30	8.5	-5.2
60018	00	Z	100	30	8.2	4.2
ASDE02	12	Z	100	22	21.0	20.1
ASDE03	12	Z	100	12	30.1	25.1
ASDE03	00	Z	100	14	23.0	16.6
ASDE04	12	Z	100	5	6.3	5.2
ASDE04	00	Z	100	8	31.9	16.7
ASDK1	12	Z	100	9	30.5	27.4
ASDK1	00	Z	100	9	32.6	30.3
ASDK2	12	Z	100	14	37.7	33.6
ASDK2	00	Z	100	15	29.4	25.8
ASDK3	12	Z	100	6	41.2	39.4
ASDK3	00	Z	100	12	32.6	27.1
ASES1	12	Z	100	3	16.6	14.9
ASEU01	12	Z	100	17	18.9	15.2
ASEU02	12	Z	100	7	52.1	51.3
ASEU02	00	Z	100	6	48.1	47.3
ASEU03	12	Z	100	9	30.4	27.2
ASEU03	00	Z	100	10	24.1	19.1
ASEU04	12	Z	100	7	30.4	10.8
ASEU04	00	Z	100	7	18.1	-8.7
ASEU05	12	Z	100	8	35.7	32.9
ASEU05	00	Z	100	7	45.2	42.7
ASEU06	12	Z	100	4	58.0	49.2
ASEU06	00	Z	100	5	50.9	22.1
ASFR1	12	Z	100	5	12.1	10.6
ASFR1	00	Z	100	13	14.3	13.7
ASFR2	12	Z	100	7	25.6	11.8
ASFR2	00	Z	100	10	19.2	18.4
ASFR3	00	Z	100	14	15.4	12.7
ASFR3	12	Z	100	14	14.5	12.2
ASFR4	00	Z	100	8	16.6	15.0
ASFR4	12	Z	100	12	21.2	19.5
DBLK	00	Z	100	4	9.2	8.5
DBLK	12	Z	100	23	11.8	9.6

4.4 Table 16 - Radiosonde Monitoring Statistics (EUCOS): 100 hPa Wind (m/s)

RADIOSONDE MONITORING STATISTICS (EUCOS)
MONITORING CENTRE : ECMWF
ELEMENT MONITORED : WIND (M/S)
LEVEL : 100 HPA
AREA : 0 - 90N, 100W - 40E
PERIOD : JUN 2014
STANDARD OF COMPARISON: FIRST-GUESS FIELD

WMO IDENT	OBS TIME	ELM	LEVEL	OBS RECD	RMS	UBIAS	VBIAS
01001	00	V	100	29	1.8	0.0	-0.1
01001	12	V	100	30	2.5	-0.6	-0.5
01028	00	V	100	29	2.8	-0.2	0.2
01028	12	V	100	30	2.4	0.0	-0.8
01152	12	V	100	28	2.7	0.2	0.1
01152	00	V	100	28	2.8	-0.1	0.6
01400	00	V	100	19	1.9	0.2	0.2
01400	12	V	100	20	2.7	0.8	0.1
01415	00	V	100	27	2.6	0.7	0.0
01415	12	V	100	30	2.8	0.9	-0.1
02365	12	V	100	27	2.1	0.3	0.3
02365	00	V	100	29	2.7	0.1	-0.1
02591	00	V	100	26	2.7	-1.0	-0.4
02591	12	V	100	29	2.4	0.2	0.3
02836	00	V	100	29	2.7	-0.5	-0.1
02836	12	V	100	30	2.8	-0.4	-0.1
02963	00	V	100	30	2.3	0.3	0.5
02963	12	V	100	28	2.2	-0.3	0.1
03005	12	V	100	30	2.5	0.4	0.0
03005	00	V	100	30	2.1	0.2	-0.1
03238	00	V	100	27	2.5	0.5	0.2
03238	12	V	100	9	2.0	-0.2	0.2
03808	00	V	100	29	3.1	-0.5	1.0
03808	12	V	100	30	2.9	1.0	0.0
03918	12	V	100	9	2.4	0.7	1.5
03918	00	V	100	28	2.7	0.3	0.6
03953	00	V	100	30	2.9	-0.2	0.6
03953	12	V	100	30	3.1	0.1	-0.6
04018	00	V	100	27	2.3	0.8	-0.2
04018	12	V	100	27	2.5	0.3	-0.4
04220	12	V	100	30	2.3	0.2	0.5
04220	00	V	100	30	1.9	-0.2	-0.2
04270	12	V	100	28	2.3	0.4	0.4
04270	00	V	100	30	2.7	0.4	-0.1
04320	00	V	100	29	2.3	-0.4	0.0
04320	12	V	100	30	2.4	-0.3	-0.5
04339	12	V	100	18	3.4	-0.3	-0.4
04339	00	V	100	14	6.6	-0.4	-0.5
04360	00	V	100	28	2.7	-0.1	0.1

RADIOSONDE MONITORING STATISTICS (EUCOS)
(CONTINUED)

WMO IDENT	OBS TIME	ELM	LEVEL	OBS RECD	RMS	UBIAS	VBIAS
04360	12	V	100	28	2.1	0.1	0.1
06011	00	V	100	29	2.1	-0.2	-0.4
06011	12	V	100	29	1.8	0.4	-0.7
06260	00	V	100	29	2.4	1.1	0.3
06260	12	V	100	6	2.6	-0.2	-1.6
06610	12	V	100	30	3.5	0.0	0.5
06610	00	V	100	30	2.9	0.0	0.3
07110	12	V	100	27	2.7	0.6	0.4
07110	00	V	100	26	3.6	0.4	0.9
07510	00	V	100	26	3.3	0.9	0.9
07510	12	V	100	30	2.6	0.7	0.4
07645	00	V	100	20	4.9	2.1	0.2
07645	12	V	100	24	3.4	0.5	0.2
07761	00	V	100	21	3.6	1.9	-0.5
07761	12	V	100	26	3.4	0.3	-0.3
08001	00	V	100	29	2.9	0.2	0.5
08001	12	V	100	30	2.8	0.7	-0.6
08221	12	V	100	27	4.0	-0.3	-0.7
08221	00	V	100	29	4.9	0.6	0.7
08302	12	V	100	30	3.5	0.2	-0.4
08302	00	V	100	29	4.5	0.8	0.2
08508	12	V	100	24	3.1	-0.3	1.1
08522	12	V	100	30	4.1	0.7	-0.2
08579	12	V	100	29	3.2	0.8	-0.6
10035	00	V	100	30	2.5	0.5	0.0
10035	12	V	100	30	2.4	0.1	-0.3
10393	12	V	100	30	3.1	-0.3	-0.2
10393	00	V	100	30	2.4	0.2	0.1
10410	12	V	100	28	2.8	0.4	0.2
10410	00	V	100	27	2.4	0.1	0.6
10739	12	V	100	30	3.0	-0.3	0.0
10739	00	V	100	29	2.7	0.0	-0.3
11035	00	V	100	30	3.1	0.4	0.9
11035	12	V	100	30	3.7	1.7	-0.4
12982	00	V	100	29	3.3	1.2	0.1
16044	12	V	100	29	3.5	1.2	-0.5
16044	00	V	100	29	3.0	-1.0	0.9
16080	12	V	100	30	3.7	1.0	0.0
16080	00	V	100	29	3.4	0.0	-0.4
16245	12	V	100	28	4.3	1.3	0.3
16245	00	V	100	29	4.5	0.4	0.0
16320	00	V	100	29	5.4	0.8	0.5
16320	12	V	100	29	4.0	0.0	0.4

RADIOSONDE MONITORING STATISTICS (EUCOS)
(CONTINUED)

WMO IDENT	OBS TIME	ELM	LEVEL	OBS RECD	RMS	UBIAS	VBIAS
16429	12	V	100	29	4.1	0.8	0.4
16429	00	V	100	30	4.3	1.0	1.0
16622	12	V	100	27	4.2	-0.9	-0.3
16754	12	V	100	27	4.2	0.0	0.0
17607	12	V	100	20	4.2	0.9	-1.1
26435	00	V	100	15	2.1	0.2	-0.5
60018	12	V	100	30	3.8	0.5	0.1
60018	00	V	100	30	3.9	0.3	-0.3
ASDE02	12	V	100	22	4.6	-1.5	-0.3
ASDE03	12	V	100	11	3.8	0.5	0.7
ASDE03	00	V	100	14	3.3	-0.5	0.7
ASDE04	12	V	100	4	2.9	-1.3	0.5
ASDE04	00	V	100	6	3.9	-2.0	1.7
ASDK1	12	V	100	9	2.8	0.1	1.3
ASDK1	00	V	100	9	2.3	1.1	0.1
ASDK2	12	V	100	14	3.1	-1.2	0.4
ASDK2	00	V	100	15	3.2	0.2	-1.0
ASDK3	12	V	100	6	2.6	-0.2	-1.2
ASDK3	00	V	100	12	3.3	0.6	-0.5
ASES1	12	V	100	2	4.2	1.8	3.0
ASEU01	12	V	100	16	3.6	0.1	-1.0
ASEU02	12	V	100	7	2.4	0.3	0.4
ASEU02	00	V	100	6	4.0	0.6	1.0
ASEU03	12	V	100	8	2.5	-0.2	0.0
ASEU03	00	V	100	9	2.1	-0.5	0.4
ASEU04	12	V	100	7	2.1	-0.8	0.6
ASEU04	00	V	100	6	4.2	-0.6	1.6
ASEU05	12	V	100	7	2.1	-0.7	0.2
ASEU05	00	V	100	5	2.5	0.8	0.1
ASEU06	12	V	100	4	2.7	1.4	-0.6
ASEU06	00	V	100	5	3.2	-1.1	1.0
ASFR1	12	V	100	5	3.7	2.0	-1.0
ASFR1	00	V	100	13	3.3	-0.3	0.3
ASFR2	12	V	100	7	3.6	0.0	0.7
ASFR2	00	V	100	10	3.2	0.3	1.7
ASFR3	00	V	100	14	3.7	0.5	0.7
ASFR3	12	V	100	14	3.0	0.7	0.5
ASFR4	00	V	100	8	2.4	-0.9	0.1
ASFR4	12	V	100	11	4.0	-0.4	0.4
DBLK	00	V	100	3	2.9	-1.7	-0.5
DBLK	12	V	100	22	2.4	-0.6	0.0

4.5 Table 17 - Radiosonde Monitoring Statistics (EUCOS): 500 hPa Geopotential height (metres)

RADIOSONDE MONITORING STATISTICS (EUCOS)
MONITORING CENTRE : ECMWF
ELEMENT MONITORED : GEOPOTENTIAL HEIGHT (METRES)
LEVEL : 500 HPA
AREA : 0 - 90N, 100W - 40E
PERIOD : JUN 2014
STANDARD OF COMPARISON: FIRST-GUESS FIELD

WMO IDENT	OBS TIME	ELM	LEVEL	OBS RECD	RMS	BIAS
01001	00	Z	500	30	5.8	2.6
01001	12	Z	500	30	6.2	3.2
01028	00	Z	500	30	9.0	7.7
01028	12	Z	500	30	7.0	4.4
01152	12	Z	500	29	6.6	5.6
01152	00	Z	500	28	9.1	8.0
01400	00	Z	500	27	35.4	31.6
01400	12	Z	500	30	28.9	28.5
01415	00	Z	500	29	7.6	6.1
01415	12	Z	500	30	10.5	9.4
02365	12	Z	500	28	5.4	3.8
02365	00	Z	500	29	5.5	4.2
02591	00	Z	500	28	13.2	12.6
02591	12	Z	500	29	13.8	13.4
02836	00	Z	500	30	6.4	5.0
02836	12	Z	500	30	6.2	2.8
02963	00	Z	500	49	6.2	5.0
02963	12	Z	500	30	5.7	3.9
03005	12	Z	500	30	5.3	3.0
03005	00	Z	500	30	4.2	1.3
03238	00	Z	500	29	11.3	8.2
03238	12	Z	500	9	10.4	8.9
03808	00	Z	500	31	5.4	3.3
03808	12	Z	500	31	5.8	3.8
03918	12	Z	500	9	12.2	11.8
03918	00	Z	500	28	12.7	12.0
03953	00	Z	500	30	10.2	8.9
03953	12	Z	500	30	7.2	5.2
04018	00	Z	500	29	5.2	3.6
04018	12	Z	500	29	6.6	5.2
04220	12	Z	500	30	14.4	3.5
04220	00	Z	500	30	14.0	4.1
04270	12	Z	500	30	6.8	3.1
04270	00	Z	500	30	6.6	-2.4
04320	00	Z	500	30	6.1	2.6
04320	12	Z	500	30	8.4	5.6
04339	12	Z	500	30	5.6	4.3
04339	00	Z	500	29	3.8	0.9
04360	00	Z	500	30	6.5	3.7

