
**Impact of the new
stochastic physics scheme (CASBS) on
ENSEMBLES stream 1 seasonal
simulations**

- **SST hindcasts**
- **Precipitation hindcasts**
- **Systematic biases (DJF, JJA)**

6 June 2006

**ENSEMBLES stream 1 seasonal simulations
1991-2000**

May & Nov start dates

SST

**CASBS(Version1.0) vs control
CY29R2**

6 June 2006

seasonal forecasts 1991-2001 May & Nov start dates: mean drift

SST

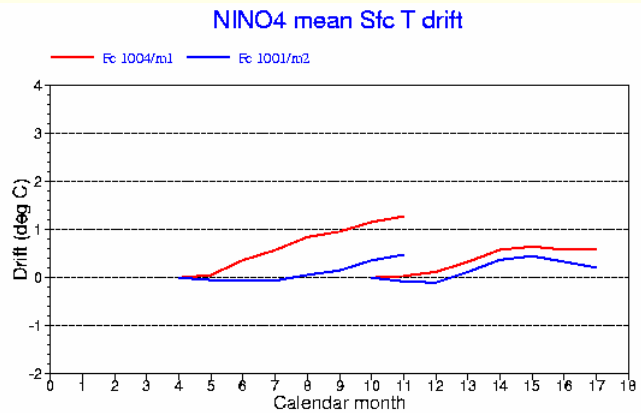
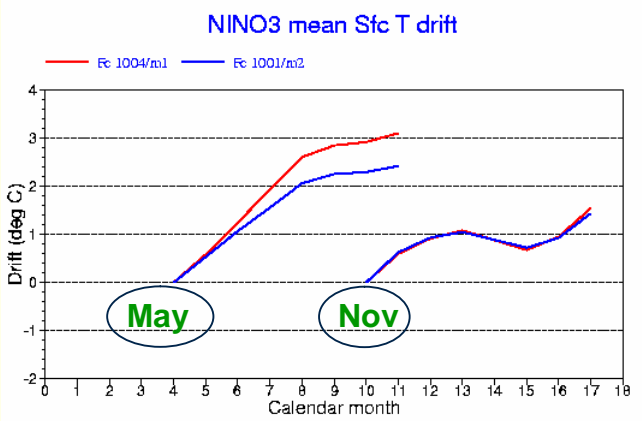
ECMWF control

stochastic physics

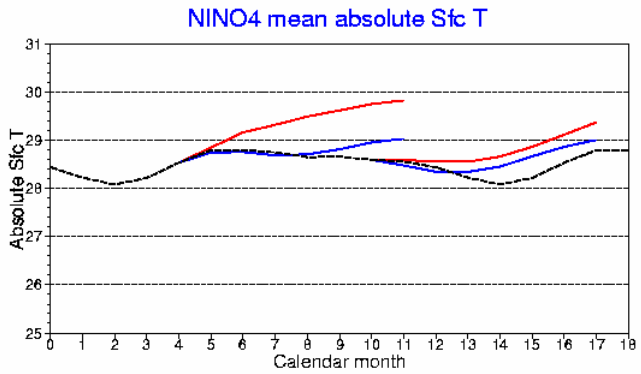
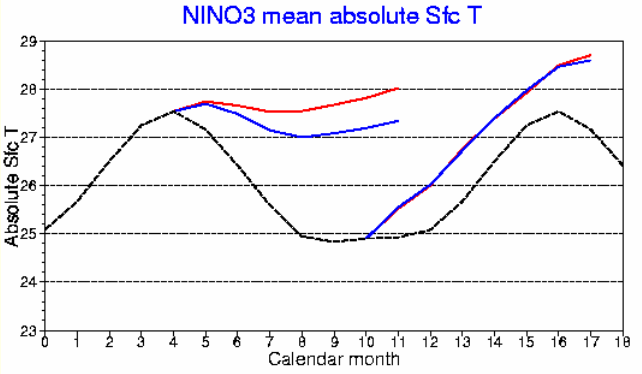
ERA-40