RADIOSONDE MONITORING STATISTICS (EUCOS)
(CONTINUED)

WMO IDENT	OBS TIME	ELM	LEVEL	OBS RECD	RMS	BIAS
04360	12	Z	500	29	9.4	7.5
06011	00	Z	500	30	9.8	1.6
06011	12	Z	500	30	11.7	5.2
06260	00	Z	500	29	11.0	9.3
06260	12	Z	500	6	8.3	7.8
06610	12	Z	500	30	9.2	8.4
06610	00	Z	500	30	9.3	8.3
07110	12	Z	500	30	9.2	7.6
07110	00	Z	500	30	6.7	5.5
07510	00	Z	500	30	4.6	-1.0
07510	12	Z	500	30	7.8	5.6
07645	00	Z	500	27	3.2	0.5
07645	12	Z	500	32	8.3	7.5
07761	00	Z	500	32	10.4	2.8
07761	12	Z	500	34	13.4	8.3
08001	00	Z	500	29	12.6	8.4
08001	12	Z	500	30	8.0	3.8
08221	12	Z	500	27	8.9	8.0
08221	00	Z	500	29	11.4	10.7
08302	12	Z	500	30	8.4	0.8
08302	00	Z	500	29	5.7	2.7
08508	12	Z	500	29	25.1	24.2
08522	12	Z	500	30	7.7	6.5
08579	12	Z	500	30	7.2	6.2
10035	00	Z	500	30	5.7	3.9
10035	12	Z	500	30	7.1	4.7
10393	12	Z	500	30	3.8	-0.1
10393	00	Z	500	30	3.5	-0.1
10410	12	Z	500	28	4.8	2.2
10410	00	Z	500	28	5.4	2.7
10739	12	Z	500	31	12.6	11.8
10739	00	Z	500	29	12.4	11.8
11035	00	Z	500	31	4.4	2.1
11035	12	Z	500	31	6.4	-0.4
12982	00	Z	500	30	7.4	6.5
16044	12	Z	500	30	7.8	7.2
16044	00	Z	500	29	6.5	4.7
16080	12	Z	500	30	7.8	3.1
16080	00	Z	500	29	6.3	1.6
16245	12	Z	500	29	7.4	1.8
16245	00	Z	500	30	6.2	3.1
16320	00	Z	500	29	7.7	2.2
16320	12	Z	500	29	8.6	2.9

RADIOSONDE MONITORING STATISTICS (EUCOS)
(CONTINUED)

WMO IDENT	OBS TIME	ELM	LEVEL	OBS RECD	RMS	BIAS
16429	12	Z	500	32	7.9	7.0
16429	00	Z	500	30	8.7	7.0
16622	12	Z	500	29	11.3	8.6
16754	12	Z	500	28	8.3	0.0
17607	12	Z	500	38	7.0	4.4
26435	00	Z	500	15	8.9	1.8
60018	12	Z	500	30	7.7	-5.8
60018	00	Z	500	30	4.9	-3.6
ASDE02	12	Z	500	22	16.5	15.9
ASDE03	12	Z	500	12	20.4	14.2
ASDE03	00	Z	500	14	17.8	11.7
ASDE04	12	Z	500	5	4.1	2.7
ASDE04	00	Z	500	8	8.3	3.4
ASDK1	12	Z	500	11	20.6	18.2
ASDK1	00	Z	500	10	24.2	20.8
ASDK2	12	Z	500	15	26.3	20.6
ASDK2	00	Z	500	15	22.3	17.9
ASDK3	12	Z	500	6	26.2	23.7
ASDK3	00	Z	500	12	26.1	19.5
ASES1	12	Z	500	3	4.3	3.1
ASEU01	12	Z	500	17	9.9	4.8
ASEU02	12	Z	500	8	36.7	36.2
ASEU02	00	Z	500	6	42.3	42.0
ASEU03	12	Z	500	10	18.5	15.2
ASEU03	00	Z	500	10	20.9	16.4
ASEU04	12	Z	500	7	14.1	-4.8
ASEU04	00	Z	500	8	10.1	-5.7
ASEU05	12	Z	500	9	23.3	21.7
ASEU05	00	Z	500	10	30.0	28.6
ASEU06	12	Z	500	4	38.3	36.2
ASEU06	00	Z	500	5	37.7	29.9
ASFR1	12	Z	500	5	4.8	3.3
ASFR1	00	Z	500	14	8.2	-0.5
ASFR2	12	Z	500	7	10.9	-3.4
ASFR2	00	Z	500	11	7.9	-3.6
ASFR3	00	Z	500	16	7.0	-1.0
ASFR3	12	Z	500	14	6.0	1.0
ASFR4	00	Z	500	8	5.7	0.1
ASFR4	12	Z	500	13	5.6	2.5
DBLK	00	Z	500	4	8.9	8.4
DBLK	12	Z	500	24	7.4	6.8

4.6 Table 18 - Radiosonde Monitoring Statistics (EUCOS): 500 hPa Wind (m/s)

RADIOSONDE MONITORING STATISTICS (EUCOS)
MONITORING CENTRE : ECMWF
ELEMENT MONITORED : WIND (M/S)
LEVEL : 500 HPA
AREA : 0 - 90N, 100W - 40E
PERIOD : JUN 2014
STANDARD OF COMPARISON: FIRST-GUESS FIELD

WMO IDENT	OBS TIME	ELM	LEVEL	OBS RECD	RMS	UBIAS	VBIAS
01001	00	V	500	29	2.2	0.0	-0.3
01001	12	V	500	30	1.9	0.0	-0.3
01028	00	V	500	30	2.1	0.3	-0.1
01028	12	V	500	30	2.1	0.2	-0.1
01152	12	V	500	28	2.5	-0.1	-0.7
01152	00	V	500	26	1.9	-0.1	0.0
01400	00	V	500	27	2.7	0.6	-0.3
01400	12	V	500	30	2.0	0.3	-0.3
01415	00	V	500	27	2.4	-0.2	0.1
01415	12	V	500	30	2.5	0.2	0.5
02365	12	V	500	27	2.3	-0.3	-0.2
02365	00	V	500	29	2.8	0.1	-0.3
02591	00	V	500	28	3.2	-0.2	0.1
02591	12	V	500	29	2.4	-0.5	-0.1
02836	00	V	500	29	2.9	0.1	0.1
02836	12	V	500	30	2.4	0.2	-0.2
02963	00	V	500	30	2.9	0.1	1.1
02963	12	V	500	29	2.5	0.2	0.2
03005	12	V	500	30	2.6	-0.2	-0.7
03005	00	V	500	30	2.8	0.3	-0.3
03238	00	V	500	27	1.9	0.2	0.1
03238	12	V	500	9	3.1	1.0	0.5
03808	00	V	500	30	2.6	-0.2	-0.1
03808	12	V	500	30	3.3	0.4	0.4
03918	12	V	500	9	3.1	-0.4	-1.5
03918	00	V	500	28	3.0	0.9	0.4
03953	00	V	500	30	2.8	-0.5	0.2
03953	12	V	500	30	2.5	0.5	-0.5
04018	00	V	500	29	2.3	-0.3	0.5
04018	12	V	500	29	2.8	0.0	0.3
04220	12	V	500	30	2.6	0.0	0.2
04220	00	V	500	30	2.2	-0.2	0.3
04270	12	V	500	30	2.9	-0.1	0.0
04270	00	V	500	30	3.8	-0.3	0.5
04320	00	V	500	30	2.5	-0.2	-0.3
04320	12	V	500	30	2.1	-0.6	0.0
04339	12	V	500	18	3.8	0.0	-0.9
04339	00	V	500	15	5.0	0.9	-1.1
04360	00	V	500	30	2.9	-0.6	0.1

RADIOSONDE MONITORING STATISTICS (EUCOS)
(CONTINUED)

WMO IDENT	OBS TIME	ELM	LEVEL	OBS RECD	RMS	UBIAS	VBIAS
04360	12	V	500	29	2.8	-0.4	0.2
06011	00	V	500	30	2.5	-0.1	0.1
06011	12	V	500	30	2.8	-0.1	-0.5
06260	00	V	500	29	2.1	0.4	0.2
06260	12	V	500	6	4.8	0.5	2.5
06610	12	V	500	30	2.7	0.2	-0.2
06610	00	V	500	30	3.0	0.8	-0.3
07110	12	V	500	30	3.3	-0.2	-0.3
07110	00	V	500	29	2.5	0.6	1.0
07510	00	V	500	29	3.1	-0.1	0.4
07510	12	V	500	30	3.5	-0.2	-0.1
07645	00	V	500	26	3.0	-0.3	-0.3
07645	12	V	500	29	2.6	0.0	0.1
07761	00	V	500	29	3.1	0.5	-0.7
07761	12	V	500	30	3.1	-0.2	0.2
08001	00	V	500	29	2.5	0.5	0.5
08001	12	V	500	30	3.6	-0.2	-0.2
08221	12	V	500	27	2.7	0.5	-0.7
08221	00	V	500	29	2.7	0.2	-0.4
08302	12	V	500	30	2.8	0.2	-0.4
08302	00	V	500	29	2.4	0.4	0.6
08508	12	V	500	29	2.7	0.6	0.3
08522	12	V	500	29	2.2	0.8	0.1
08579	12	V	500	30	2.1	-0.1	-0.1
10035	00	V	500	30	2.5	0.3	0.0
10035	12	V	500	30	2.8	-0.1	0.0
10393	12	V	500	30	2.9	0.3	0.4
10393	00	V	500	30	2.5	0.5	0.1
10410	12	V	500	28	1.9	0.2	-0.3
10410	00	V	500	28	2.3	0.6	0.2
10739	12	V	500	30	3.6	-0.1	-0.5
10739	00	V	500	29	3.1	-0.3	-0.6
11035	00	V	500	30	3.3	0.5	0.1
11035	12	V	500	30	2.0	-0.1	-0.3
12982	00	V	500	30	2.6	0.5	-0.3
16044	12	V	500	29	2.7	0.6	0.0
16044	00	V	500	29	3.4	0.6	-0.3
16080	12	V	500	30	2.0	0.7	-0.2
16080	00	V	500	29	2.6	0.9	-0.2
16245	12	V	500	29	2.8	0.0	0.2
16245	00	V	500	30	2.8	0.3	0.1
16320	00	V	500	29	2.8	0.3	-0.2
16320	12	V	500	29	3.4	0.7	0.5

RADIOSONDE MONITORING STATISTICS (EUCOS)
(CONTINUED)

WMO IDENT	OBS TIME	ELM	LEVEL	OBS RECD	RMS	UBIAS	VBIAS
16429	12	V	500	30	3.4	0.2	1.0
16429	00	V	500	30	3.7	0.7	0.0
16622	12	V	500	27	3.4	0.4	0.1
16754	12	V	500	26	3.9	0.6	-0.1
17607	12	V	500	20	3.4	0.7	0.9
26435	00	V	500	15	2.3	0.4	0.3
60018	12	V	500	30	3.0	0.3	0.4
60018	00	V	500	30	2.2	0.1	0.2
ASDE02	12	V	500	22	2.9	0.1	-0.3
ASDE03	12	V	500	12	3.5	0.7	-0.2
ASDE03	00	V	500	14	4.2	-0.6	0.4
ASDE04	12	V	500	5	1.6	0.0	0.4
ASDE04	00	V	500	8	2.1	-0.1	0.8
ASDK1	12	V	500	11	1.9	-0.2	0.0
ASDK1	00	V	500	9	3.3	-0.6	-0.2
ASDK2	12	V	500	15	2.4	-0.1	-0.1
ASDK2	00	V	500	15	3.4	0.4	-0.1
ASDK3	12	V	500	6	2.4	-0.6	0.1
ASDK3	00	V	500	12	2.6	0.3	0.1
ASES1	12	V	500	2	2.3	1.5	-0.8
ASEU01	12	V	500	17	2.6	-0.4	-1.2
ASEU02	12	V	500	8	3.0	0.9	-0.3
ASEU02	00	V	500	6	2.6	1.0	-0.8
ASEU03	12	V	500	10	4.3	-0.3	0.6
ASEU03	00	V	500	10	2.6	0.3	-1.1
ASEU04	12	V	500	7	2.7	0.0	0.8
ASEU04	00	V	500	8	1.7	0.7	0.7
ASEU05	12	V	500	9	1.9	-0.1	1.0
ASEU05	00	V	500	10	3.4	0.7	0.3
ASEU06	12	V	500	4	4.5	1.2	1.9
ASEU06	00	V	500	5	2.8	2.1	-0.3
ASFR1	12	V	500	5	2.7	-0.3	1.2
ASFR1	00	V	500	14	2.9	0.9	1.5
ASFR2	12	V	500	7	3.4	-0.2	1.7
ASFR2	00	V	500	11	3.5	-1.1	0.3
ASFR3	00	V	500	16	2.7	-1.0	-0.2
ASFR3	12	V	500	14	2.2	0.1	-0.4
ASFR4	00	V	500	8	2.7	0.5	-0.1
ASFR4	12	V	500	13	2.8	-0.2	-1.0
DBLK	00	V	500	3	2.4	-1.7	0.2
DBLK	12	V	500	22	2.4	-0.3	-0.1

4.7 Table 19 - Radiosonde Monitoring Statistics (EUCOS): 850 hPa Geopotential height (metres)

RADIOSONDE MONITORING STATISTICS (EUCOS)
MONITORING CENTRE : ECMWF
ELEMENT MONITORED : GEOPOTENTIAL HEIGHT (METRES)
LEVEL : 850 HPA
AREA : 0 - 90N, 100W - 40E
PERIOD : JUN 2014
STANDARD OF COMPARISON: FIRST-GUESS FIELD

WMO IDENT	OBS TIME	ELM	LEVEL	OBS RECD	RMS	BIAS
01001	00	Z	850	30	5.0	1.5
01001	12	Z	850	30	4.7	1.8
01028	00	Z	850	30	5.4	4.2
01028	12	Z	850	30	4.7	3.4
01152	12	Z	850	29	3.9	2.7
01152	00	Z	850	29	4.4	3.6
01400	00	Z	850	27	30.7	26.0
01400	12	Z	850	30	25.1	24.9
01415	00	Z	850	29	3.2	2.7
01415	12	Z	850	30	4.5	3.9
02365	12	Z	850	28	2.6	1.3
02365	00	Z	850	29	3.0	2.2
02591	00	Z	850	28	9.7	9.5
02591	12	Z	850	29	10.8	10.7
02836	00	Z	850	30	3.4	2.8
02836	12	Z	850	30	3.6	2.5
02963	00	Z	850	49	3.3	2.6
02963	12	Z	850	30	3.8	3.1
03005	12	Z	850	30	2.4	0.3
03005	00	Z	850	30	1.9	-0.6
03238	00	Z	850	29	7.3	6.1
03238	12	Z	850	9	7.2	6.5
03808	00	Z	850	31	2.5	1.1
03808	12	Z	850	32	2.3	1.5
03918	12	Z	850	9	9.3	9.1
03918	00	Z	850	28	8.9	8.7
03953	00	Z	850	30	6.5	5.8
03953	12	Z	850	30	5.1	4.5
04018	00	Z	850	29	3.2	2.0
04018	12	Z	850	29	2.8	1.3
04220	12	Z	850	30	15.3	6.6
04220	00	Z	850	30	15.4	6.6
04270	12	Z	850	30	5.7	4.6
04270	00	Z	850	30	4.2	1.4
04320	00	Z	850	30	5.9	5.6
04320	12	Z	850	30	7.7	6.6
04339	12	Z	850	30	2.1	-0.7
04339	00	Z	850	30	3.2	-1.3
04360	00	Z	850	30	4.1	1.1

RADIOSONDE MONITORING STATISTICS (EUCOS)
(CONTINUED)

WMO IDENT	OBS TIME	ELM	LEVEL	OBS RECD	RMS	BIAS
04360	12	Z	850	29	4.8	2.6
06011	00	Z	850	30	4.5	3.2
06011	12	Z	850	30	7.1	3.6
06260	00	Z	850	29	6.9	4.0
06260	12	Z	850	6	2.7	-0.3
06610	12	Z	850	30	4.2	3.6
06610	00	Z	850	30	4.0	3.4
07110	12	Z	850	30	4.7	4.1
07110	00	Z	850	30	4.2	3.6
07510	00	Z	850	31	4.0	-2.9
07510	12	Z	850	30	2.8	0.9
07645	00	Z	850	27	4.0	-3.4
07645	12	Z	850	32	2.4	0.4
07761	00	Z	850	32	6.6	-2.1
07761	12	Z	850	34	7.0	0.8
08001	00	Z	850	29	5.7	2.4
08001	12	Z	850	30	6.0	-0.4
08221	12	Z	850	27	5.8	5.6
08221	00	Z	850	29	5.9	5.2
08302	12	Z	850	30	3.0	-0.4
08302	00	Z	850	29	2.0	-0.9
08508	12	Z	850	29	20.0	19.2
08522	12	Z	850	30	2.9	1.4
08579	12	Z	850	30	3.5	3.1
10035	00	Z	850	30	2.8	0.6
10035	12	Z	850	30	4.4	1.7
10393	12	Z	850	30	4.1	-3.7
10393	00	Z	850	30	4.4	-4.1
10410	12	Z	850	28	1.9	-0.6
10410	00	Z	850	28	2.5	-1.1
10739	12	Z	850	33	9.6	9.4
10739	00	Z	850	29	7.8	7.6
11035	00	Z	850	31	3.0	-1.2
11035	12	Z	850	31	3.3	-1.0
12982	00	Z	850	30	4.6	3.6
16044	12	Z	850	31	4.3	3.8
16044	00	Z	850	30	2.9	1.4
16080	12	Z	850	30	4.5	0.0
16080	00	Z	850	30	3.5	-0.7
16245	12	Z	850	30	5.3	-1.2
16245	00	Z	850	30	3.9	-0.8
16320	00	Z	850	29	7.1	-1.0
16320	12	Z	850	29	7.9	1.4

RADIOSONDE MONITORING STATISTICS (EUCOS)
(CONTINUED)

WMO IDENT	OBS TIME	ELM	LEVEL	OBS RECD	RMS	BIAS
16429	12	Z	850	32	4.2	3.7
16429	00	Z	850	30	4.0	2.8
16622	12	Z	850	29	11.1	9.8
16754	12	Z	850	28	8.2	-0.7
17607	12	Z	850	38	2.4	0.3
26435	00	Z	850	15	4.5	0.1
60018	12	Z	850	30	13.6	-13.5
60018	00	Z	850	30	11.9	-11.7
ASDE02	12	Z	850	22	9.4	9.1
ASDE03	12	Z	850	13	16.7	8.7
ASDE03	00	Z	850	14	14.5	5.9
ASDE04	12	Z	850	5	5.8	-5.3
ASDE04	00	Z	850	8	8.0	-6.9
ASDK1	12	Z	850	11	15.9	13.7
ASDK1	00	Z	850	10	17.3	13.3
ASDK2	12	Z	850	15	21.9	16.1
ASDK2	00	Z	850	15	17.5	12.5
ASDK3	12	Z	850	6	21.8	20.8
ASDK3	00	Z	850	12	22.7	17.4
ASES1	12	Z	850	3	0.7	-0.3
ASEU01	12	Z	850	17	7.6	-1.8
ASEU02	12	Z	850	8	30.4	29.9
ASEU02	00	Z	850	6	35.4	34.9
ASEU03	12	Z	850	10	14.0	10.0
ASEU03	00	Z	850	10	15.5	10.0
ASEU04	12	Z	850	7	13.3	-8.4
ASEU04	00	Z	850	8	11.1	-9.1
ASEU05	12	Z	850	9	16.8	15.4
ASEU05	00	Z	850	10	20.4	19.6
ASEU06	12	Z	850	4	34.0	33.6
ASEU06	00	Z	850	5	32.3	31.4
ASFR1	12	Z	850	5	7.0	-6.9
ASFR1	00	Z	850	14	8.2	-6.6
ASFR2	12	Z	850	7	11.5	-10.0
ASFR2	00	Z	850	11	8.4	-8.1
ASFR3	00	Z	850	17	4.6	-3.3
ASFR3	12	Z	850	14	4.4	-3.0
ASFR4	00	Z	850	8	6.9	-5.7
ASFR4	12	Z	850	13	5.6	-4.0
DBLK	00	Z	850	4	3.5	3.1
DBLK	12	Z	850	24	4.4	3.6

4.8 Table 20 - Radiosonde Monitoring Statistics (EUCOS): 850 hPa Wind (m/s)

RADIOSONDE MONITORING STATISTICS (EUCOS)
MONITORING CENTRE : ECMWF
ELEMENT MONITORED : WIND (M/S)
LEVEL : 850 HPA
AREA : 0 - 90N, 100W - 40E
PERIOD : JUN 2014
STANDARD OF COMPARISON: FIRST-GUESS FIELD

WMO IDENT	OBS TIME	ELM	LEVEL	OBS RECD	RMS	UBIAS	VBIAS
01001	00	V	850	29	2.8	-0.3	-0.2
01001	12	V	850	30	3.1	0.0	0.2
01028	00	V	850	30	2.9	0.5	-0.8
01028	12	V	850	30	2.5	0.0	-0.2
01152	12	V	850	28	2.7	0.4	0.2
01152	00	V	850	27	2.3	0.3	-0.1
01400	00	V	850	27	3.0	0.3	-0.3
01400	12	V	850	29	2.5	0.0	0.0
01415	00	V	850	27	2.2	-0.3	0.4
01415	12	V	850	30	2.3	-0.6	-0.1
02365	12	V	850	27	3.1	-0.6	-0.2
02365	00	V	850	29	2.4	-0.3	0.1
02591	00	V	850	28	2.8	-0.2	0.2
02591	12	V	850	29	2.5	-0.2	0.2
02836	00	V	850	29	2.6	0.2	-0.2
02836	12	V	850	30	2.5	0.2	0.0
02963	00	V	850	30	2.6	0.4	0.3
02963	12	V	850	29	3.5	-0.8	0.5
03005	12	V	850	30	2.1	-0.5	-0.2
03005	00	V	850	30	2.7	-0.2	0.8
03238	00	V	850	27	2.1	0.3	0.0
03238	12	V	850	9	2.1	-0.2	-0.3
03808	00	V	850	30	2.6	0.4	0.6
03808	12	V	850	30	3.1	0.5	0.5
03918	12	V	850	9	2.1	0.3	-0.3
03918	00	V	850	28	2.8	0.4	-0.4
03953	00	V	850	30	2.7	0.1	0.8
03953	12	V	850	30	2.6	-0.1	0.0
04018	00	V	850	29	3.0	-0.4	0.0
04018	12	V	850	29	3.2	-0.3	0.5
04220	12	V	850	30	3.7	0.7	0.3
04220	00	V	850	30	2.9	0.0	0.3
04270	12	V	850	30	2.8	0.3	-0.4
04270	00	V	850	30	3.2	-0.4	0.3
04320	00	V	850	30	2.5	0.1	-0.7
04320	12	V	850	30	2.8	-0.6	-0.5
04339	12	V	850	19	4.0	-0.3	-0.7
04339	00	V	850	16	4.0	0.6	0.2
04360	00	V	850	30	3.6	0.5	-0.4

RADIOSONDE MONITORING STATISTICS (EUCOS)
(CONTINUED)

WMO IDENT	OBS TIME	ELM	LEVEL	OBS RECD	RMS	UBIAS	VBIAS
04360	12	V	850	29	3.0	-0.5	-0.1
06011	00	V	850	30	2.6	-0.3	0.4
06011	12	V	850	30	2.8	-0.7	-0.3
06260	00	V	850	29	3.6	0.1	-0.6
06260	12	V	850	6	6.5	-2.9	-0.1
06610	12	V	850	30	2.9	1.2	0.6
06610	00	V	850	30	3.1	-0.2	-0.1
07110	12	V	850	30	2.8	0.2	0.0
07110	00	V	850	29	3.3	-0.1	0.0
07510	00	V	850	30	4.4	0.7	0.1
07510	12	V	850	30	3.2	0.1	-0.6
07645	00	V	850	26	3.4	0.4	-0.3
07645	12	V	850	29	2.9	0.6	0.0
07761	00	V	850	29	3.6	-0.7	0.7
07761	12	V	850	30	4.2	-0.5	-0.3
08001	00	V	850	29	2.4	0.1	0.4
08001	12	V	850	30	3.0	-0.1	-0.2
08221	12	V	850	27	2.3	-0.6	-0.2
08221	00	V	850	29	3.7	0.7	0.4
08302	12	V	850	30	3.3	0.1	0.6
08302	00	V	850	28	2.7	-0.2	0.7
08508	12	V	850	29	3.3	0.2	-0.6
08522	12	V	850	29	2.8	-0.7	-0.1
08579	12	V	850	30	3.1	0.6	-0.3
10035	00	V	850	30	2.3	-0.3	0.0
10035	12	V	850	30	2.5	0.1	-0.8
10393	12	V	850	30	2.9	-0.4	0.0
10393	00	V	850	30	2.5	0.3	-0.4
10410	12	V	850	28	1.9	0.3	-0.5
10410	00	V	850	28	2.8	0.7	0.0
10739	12	V	850	30	2.9	0.5	0.9
10739	00	V	850	29	2.6	0.9	-0.2
11035	00	V	850	30	2.6	0.0	-0.3
11035	12	V	850	30	2.6	0.7	-0.3
12982	00	V	850	30	2.8	0.5	-0.1
16044	12	V	850	30	2.6	0.3	-0.3
16044	00	V	850	29	3.7	-0.1	-0.1
16080	12	V	850	30	3.0	0.7	-0.3
16080	00	V	850	30	3.1	0.1	0.0
16245	12	V	850	30	3.7	-0.2	0.1
16245	00	V	850	30	3.3	0.0	-0.5
16320	00	V	850	29	3.0	-0.3	-0.4
16320	12	V	850	29	2.8	-0.2	0.2

RADIOSONDE MONITORING STATISTICS (EUCOS)
(CONTINUED)

WMO IDENT	OBS TIME	ELM	LEVEL	OBS RECD	RMS	UBIAS	VBIAS
16429	12	V	850	30	2.6	0.4	0.0
16429	00	V	850	30	2.7	-0.3	0.4
16622	12	V	850	27	3.3	-0.7	-0.1
16754	12	V	850	26	2.9	0.0	0.0
17607	12	V	850	20	3.1	0.3	0.6
26435	00	V	850	15	2.9	-0.2	1.0
60018	12	V	850	30	3.3	-0.7	0.2
60018	00	V	850	30	3.4	0.4	-0.6
ASDE02	12	V	850	22	2.8	-0.4	-0.1
ASDE03	12	V	850	13	4.9	0.0	-1.0
ASDE03	00	V	850	14	2.2	1.0	0.1
ASDE04	12	V	850	5	2.5	0.7	-0.1
ASDE04	00	V	850	8	2.4	0.5	-1.0
ASDK1	12	V	850	11	1.9	-0.1	0.0
ASDK1	00	V	850	10	2.8	-0.7	0.2
ASDK2	12	V	850	15	5.0	-0.8	-1.0
ASDK2	00	V	850	15	2.6	-1.1	0.4
ASDK3	12	V	850	6	2.9	1.5	1.2
ASDK3	00	V	850	12	2.2	-0.3	-0.4
ASES1	12	V	850	2	2.0	1.8	-0.3
ASEU01	12	V	850	17	3.5	0.8	-0.2
ASEU02	12	V	850	8	3.3	-0.5	-0.6
ASEU02	00	V	850	6	3.0	-0.6	-1.8
ASEU03	12	V	850	10	3.2	0.1	-0.6
ASEU03	00	V	850	10	2.6	-0.5	0.2
ASEU04	12	V	850	7	2.5	0.1	0.6
ASEU04	00	V	850	8	2.5	0.0	0.4
ASEU05	12	V	850	9	3.0	-0.7	-0.6
ASEU05	00	V	850	10	2.7	-0.1	0.0
ASEU06	12	V	850	4	5.5	-2.2	3.0
ASEU06	00	V	850	5	2.2	0.5	1.6
ASFR1	12	V	850	5	2.5	0.9	-1.1
ASFR1	00	V	850	14	2.8	0.1	0.2
ASFR2	12	V	850	7	2.2	-0.2	-0.6
ASFR2	00	V	850	11	2.0	0.2	-0.8
ASFR3	00	V	850	17	2.7	0.6	1.4
ASFR3	12	V	850	14	2.9	0.5	-0.4
ASFR4	00	V	850	8	1.6	-0.5	0.1
ASFR4	12	V	850	13	2.8	0.4	0.1
DBLK	00	V	850	3	2.2	0.0	1.7
DBLK	12	V	850	22	3.1	-0.4	-0.2

4.9 Table 21 - Drifter Monitoring Statistics (EUCOS): Surface pressure (hpa)

DRIFTER MONITORING STATISTICS (EUCOS)
 MONITORING CENTRE : ECMWF
 ELEMENT MONITORED : SURFACE PRESSURE (HPA)
 AREA : 10N - 90N, 70W - 40E
 PERIOD : JUN 2014
 STANDARD OF COMPARISON: FIRST-GUESS FIELD

TIME = 99 => AVERAGE OF ALL OBSERVATIONS
 GROSS ERROR LIMIT = 15 HPA

WMO IDENT	OBS TIME	ELM	LEVEL	MEAN LAT	MEAN LONG	NUM OBS	NUM GROSS	SD	BIAS	RMS
03380	99	P	SUR	54	0	197	0	0.2	-0.2	0.3
08559	99	P	SUR	37	-8	4	0	0.7	-0.7	1.0
12050	99	P	SUR	34	32	237	0	0.3	0.4	0.6
1234	99	P	SUR	39	-28	2	0	0.6	0.4	0.7
13001	99	P	SUR	11	-23	152	0	0.3	-0.1	0.4
13008	99	P	SUR	15	-38	96	0	0.3	0.0	0.3
13633	99	P	SUR	39	-30	205	0	0.3	-0.3	0.4
13659	99	P	SUR	23	-38	210	0	0.3	0.1	0.3
13660	99	P	SUR	26	-51	210	0	0.7	-0.2	0.7
13662	99	P	SUR	22	-30	210	0	0.3	0.1	0.3
13664	99	P	SUR	25	-29	189	0	2.0	0.8	2.1
25619	99	P	SUR	85	33	210	0	0.5	0.0	0.5
26535	99	P	SUR	82	16	208	0	0.5	-0.1	0.5
26556	99	P	SUR	79	-14	128	0	0.5	-0.4	0.6
41040	99	P	SUR	15	-53	210	0	0.2	0.1	0.3
41041	99	P	SUR	14	-46	208	0	0.3	0.2	0.3
41043	99	P	SUR	21	-65	208	0	0.3	0.7	0.8
41044	99	P	SUR	22	-59	209	0	0.3	0.0	0.3
41046	99	P	SUR	24	-68	211	0	0.3	-0.2	0.4
41048	99	P	SUR	32	-70	210	0	0.3	-0.4	0.5
41049	99	P	SUR	28	-63	210	0	0.3	-0.5	0.5
41051	99	P	SUR	18	-65	210	0	0.7	-0.4	0.8
41052	99	P	SUR	18	-65	453	0	0.4	-0.6	0.8
41053	99	P	SUR	19	-66	468	0	0.3	-0.3	0.4
41056	99	P	SUR	18	-66	407	0	0.2	-0.5	0.5
41139	99	P	SUR	20	-38	155	0	0.3	0.0	0.3
41300	99	P	SUR	16	-58	76	0	0.5	-0.7	0.9
41560	99	P	SUR	41	-22	206	0	0.4	0.6	0.7
41564	99	P	SUR	37	-47	202	0	0.4	0.2	0.4
41596	99	P	SUR	19	-51	210	0	0.2	0.2	0.3
41632	99	P	SUR	21	-57	210	0	0.2	0.1	0.3
41705	99	P	SUR	26	-48	210	0	0.3	0.0	0.3
41706	99	P	SUR	18	-67	210	0	0.3	0.0	0.3
41707	99	P	SUR	21	-56	210	0	0.2	0.3	0.4
41708	99	P	SUR	24	-63	210	0	0.3	0.4	0.5
41709	99	P	SUR	22	-65	210	0	0.3	0.1	0.3

DRIFTER MONITORING STATISTICS (EUCOS)
(CONTINUED)

WMO IDENT	OBS TIME	ELM	LEVEL	MEAN LAT	MEAN LONG	NUM OBS	NUM GROSS	SD	BIAS	RMS
41711	99	P	SUR	24	-57	210	0	0.3	0.1	0.3
41736	99	P	SUR	15	-54	420	0	0.3	0.5	0.6
41737	99	P	SUR	27	-42	160	0	0.3	0.6	0.7
41800	99	P	SUR	25	-42	198	0	0.5	0.3	0.6
41929	99	P	SUR	42	-43	206	0	0.4	-0.3	0.5
41938	99	P	SUR	30	-68	203	0	0.2	0.0	0.3
41957	99	P	SUR	40	-36	209	0	0.3	-0.3	0.5
41969	99	P	SUR	38	-22	210	0	0.2	-0.2	0.3
41970	99	P	SUR	28	-64	210	0	0.3	0.3	0.4
41971	99	P	SUR	37	-37	203	0	0.2	0.0	0.3
41972	99	P	SUR	33	-34	210	0	0.2	0.2	0.3
41975	99	P	SUR	32	-62	193	1	0.3	0.0	0.3
41999	99	P	SUR	33	-52	174	0	0.3	0.2	0.4
42059	99	P	SUR	15	-68	210	0	0.3	0.3	0.4
42060	99	P	SUR	16	-63	210	0	0.3	-0.2	0.3
42085	99	P	SUR	18	-67	447	0	0.3	-0.3	0.4
44005	99	P	SUR	43	-69	225	0	0.5	-0.6	0.8
44024	99	P	SUR	42	-66	133	0	0.3	-0.8	0.9
44027	99	P	SUR	44	-67	212	0	0.5	-0.5	0.7
44032	99	P	SUR	44	-69	197	0	0.5	-0.7	0.8
44033	99	P	SUR	44	-69	184	0	0.6	-0.8	1.0
44034	99	P	SUR	44	-68	200	0	0.5	-0.7	0.8
44037	99	P	SUR	44	-68	201	0	0.6	-0.7	0.9
44137	99	P	SUR	42	-62	217	0	0.3	0.1	0.3
44139	99	P	SUR	44	-57	176	0	0.4	0.1	0.4
44141	99	P	SUR	43	-58	208	0	0.4	0.1	0.4
44150	99	P	SUR	43	-64	209	0	0.4	-0.1	0.4
44175	99	P	SUR	47	-62	163	0	0.4	-0.1	0.4
44251	99	P	SUR	46	-53	206	0	0.4	0.2	0.4
44258	99	P	SUR	45	-63	206	0	0.4	-0.1	0.4
44505	99	P	SUR	47	-53	189	0	0.3	0.5	0.6
44514	99	P	SUR	41	-46	207	0	0.5	0.5	0.7
44516	99	P	SUR	36	-58	173	0	0.4	0.0	0.4
44546	99	P	SUR	40	-24	210	0	0.2	0.0	0.2
44554	99	P	SUR	38	-37	204	0	0.5	0.2	0.5
44558	99	P	SUR	40	-65	210	0	0.4	0.3	0.5
44560	99	P	SUR	43	-58	214	0	0.6	0.4	0.7
44562	99	P	SUR	42	-63	208	0	0.6	0.5	0.8
44602	99	P	SUR	53	-38	210	0	0.3	-0.2	0.4
44605	99	P	SUR	47	-12	210	0	0.3	-0.3	0.4
44607	99	P	SUR	44	-10	115	0	0.3	-0.1	0.3
44610	99	P	SUR	51	-23	210	0	0.4	0.3	0.5
44612	99	P	SUR	51	-47	200	0	0.4	-0.1	0.4

DRIFTER MONITORING STATISTICS (EUCOS)
(CONTINUED)

WMO IDENT	OBS TIME	ELM	LEVEL	MEAN LAT	MEAN LONG	NUM OBS	NUM GROSS	SD	BIAS	RMS
44613	99	P	SUR	43	-22	210	0	0.4	-0.3	0.5
44614	99	P	SUR	53	-35	205	0	0.5	0.2	0.6
44615	99	P	SUR	64	-29	210	0	0.5	-0.4	0.6
44620	99	P	SUR	58	-36	210	0	0.3	0.3	0.5
44621	99	P	SUR	56	-39	210	0	0.3	0.4	0.5
44622	99	P	SUR	49	-32	210	0	0.4	0.4	0.5
44624	99	P	SUR	41	-12	210	0	0.3	-0.1	0.3
44625	99	P	SUR	52	-31	210	0	0.3	0.3	0.4
44690	99	P	SUR	51	-31	208	0	0.4	-0.3	0.5
44724	99	P	SUR	62	-19	210	0	0.3	-0.5	0.6
44725	99	P	SUR	20	-44	210	0	0.2	0.3	0.4
44739	99	P	SUR	50	-50	175	0	0.4	0.2	0.4
44740	99	P	SUR	26	-39	210	0	0.2	-0.1	0.2
44745	99	P	SUR	41	-39	210	0	0.3	0.0	0.3
44747	99	P	SUR	57	-36	207	0	0.3	0.0	0.3
44765	99	P	SUR	47	-25	189	0	0.3	0.2	0.4
44767	99	P	SUR	25	-45	210	0	0.2	0.1	0.3
44771	99	P	SUR	58	-13	210	0	0.6	-0.1	0.6
44773	99	P	SUR	35	-18	210	0	0.2	0.3	0.4
44835	99	P	SUR	43	-52	210	0	0.6	-0.3	0.7
44836	99	P	SUR	48	-42	210	0	0.4	-0.1	0.4
44837	99	P	SUR	48	-33	210	0	0.3	0.0	0.3
44839	99	P	SUR	42	-36	210	0	0.3	-0.1	0.4
44840	99	P	SUR	45	-34	210	0	0.3	0.1	0.3
44846	99	P	SUR	36	-37	210	0	0.3	0.4	0.5
44847	99	P	SUR	38	-40	209	0	0.3	0.3	0.4
44848	99	P	SUR	39	-44	210	0	0.4	0.2	0.4
44849	99	P	SUR	40	-47	107	0	0.4	0.1	0.4
44863	99	P	SUR	36	-36	210	0	0.3	0.0	0.3
44866	99	P	SUR	58	-47	50	0	0.6	-0.3	0.6
44867	99	P	SUR	56	-48	36	0	0.3	-0.4	0.5
44868	99	P	SUR	30	-35	210	0	0.3	0.2	0.3
44869	99	P	SUR	27	-33	210	0	0.2	0.4	0.4
44870	99	P	SUR	29	-15	137	0	0.7	-0.3	0.8
44871	99	P	SUR	52	-50	1	0	0.0	0.2	0.2
44872	99	P	SUR	52	-54	1	0	0.0	0.8	0.8
44874	99	P	SUR	44	-10	210	0	0.3	0.2	0.4
44875	99	P	SUR	30	-36	210	0	0.2	0.6	0.6
44876	99	P	SUR	40	-41	210	0	0.3	0.5	0.6
44877	99	P	SUR	45	-30	210	0	0.3	-0.1	0.3
44878	99	P	SUR	44	-39	210	0	0.3	-0.1	0.3
44879	99	P	SUR	48	-8	210	0	0.3	0.1	0.3
44880	99	P	SUR	45	-53	210	0	0.5	-0.2	0.5

DRIFTER MONITORING STATISTICS (EUCOS)
(CONTINUED)

WMO IDENT	OBS TIME	ELM	LEVEL	MEAN LAT	MEAN LONG	NUM OBS	NUM GROSS	SD	BIAS	RMS
44885	99	P	SUR	37	-48	210	0	0.6	-0.2	0.6
44886	99	P	SUR	39	-55	210	0	0.3	-0.1	0.4
44887	99	P	SUR	38	-61	210	0	0.5	-0.2	0.5
44888	99	P	SUR	39	-50	210	0	0.5	-0.2	0.5
44889	99	P	SUR	39	-54	197	0	0.4	-0.1	0.4
44890	99	P	SUR	39	-56	190	0	0.4	-0.3	0.5
44891	99	P	SUR	40	-45	197	0	0.4	-0.2	0.4
44896	99	P	SUR	36	-46	184	0	0.2	-0.2	0.3
45138	99	P	SUR	50	-66	70	0	0.4	-0.3	0.5
47501	99	P	SUR	86	-55	208	0	0.4	0.0	0.4
47502	99	P	SUR	86	-45	208	0	0.4	0.3	0.5
47564	99	P	SUR	54	-42	13	0	3.1	-3.0	4.3
47577	99	P	SUR	85	-57	208	0	0.4	-0.1	0.4
47578	99	P	SUR	84	-35	208	0	0.6	-0.4	0.7
47579	99	P	SUR	81	-1	208	0	0.4	-0.2	0.4
47580	99	P	SUR	81	-1	207	0	0.4	-0.1	0.4
48520	99	P	SUR	76	-19	210	0	0.4	0.1	0.4
61001	99	P	SUR	43	8	207	0	0.4	-0.1	0.4
61002	99	P	SUR	42	5	208	0	0.4	0.3	0.5
62001	99	P	SUR	45	-5	291	0	0.4	0.3	0.5
62023	99	P	SUR	51	-8	204	0	0.2	0.2	0.3
62027	99	P	SUR	49	-2	88	0	0.4	0.1	0.4
62029	99	P	SUR	49	-12	298	0	0.5	0.0	0.5
62030	99	P	SUR	50	-4	337	0	0.3	0.0	0.3
62052	99	P	SUR	49	-6	1	0	0.0	-6.1	6.1
62081	99	P	SUR	51	-13	203	0	0.4	0.1	0.4
62087	99	P	SUR	55	7	13	0	0.2	0.1	0.2
62092	99	P	SUR	51	-11	210	0	0.4	-0.2	0.4
62093	99	P	SUR	55	-10	210	0	0.3	0.0	0.3
62094	99	P	SUR	52	-7	210	0	0.3	0.0	0.3
62095	99	P	SUR	53	16	237	2	1.3	-0.1	1.3
62102	99	P	SUR	58	2	203	0	0.3	0.1	0.3
62103	99	P	SUR	50	-3	203	0	0.3	0.5	0.6
62104	99	P	SUR	57	1	210	0	0.3	0.1	0.3
62105	99	P	SUR	55	-13	397	0	0.3	0.1	0.3
62107	99	P	SUR	50	-6	399	0	0.3	0.4	0.5
62111	99	P	SUR	58	0	210	0	0.3	0.0	0.3
62112	99	P	SUR	58	0	209	0	0.3	0.5	0.6
62113	99	P	SUR	58	0	209	0	0.3	0.1	0.3
62114	99	P	SUR	58	0	323	0	0.3	0.3	0.4
62115	99	P	SUR	58	-3	181	0	0.2	0.3	0.4
62116	99	P	SUR	58	1	210	0	0.3	0.2	0.4
62117	99	P	SUR	58	0	210	0	0.3	0.2	0.3

DRIFTER MONITORING STATISTICS (EUCOS)
(CONTINUED)

WMO IDENT	OBS TIME	ELM	LEVEL	MEAN LAT	MEAN LONG	NUM OBS	NUM GROSS	SD	BIAS	RMS
62118	99	P	SUR	58	1	175	0	0.6	-0.5	0.8
62119	99	P	SUR	57	2	197	0	0.3	0.2	0.3
62120	99	P	SUR	56	2	210	0	0.3	0.3	0.4
62121	99	P	SUR	54	3	174	0	0.3	0.3	0.4
62122	99	P	SUR	57	2	323	0	0.3	0.1	0.3
62123	99	P	SUR	56	2	323	0	0.3	0.1	0.3
62124	99	P	SUR	54	-4	210	0	0.3	0.0	0.3
62127	99	P	SUR	54	1	186	0	0.2	0.6	0.6
62128	99	P	SUR	59	1	210	0	0.3	0.4	0.5
62129	99	P	SUR	58	0	210	0	0.3	0.0	0.3
62130	99	P	SUR	59	1	209	0	0.2	0.1	0.3
62131	99	P	SUR	54	1	210	0	0.2	0.4	0.5
62132	99	P	SUR	56	2	210	0	0.3	0.2	0.4
62133	99	P	SUR	57	1	210	0	0.3	0.3	0.4
62134	99	P	SUR	58	1	210	0	0.2	0.3	0.4
62135	99	P	SUR	54	2	210	0	0.3	0.4	0.5
62136	99	P	SUR	54	3	210	0	0.3	0.5	0.6
62137	99	P	SUR	57	2	169	0	0.2	0.0	0.3
62139	99	P	SUR	53	2	323	0	0.2	0.4	0.4
62140	99	P	SUR	57	1	312	0	0.3	0.1	0.3
62141	99	P	SUR	54	-11	319	0	0.2	0.0	0.2
62143	99	P	SUR	58	2	203	0	0.4	0.4	0.5
62144	99	P	SUR	53	2	210	0	0.2	0.5	0.5
62145	99	P	SUR	53	3	323	0	0.3	0.5	0.5
62146	99	P	SUR	57	2	203	0	0.3	0.1	0.3
62147	99	P	SUR	58	-1	202	0	0.3	0.3	0.4
62148	99	P	SUR	54	2	210	0	0.3	0.9	1.0
62149	99	P	SUR	54	1	188	0	0.3	0.8	0.8
62150	99	P	SUR	54	1	126	0	0.4	1.1	1.2
62151	99	P	SUR	57	2	323	0	0.2	0.1	0.3
62152	99	P	SUR	57	2	196	0	0.3	0.4	0.5
62153	99	P	SUR	57	2	323	0	0.3	0.3	0.4
62154	99	P	SUR	56	2	210	0	0.2	-0.1	0.3
62155	99	P	SUR	58	1	186	0	0.3	0.3	0.4
62156	99	P	SUR	57	2	265	0	0.2	0.0	0.2
62157	99	P	SUR	58	0	210	0	0.3	0.1	0.3
62160	99	P	SUR	53	1	99	0	1.3	-0.8	1.5
62161	99	P	SUR	58	1	210	0	0.3	-0.2	0.3
62162	99	P	SUR	57	1	205	0	0.5	0.4	0.7
62163	99	P	SUR	48	-8	199	0	0.3	0.3	0.4
62164	99	P	SUR	57	1	210	0	0.3	0.2	0.4
62165	99	P	SUR	54	1	188	0	0.2	0.5	0.5
62166	99	P	SUR	53	3	210	0	0.3	1.0	1.1

DRIFTER MONITORING STATISTICS (EUCOS)
(CONTINUED)

WMO IDENT	OBS TIME	ELM	LEVEL	MEAN LAT	MEAN LONG	NUM OBS	NUM GROSS	SD	BIAS	RMS
62167	99	P	SUR	53	2	323	0	0.2	0.3	0.4
62168	99	P	SUR	58	1	206	0	0.3	0.1	0.3
62170	99	P	SUR	51	2	198	0	0.3	-0.1	0.3
62296	99	P	SUR	53	2	210	0	0.3	0.1	0.3
62297	99	P	SUR	59	2	323	0	0.2	0.2	0.3
62298	99	P	SUR	49	-9	203	0	0.3	0.4	0.4
62301	99	P	SUR	52	-5	203	0	0.3	0.1	0.3
62303	99	P	SUR	52	-5	175	0	0.5	-0.3	0.5
62304	99	P	SUR	51	2	269	0	0.3	0.4	0.5
62305	99	P	SUR	50	0	252	2	0.4	0.4	0.5
62500	99	P	SUR	60	-33	50	0	1.0	0.5	1.2
62507	99	P	SUR	48	-4	12	0	0.2	-0.1	0.2
62508	99	P	SUR	45	-1	209	0	0.6	0.5	0.8
62514	99	P	SUR	64	-10	210	0	0.3	-0.2	0.3
62516	99	P	SUR	36	-17	210	0	0.2	0.2	0.3
62534	99	P	SUR	58	-12	157	0	0.4	-0.4	0.5
62535	99	P	SUR	53	-25	162	0	0.4	0.1	0.4
62536	99	P	SUR	56	-27	141	0	0.3	-0.4	0.5
62537	99	P	SUR	57	-28	141	0	0.3	-0.3	0.5
62538	99	P	SUR	59	-31	127	0	0.3	0.0	0.3
62553	99	P	SUR	62	-4	210	0	0.2	0.0	0.3
62680	99	P	SUR	62	-7	182	0	0.3	-0.3	0.4
62681	99	P	SUR	48	-43	210	0	0.4	-0.4	0.6
62687	99	P	SUR	72	-1	210	0	0.3	-0.1	0.3
62695	99	P	SUR	33	-14	210	0	0.3	0.2	0.3
62713	99	P	SUR	29	-24	210	0	0.2	0.1	0.2
62714	99	P	SUR	28	-22	208	0	0.3	0.1	0.3
62729	99	P	SUR	48	-30	210	0	0.4	0.1	0.4
62940	99	P	SUR	40	-34	183	0	0.3	-0.1	0.3
62941	99	P	SUR	39	-30	171	0	0.3	0.0	0.3
63055	99	P	SUR	61	2	210	0	0.2	-0.1	0.3
63056	99	P	SUR	60	2	210	0	0.3	0.3	0.4
63057	99	P	SUR	59	2	210	0	0.3	0.0	0.3
63058	99	P	SUR	53	2	520	0	0.4	0.4	0.5
63059	99	P	SUR	58	-1	202	0	0.3	0.5	0.6
63101	99	P	SUR	61	1	210	0	0.3	0.1	0.4
63102	99	P	SUR	61	1	210	0	0.2	0.0	0.2
63103	99	P	SUR	61	1	210	0	0.2	0.2	0.3
63104	99	P	SUR	61	2	210	0	0.3	0.1	0.3
63105	99	P	SUR	61	2	196	0	0.3	0.1	0.3
63107	99	P	SUR	61	2	210	0	0.3	0.0	0.3
63108	99	P	SUR	61	2	210	0	0.3	-0.2	0.3
63109	99	P	SUR	60	2	210	0	0.3	0.0	0.3

DRIFTER MONITORING STATISTICS (EUCOS)
(CONTINUED)

WMO IDENT	OBS TIME	ELM	LEVEL	MEAN LAT	MEAN LONG	NUM OBS	NUM GROSS	SD	BIAS	RMS
63110	99	P	SUR	60	2	210	0	0.4	0.2	0.5
63111	99	P	SUR	61	2	237	0	0.3	0.0	0.3
63112	99	P	SUR	61	1	210	0	0.3	-0.2	0.3
63113	99	P	SUR	61	2	202	0	0.3	0.0	0.3
63114	99	P	SUR	61	2	312	0	0.3	0.1	0.3
63115	99	P	SUR	62	1	210	0	0.3	0.2	0.4
63116	99	P	SUR	61	1	207	0	0.3	0.2	0.4
63117	99	P	SUR	61	1	323	0	0.3	0.3	0.4
63118	99	P	SUR	61	-2	240	0	0.7	0.0	0.7
63119	99	P	SUR	58	-1	12	0	0.2	0.7	0.7
63120	99	P	SUR	54	2	14	0	0.3	1.0	1.1
63544	99	P	SUR	86	12	90	0	0.4	0.0	0.4
63545	99	P	SUR	88	8	208	0	0.4	0.2	0.4
63546	99	P	SUR	87	9	208	0	0.4	-0.6	0.7
63640	99	P	SUR	76	29	210	0	0.3	0.0	0.3
63642	99	P	SUR	67	0	210	0	0.3	0.1	0.3
64041	99	P	SUR	61	-3	210	0	0.2	0.2	0.3
64045	99	P	SUR	59	-12	397	0	0.3	0.2	0.3
64046	99	P	SUR	61	-4	204	0	0.4	0.3	0.5
64049	99	P	SUR	57	1	209	0	0.4	0.2	0.4
64516	99	P	SUR	73	7	210	0	0.3	-0.3	0.4
64518	99	P	SUR	79	2	174	0	0.4	-0.5	0.6
64520	99	P	SUR	69	-5	210	0	0.3	-0.2	0.4
64521	99	P	SUR	75	0	210	0	0.3	-0.2	0.3
64525	99	P	SUR	65	1	210	0	0.3	-0.2	0.3
64607	99	P	SUR	70	-4	210	0	0.3	-0.1	0.3
64611	99	P	SUR	63	-21	167	0	0.7	-0.6	0.9
64613	99	P	SUR	67	0	210	0	0.2	0.0	0.2
64614	99	P	SUR	65	-26	210	0	0.3	-0.1	0.3
64615	99	P	SUR	68	1	210	0	0.3	0.4	0.4
64616	99	P	SUR	62	-19	210	0	0.3	0.3	0.4
64621	99	P	SUR	65	-6	33	0	0.3	0.0	0.3
64622	99	P	SUR	66	-10	210	0	0.3	0.0	0.3
64623	99	P	SUR	75	14	210	0	0.3	-0.3	0.4
64664	99	P	SUR	68	-15	210	0	0.3	-0.1	0.3
64665	99	P	SUR	65	2	210	0	0.3	0.1	0.3
64666	99	P	SUR	63	2	210	0	0.2	0.2	0.3
64667	99	P	SUR	61	-37	201	0	0.4	0.1	0.4
64668	99	P	SUR	65	1	210	0	0.2	0.1	0.3
64669	99	P	SUR	65	-23	208	0	0.3	0.1	0.3
64670	99	P	SUR	59	-45	205	0	0.5	0.2	0.6
64691	99	P	SUR	66	-28	209	0	0.4	0.5	0.6
64692	99	P	SUR	63	-13	210	0	0.3	0.3	0.4

DRIFTER MONITORING STATISTICS (EUCOS)
(CONTINUED)

WMO IDENT	OBS TIME	ELM	LEVEL	MEAN LAT	MEAN LONG	NUM OBS	NUM GROSS	SD	BIAS	RMS
64693	99	P	SUR	63	-20	210	0	0.3	0.3	0.4
65511	99	P	SUR	59	-43	42	0	0.4	0.2	0.4
65595	99	P	SUR	59	-43	92	0	0.7	-0.3	0.8
65596	99	P	SUR	61	-50	77	0	0.7	0.2	0.7
65597	99	P	SUR	60	-38	113	0	0.3	-0.4	0.5

4.10 Table 22 - Drifter Monitoring Statistics (EUCOS): Wind speed (m/s)

DRIFTER MONITORING STATISTICS (EUCOS)
 MONITORING CENTRE : ECMWF
 ELEMENT MONITORED : WIND SPEED (M/S)
 AREA : 10N - 90N, 70W - 40E
 PERIOD : JUN 2014
 STANDARD OF COMPARISON: FIRST-GUESS FIELD

TIME = 99 => AVERAGE OF ALL OBSERVATIONS

GROSS ERROR LIMIT FOR VECTOR WIND = 25 M/S

WMO IDENT	OBS TIME	ELM	LEVEL	MEAN LAT	MEAN LONG	NUM OBS	NUM GROSS	% GROSS	SD	BIAS	RMS
08559	99	SPEED	SUR	37	-8	4	0	0	1.6	1.3	2.0
1234	99	SPEED	SUR	39	-28	2	0	0	1.1	-1.8	2.1
13001	99	SPEED	SUR	11	-23	152	0	0	1.0	0.8	1.3
13002	99	SPEED	SUR	20	-23	146	0	0	0.7	-0.1	0.8
13008	99	SPEED	SUR	15	-38	96	0	0	0.8	-0.1	0.8
41040	99	SPEED	SUR	15	-53	210	0	0	0.7	0.0	0.7
41041	99	SPEED	SUR	14	-46	208	0	0	0.8	-0.1	0.8
41043	99	SPEED	SUR	21	-65	208	0	0	1.0	-0.3	1.0
41044	99	SPEED	SUR	22	-59	209	0	0	1.2	-0.1	1.2
41046	99	SPEED	SUR	24	-68	211	0	0	1.2	-0.2	1.2
41048	99	SPEED	SUR	32	-70	210	0	0	1.0	-0.1	1.0
41049	99	SPEED	SUR	28	-63	210	0	0	1.2	0.2	1.2
41051	99	SPEED	SUR	18	-65	364	0	0	1.0	0.3	1.0
41052	99	SPEED	SUR	18	-65	453	0	0	0.8	0.3	0.8
41053	99	SPEED	SUR	19	-66	468	0	0	1.1	0.4	1.2
41056	99	SPEED	SUR	18	-66	407	0	0	1.0	0.2	1.0
41139	99	SPEED	SUR	20	-38	155	0	0	0.8	-0.1	0.8
41300	99	SPEED	SUR	16	-58	82	0	0	2.6	-0.3	2.6
42059	99	SPEED	SUR	15	-68	210	0	0	0.7	0.1	0.7
42060	99	SPEED	SUR	16	-63	210	0	0	1.3	0.2	1.3
42085	99	SPEED	SUR	18	-67	447	0	0	1.1	1.0	1.4
44005	99	SPEED	SUR	43	-69	225	0	0	1.4	-0.6	1.5
44024	99	SPEED	SUR	42	-66	144	0	0	1.0	-0.6	1.1
44032	99	SPEED	SUR	44	-69	197	0	0	1.4	-0.7	1.5
44033	99	SPEED	SUR	44	-69	200	0	0	1.5	0.3	1.5
44034	99	SPEED	SUR	44	-68	199	0	0	1.5	-0.8	1.7
44037	99	SPEED	SUR	44	-68	201	0	0	1.3	-0.4	1.3
44137	99	SPEED	SUR	42	-62	219	0	0	1.3	-0.1	1.3
44139	99	SPEED	SUR	44	-57	176	0	0	1.3	-0.4	1.3
44141	99	SPEED	SUR	43	-58	208	0	0	1.3	-0.4	1.4
44150	99	SPEED	SUR	43	-64	207	0	0	1.3	-0.5	1.4
44175	99	SPEED	SUR	47	-62	163	0	0	1.2	-1.1	1.7
44251	99	SPEED	SUR	46	-53	206	0	0	1.4	-0.3	1.4
44258	99	SPEED	SUR	45	-63	207	0	0	1.6	-0.1	1.6

DRIFTER MONITORING STATISTICS (EUCOS)
 MONITORING CENTRE : ECMWF
 ELEMENT MONITORED : WIND SPEED (M/S)

(CONTINU)

WMO IDENT	OBS TIME	ELM	LEVEL	MEAN LAT	MEAN LONG	NUM OBS	NUM GROSS	% GROSS	SD	BIAS	RMS
45138	99	SPEED	SUR	50	-66	70	0	0	1.8	-0.2	1.8
61001	99	SPEED	SUR	43	8	206	0	0	1.6	-0.3	1.6
61002	99	SPEED	SUR	42	5	194	0	0	1.7	-0.7	1.9
62001	99	SPEED	SUR	45	-5	291	0	0	1.2	0.3	1.2
62023	99	SPEED	SUR	51	-8	195	0	0	1.2	-0.1	1.2
62027	99	SPEED	SUR	49	-2	74	0	0	1.2	-0.2	1.3
62029	99	SPEED	SUR	49	-12	298	0	0	1.0	0.5	1.1
62030	99	SPEED	SUR	50	-4	220	0	0	1.5	1.3	2.0
62052	99	SPEED	SUR	49	-6	1	0	0	0.0	-3.6	3.5
62081	99	SPEED	SUR	51	-13	203	0	0	1.0	0.7	1.2
62087	99	SPEED	SUR	55	7	13	0	0	3.2	-2.8	4.2
62092	99	SPEED	SUR	51	-11	210	0	0	1.0	0.0	1.0
62093	99	SPEED	SUR	55	-10	210	0	0	1.0	0.3	1.1
62095	99	SPEED	SUR	53	16	223	0	0	1.6	0.5	1.7
62102	99	SPEED	SUR	58	2	203	0	0	1.2	0.3	1.3
62103	99	SPEED	SUR	50	-3	203	0	0	1.5	0.2	1.5
62104	99	SPEED	SUR	57	1	210	0	0	1.2	-0.3	1.2
62105	99	SPEED	SUR	55	-13	395	0	0	1.2	0.6	1.3
62107	99	SPEED	SUR	50	-6	399	0	0	1.2	0.6	1.3
62111	99	SPEED	SUR	58	0	210	0	0	1.2	-0.4	1.2
62112	99	SPEED	SUR	58	0	209	0	0	1.5	-0.8	1.7
62113	99	SPEED	SUR	58	0	209	0	0	1.3	-0.1	1.3
62114	99	SPEED	SUR	58	0	323	0	0	1.3	0.3	1.4
62117	99	SPEED	SUR	58	0	210	0	0	1.1	-0.2	1.2
62118	99	SPEED	SUR	58	1	210	0	0	1.3	-0.1	1.3
62119	99	SPEED	SUR	57	2	197	0	0	1.4	-0.5	1.5
62120	99	SPEED	SUR	56	2	210	0	0	1.2	0.0	1.2
62121	99	SPEED	SUR	54	3	7	0	0	1.0	-0.4	1.1
62122	99	SPEED	SUR	57	2	323	0	0	1.4	-0.5	1.5
62123	99	SPEED	SUR	56	2	323	0	0	1.1	0.2	1.1
62127	99	SPEED	SUR	54	1	186	0	0	1.3	0.8	1.5
62128	99	SPEED	SUR	59	1	210	0	0	1.2	0.2	1.2
62129	99	SPEED	SUR	58	0	210	0	0	1.1	-0.1	1.1
62131	99	SPEED	SUR	54	1	210	0	0	1.5	-1.1	1.8
62132	99	SPEED	SUR	56	2	210	0	0	2.5	-1.5	2.9
62133	99	SPEED	SUR	57	1	210	0	0	1.3	-0.2	1.4
62134	99	SPEED	SUR	58	1	210	0	0	1.3	-0.4	1.3
62140	99	SPEED	SUR	57	1	1	0	0	0.0	-2.6	2.6
62143	99	SPEED	SUR	58	2	203	0	0	1.7	-0.7	1.8
62144	99	SPEED	SUR	53	2	210	0	0	1.6	-0.6	1.7
62145	99	SPEED	SUR	53	3	323	0	0	1.2	-0.2	1.2

DRIFTER MONITORING STATISTICS (EUCOS)

MONITORING CENTRE : ECMWF

ELEMENT MONITORED : WIND SPEED (M/S)

(CONTINU)

WMO IDENT	OBS TIME	ELM	LEVEL	MEAN LAT	MEAN LONG	NUM OBS	NUM GROSS	% GROSS	SD	BIAS	RMS
62146	99	SPEED	SUR	57	2	203	0	0	1.7	-1.2	2.1
62148	99	SPEED	SUR	54	2	210	0	0	1.4	-0.3	1.4
62149	99	SPEED	SUR	54	1	188	0	0	1.4	0.3	1.4
62150	99	SPEED	SUR	54	1	126	0	0	2.0	-0.4	2.0
62152	99	SPEED	SUR	57	2	196	0	0	1.2	-0.4	1.3
62153	99	SPEED	SUR	57	2	323	0	0	1.4	-0.5	1.5
62154	99	SPEED	SUR	56	2	210	0	0	1.2	0.0	1.2
62155	99	SPEED	SUR	58	1	186	0	0	1.0	-0.1	1.0
62163	99	SPEED	SUR	48	-8	199	0	0	0.8	0.5	1.0
62164	99	SPEED	SUR	57	1	210	0	0	1.2	-0.5	1.3
62165	99	SPEED	SUR	54	1	188	0	0	1.4	-0.2	1.4
62170	99	SPEED	SUR	51	2	197	0	0	1.3	1.1	1.7
62298	99	SPEED	SUR	49	-9	203	0	0	0.9	-0.5	1.0
62301	99	SPEED	SUR	52	-5	201	0	0	1.2	0.3	1.2
62303	99	SPEED	SUR	52	-5	175	0	0	0.9	0.3	0.9
62304	99	SPEED	SUR	51	2	268	0	0	1.4	1.0	1.8
62305	99	SPEED	SUR	50	0	249	0	0	1.6	1.0	1.8
63055	99	SPEED	SUR	61	2	210	0	0	1.1	-1.0	1.5
63056	99	SPEED	SUR	60	2	210	0	0	0.9	-0.1	0.9
63057	99	SPEED	SUR	59	2	210	0	0	1.2	0.1	1.2
63058	99	SPEED	SUR	53	2	207	0	0	1.3	-0.1	1.3
63101	99	SPEED	SUR	61	1	206	0	0	1.0	-0.6	1.1
63103	99	SPEED	SUR	61	1	210	0	0	1.4	0.6	1.5
63104	99	SPEED	SUR	61	2	210	0	0	1.0	-0.4	1.0
63105	99	SPEED	SUR	61	2	196	0	0	1.0	-0.3	1.0
63107	99	SPEED	SUR	61	2	210	0	0	0.9	-0.1	0.9
63108	99	SPEED	SUR	61	2	210	0	0	1.5	-0.6	1.6
63109	99	SPEED	SUR	60	2	194	0	0	1.0	0.1	1.0
63110	99	SPEED	SUR	60	2	210	0	0	1.0	-0.3	1.1
63112	99	SPEED	SUR	61	1	210	0	0	1.0	-0.6	1.1
63113	99	SPEED	SUR	61	2	202	0	0	1.0	-0.2	1.0
63114	99	SPEED	SUR	61	2	302	0	0	1.2	-0.3	1.2
63115	99	SPEED	SUR	62	1	210	0	0	1.3	-0.7	1.4
63117	99	SPEED	SUR	61	1	323	0	0	1.0	-0.4	1.1
63119	99	SPEED	SUR	58	-1	12	0	0	2.1	0.6	2.2
64041	99	SPEED	SUR	61	-3	203	0	0	1.1	-0.3	1.1
64045	99	SPEED	SUR	59	-12	397	0	0	1.0	0.7	1.3
64046	99	SPEED	SUR	61	-4	204	0	0	1.1	0.7	1.3
66021	99	SPEED	SUR	55	14	194	0	0	1.4	-0.1	1.4
66022	99	SPEED	SUR	54	14	213	0	0	1.3	0.2	1.3
66024	99	SPEED	SUR	55	13	194	0	0	1.3	0.0	1.3

4.11 Table 23 - Drifter Monitoring Statistics (EUCOS): Wind direction

DRIFTER MONITORING STATISTICS (EUCOS)
 MONITORING CENTRE : ECMWF
 ELEMENT MONITORED : WIND DIRECTION (DEGREES)
 AREA : 10N - 90N, 70W - 40E
 PERIOD : JUN 2014
 STANDARD OF COMPARISON: FIRST-GUESS FIELD

TIME = 99 => AVERAGE OF ALL OBSERVATIONS
 GROSS ERROR LIMIT FOR VECTOR WIND = 25 M/S
 WIND SPEEDS > 3M/S USED

WMO IDENT	OBS TIME	ELM	LEVEL	MEAN LAT	MEAN LONG	NUM OBS	NUM GROSS	% GROSS	SD	BIAS	RMS
08559	99	DIRN	SUR	37	-8	4	0	0	83.3	-48.4	96.3
1234	99	DIRN	SUR	39	-28	1	0	0	0.0	-25.5	25.5
13001	99	DIRN	SUR	11	-23	107	0	0	9.5	6.7	11.6
13002	99	DIRN	SUR	20	-23	146	0	0	8.7	4.0	9.6
13008	99	DIRN	SUR	15	-38	96	0	0	8.7	4.1	9.7
41002	99	DIRN	SUR	32	-75	153	0	0	15.9	-2.7	16.1
41004	99	DIRN	SUR	33	-79	185	0	0	11.8	10.2	15.6
41008	99	DIRN	SUR	31	-81	176	0	0	20.3	5.1	21.0
41009	99	DIRN	SUR	29	-80	120	0	0	25.4	-6.2	26.1
41010	99	DIRN	SUR	29	-79	132	0	0	19.3	4.7	19.9
41024	99	DIRN	SUR	34	-79	188	0	0	22.1	-7.7	23.4
41025	99	DIRN	SUR	35	-75	160	0	0	13.2	5.0	14.1
41029	99	DIRN	SUR	33	-80	194	0	0	24.5	-9.5	26.2
41033	99	DIRN	SUR	32	-80	181	0	0	23.9	-11.1	26.3
41036	99	DIRN	SUR	34	-77	186	0	0	13.4	0.3	13.4
41037	99	DIRN	SUR	34	-77	185	0	0	14.0	-5.1	14.9
41038	99	DIRN	SUR	34	-78	173	0	0	15.9	-5.6	16.8
41040	99	DIRN	SUR	15	-53	210	0	0	6.6	-6.4	9.2
41041	99	DIRN	SUR	14	-46	208	0	0	6.8	2.9	7.3
41043	99	DIRN	SUR	21	-65	192	0	0	11.8	-3.0	12.1
41044	99	DIRN	SUR	22	-59	162	0	0	16.3	-7.5	18.0
41046	99	DIRN	SUR	24	-68	157	0	0	15.3	-2.6	15.5
41047	99	DIRN	SUR	28	-72	86	0	0	18.2	-3.6	18.5
41048	99	DIRN	SUR	32	-70	162	0	0	14.3	9.4	17.1
41049	99	DIRN	SUR	28	-63	95	0	0	20.9	7.0	22.0
41051	99	DIRN	SUR	18	-65	362	0	0	11.3	-15.1	18.9
41052	99	DIRN	SUR	18	-65	443	0	0	10.3	1.6	10.4
41053	99	DIRN	SUR	19	-66	434	0	0	11.3	-5.8	12.7
41056	99	DIRN	SUR	18	-66	393	0	0	11.7	-3.8	12.3
41062	99	DIRN	SUR	36	-75	24	0	0	12.5	22.7	25.9
41139	99	DIRN	SUR	20	-38	155	0	0	7.7	5.5	9.4
41300	99	DIRN	SUR	16	-58	82	0	0	8.6	-1.5	8.7

DRIFTER MONITORING STATISTICS (EUCOS)
 MONITORING CENTRE : ECMWF
 ELEMENT MONITORED : WIND DIRECTION (DEGREES)
 (CONTINUED)

WMO IDENT	OBS TIME	ELM	LEVEL	MEAN LAT	MEAN LONG	NUM OBS	NUM GROSS	% GROSS	SD	BIAS	RMS
42036	99	DIRN	SUR	29	-85	88	0	0	21.5	-0.5	21.5
42056	99	DIRN	SUR	20	-85	207	0	0	16.8	3.2	17.1
42057	99	DIRN	SUR	17	-82	210	0	0	9.5	-7.9	12.3
42058	99	DIRN	SUR	15	-75	210	0	0	8.1	3.5	8.8
42059	99	DIRN	SUR	15	-68	210	0	0	6.7	1.9	7.0
42060	99	DIRN	SUR	16	-63	205	0	0	12.0	-2.7	12.3
42085	99	DIRN	SUR	18	-67	431	0	0	8.5	1.6	8.6
44005	99	DIRN	SUR	43	-69	152	0	0	37.9	9.6	39.1
44007	99	DIRN	SUR	44	-70	122	0	0	20.4	3.1	20.7
44013	99	DIRN	SUR	42	-71	140	0	0	20.8	5.7	21.6
44014	99	DIRN	SUR	37	-75	122	0	0	17.6	10.3	20.3
44020	99	DIRN	SUR	41	-70	138	0	0	20.1	0.9	20.1
44022	99	DIRN	SUR	41	-74	13	0	0	27.8	0.8	27.8
44024	99	DIRN	SUR	42	-66	98	0	0	14.3	12.5	19.1
44029	99	DIRN	SUR	43	-71	190	0	0	19.9	5.1	20.6
44030	99	DIRN	SUR	43	-70	121	0	0	19.3	3.5	19.7
44032	99	DIRN	SUR	44	-69	131	0	0	15.8	9.3	18.3
44033	99	DIRN	SUR	44	-69	96	0	0	21.9	6.1	22.8
44034	99	DIRN	SUR	44	-68	121	0	0	17.9	9.0	20.0
44037	99	DIRN	SUR	44	-68	147	0	0	17.6	14.2	22.6
44039	99	DIRN	SUR	41	-73	142	0	0	24.1	2.8	24.3
44040	99	DIRN	SUR	41	-74	32	0	0	13.2	4.5	13.9
44042	99	DIRN	SUR	38	-76	215	0	0	26.5	-16.6	31.2
44043	99	DIRN	SUR	39	-76	144	0	0	12.0	-21.3	24.4
44057	99	DIRN	SUR	40	-76	23	0	0	14.9	-13.4	20.0
44058	99	DIRN	SUR	38	-76	209	0	0	19.9	-4.3	20.3
44059	99	DIRN	SUR	37	-76	5	0	0	47.8	-38.6	61.4
44060	99	DIRN	SUR	41	-72	44	0	0	18.3	-5.6	19.2
44062	99	DIRN	SUR	39	-76	215	0	0	16.1	-18.3	24.4
44063	99	DIRN	SUR	39	-76	228	0	0	23.7	-12.3	26.7
44064	99	DIRN	SUR	37	-76	254	0	0	25.4	-1.7	25.4
44066	99	DIRN	SUR	40	-73	123	0	0	15.3	7.2	16.9
44068	99	DIRN	SUR	37	-77	15	0	0	12.6	-20.2	23.8
44137	99	DIRN	SUR	42	-62	175	0	0	14.4	13.9	20.0
44139	99	DIRN	SUR	44	-57	144	0	0	17.0	18.9	25.4
44141	99	DIRN	SUR	43	-58	177	0	0	13.6	11.4	17.7
44150	99	DIRN	SUR	43	-64	150	0	0	15.8	7.7	17.6
44175	99	DIRN	SUR	47	-62	100	0	0	15.9	-6.1	17.0
44251	99	DIRN	SUR	46	-53	154	0	0	19.5	16.1	25.3
44258	99	DIRN	SUR	45	-63	114	0	0	23.3	6.9	24.3
45003	99	DIRN	SUR	45	-83	60	0	0	20.5	16.4	26.2

DRIFTER MONITORING STATISTICS (EUCOS)
 MONITORING CENTRE : ECMWF
 ELEMENT MONITORED : WIND DIRECTION (DEGREES)
 (CONTINUED)

WMO IDENT	OBS TIME	ELM	LEVEL	MEAN LAT	MEAN LONG	NUM OBS	NUM GROSS	% GROSS	SD	BIAS	RMS
45005	99	DIRN	SUR	42	-82	133	0	0	26.2	5.5	26.8
45008	99	DIRN	SUR	44	-82	129	0	0	22.9	11.5	25.6
45012	99	DIRN	SUR	44	-77	107	0	0	26.3	23.4	35.2
45132	99	DIRN	SUR	43	-81	121	0	0	22.0	3.0	22.2
45135	99	DIRN	SUR	44	-77	123	0	0	33.8	15.9	37.4
45137	99	DIRN	SUR	46	-81	107	0	0	21.7	19.8	29.4
45138	99	DIRN	SUR	50	-66	51	0	0	18.7	2.0	18.8
45139	99	DIRN	SUR	43	-80	76	0	0	33.3	-5.6	33.8
45142	99	DIRN	SUR	43	-79	108	0	0	18.5	-6.3	19.5
45143	99	DIRN	SUR	45	-81	108	0	0	25.2	7.1	26.2
45147	99	DIRN	SUR	42	-83	94	0	0	15.7	3.3	16.0
45149	99	DIRN	SUR	44	-82	128	0	0	19.8	-5.2	20.5
45151	99	DIRN	SUR	45	-79	16	0	0	25.8	-2.6	25.9
45152	99	DIRN	SUR	46	-80	5	0	0	23.4	-20.8	31.3
45154	99	DIRN	SUR	46	-83	65	0	0	16.4	9.5	18.9
45159	99	DIRN	SUR	44	-79	67	0	0	27.6	22.5	35.6
45167	99	DIRN	SUR	42	-80	57	0	0	31.1	-13.0	33.7
62001	99	DIRN	SUR	45	-5	203	0	0	17.8	5.2	18.5
62023	99	DIRN	SUR	51	-8	144	0	0	13.9	-9.0	16.5
62027	99	DIRN	SUR	49	-2	47	0	0	35.5	14.5	38.3
62029	99	DIRN	SUR	49	-12	253	0	0	15.3	-1.2	15.4
62030	99	DIRN	SUR	50	-4	118	0	0	17.3	-6.0	18.3
62081	99	DIRN	SUR	51	-13	163	0	0	14.1	10.7	17.7
62092	99	DIRN	SUR	51	-11	167	0	0	15.3	3.2	15.7
62093	99	DIRN	SUR	55	-10	168	0	0	13.0	-2.3	13.3
62103	99	DIRN	SUR	50	-3	151	0	0	24.0	8.2	25.4
62105	99	DIRN	SUR	55	-13	269	0	0	16.6	3.5	17.0
62107	99	DIRN	SUR	50	-6	371	0	0	14.7	6.2	15.9
62111	99	DIRN	SUR	58	0	170	0	0	12.9	-1.6	13.0
62112	99	DIRN	SUR	58	0	172	0	0	13.8	4.3	14.5
62114	99	DIRN	SUR	58	0	277	0	0	14.4	5.3	15.3
62117	99	DIRN	SUR	58	0	180	0	0	11.2	4.9	12.2
62163	99	DIRN	SUR	48	-8	192	0	0	9.5	7.9	12.3
62298	99	DIRN	SUR	49	-9	187	0	0	10.8	2.7	11.1
62301	99	DIRN	SUR	52	-5	142	0	0	17.4	10.5	20.3
62303	99	DIRN	SUR	52	-5	110	0	0	12.5	4.7	13.3
62305	99	DIRN	SUR	50	0	158	0	0	25.0	11.5	27.5
63119	99	DIRN	SUR	58	-1	11	0	0	16.4	6.0	17.4
64041	99	DIRN	SUR	61	-3	169	0	0	12.0	15.4	19.6
64045	99	DIRN	SUR	59	-12	324	0	0	16.2	4.0	16.7
64046	99	DIRN	SUR	61	-4	153	0	0	13.6	-3.1	14.0

5 Annex - Explanations of figures and tables

5.1 General

All information presented in this report is based on data received at ECMWF before the appropriate analysis. Approximate cut-off times (UTC) are shown below:

Analysis	Obs Time	Cut-off
0000	2101-0300	1530 (16 hours)
1200	0901-1500	1900 (7 hours)

5.2 Data Availability

For each observation type/parameter the average number of reports received per day is displayed in boxes of 5 degrees square. The numbers plotted are the nearest integer values - e.g. if 40 reports were received during the month then the average daily value plotted will be 1. If the average number is greater than 1000 then 999 will be plotted. If the average number is less than 0.5 then the digit 0 will be plotted. If no observations were received then the box will be left blank.

5.3 Data Quality

The information presented on data quality is based on differences between observations and the values of the most recent ECMWF forecast ("first guess") of the same parameter. Depending on the time of the observation, the forecast range is between 9 and 15 hours. The ability of a modern data assimilation system to provide the diagnostic facilities to monitor the performance of the observational network is demonstrated by A. Hollingsworth et. al., Monthly Weather Review, Vol 114, No. 5, May 1986.

It should be noted that:

- (i) all results are based on software that may undergo further development;
- (ii) although the quality of the ECMWF first-guess fields is of a generally high standard this is only true to a limited extent in the tropics, where small-scale processes such as convection are of much greater importance than in mid-latitudes, and the observations will sometimes not be representative of the scales of motion given by the first-guess;
- (iii) the first-guess fields themselves will vary in accuracy depending on the density and quality of data, particularly in the upstream regions and over Antarctica and the southern hemisphere mid-latitudes. Direct comparisons between stations (or airlines) should preferably be restricted to observations in a reasonably homogeneous climatic region.

Tables 1-9 contain lists of SHIPs (including fixed marine platforms), DRIFTERs, TEMPs and TEMPs/PILOTs believed to have supplied suspect reports of surface pressure, geopotential height or wind during the month. The format of the tables is according to Recommendation 3 CBS-Ext(85) and the criteria for stations or data platforms to be classified as suspect are given at the top of each table. For tables 7 and 8 data for the worst

standard pressure level are shown. Units of RMS, standard deviation and bias are hPa in tables 1 and 4, m in table 7 and ms^{-1} in tables 2, 5 and 8. In tables 7 and 8 the station position is indicated; in the case of TEMPSHIPs and PILOTSHIPs this position is obtained from the first report of the month. The gross error limits for first-guess deviations of geopotential in table 7 are as follows:

Level	Geop
1000	100m
925	100m
850	100m
700	100m
500	150m
400	175m
300	200m
250	225m
200	250m
150	275m
100	300m
70	375m
50	400m
30	450m

The corresponding limits for wind (table 8) are:

Level	Wind
1000	35ms^{-1}
925	35ms^{-1}
850	35ms^{-1}
700	40ms^{-1}
500	45ms^{-1}
400	50ms^{-1}
300	60ms^{-1}
250	60ms^{-1}
200	50ms^{-1}
150	50ms^{-1}
100	45ms^{-1}

In table 7 the weighted RMS values at standard levels are calculated using the following weights:

Level	Weight
1000	3.70
925	3.55
850	3.40
700	2.90
500	2.20
400	1.90
300	1.60
250	1.50
200	1.37
150	1.19
100	1.00
70	0.87
50	0.80
30	0.64

Tables 10 and 11 provide geopotential and wind quality statistics (100 hPa level) for TEMPSHIPs and PI-LOTSHIPs received during the month. Units and display format are identical to those in tables 7 and 8 respectively. Tables 13, 14 (50 hPa), 15 and 16 (100 hPa), 17 and 18 (500hPa), 19 and 20 (850hPa) provide similar radiosonde statistics for the EUCOS area.

Tables 21-23 are similar to tables 4-6 with data coverage restricted to the EUCOS area.

Figures 14-18 show global charts of SATOB and aircraft wind quality, where the statistics have been averaged over latitude/longitude boxes of 5 degrees square, and the mean observed minus first-guess (or 'bias') wind vectors have been plotted. All observations in the specified layers have been used. For comparison the mean observed wind (from the SATOB reports only) for each layer is shown in figures 14 and 15. A reference value of wind speed is plotted in the top right corner of each figure. An arrow is only plotted if 10 or more observations have been received in that 5 degree square.

Table 12 provides quality statistics of aircraft wind observations in the layer 300-150 hPa stratified by airline carrier. The format and specifications of the table have been defined by NMC Washington, the lead centre for the monitoring of aircraft and satellite data.