Nino3

Nino4



mean drift



mean absolute SST

seasonal forecasts 1991-2001 May & Nov start dates: mean drift

SST

ECMWF control

stochastic physics

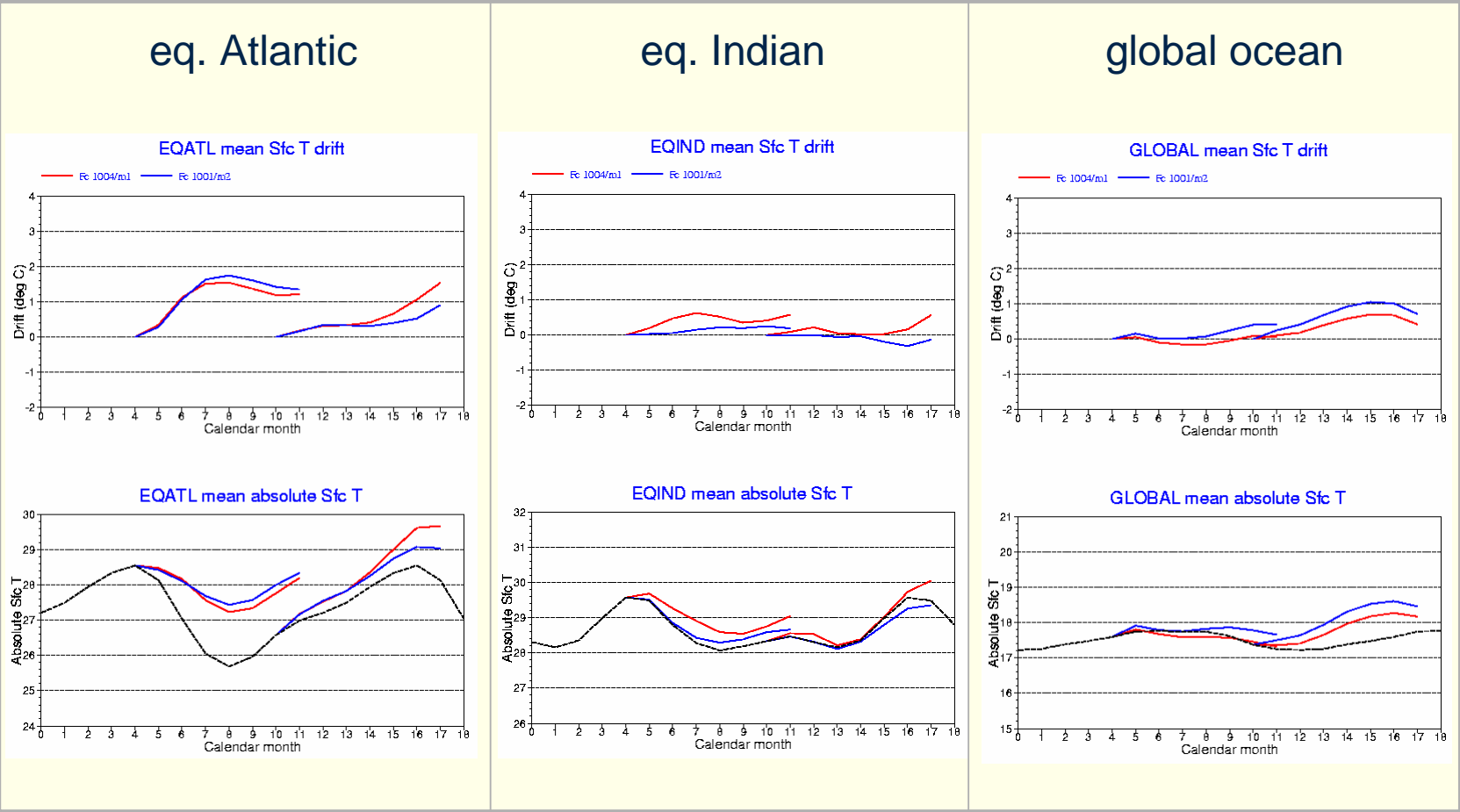
ERA-40

mean drift

eq. Atlantic

eq. Indian

global ocean



mean absolute SST

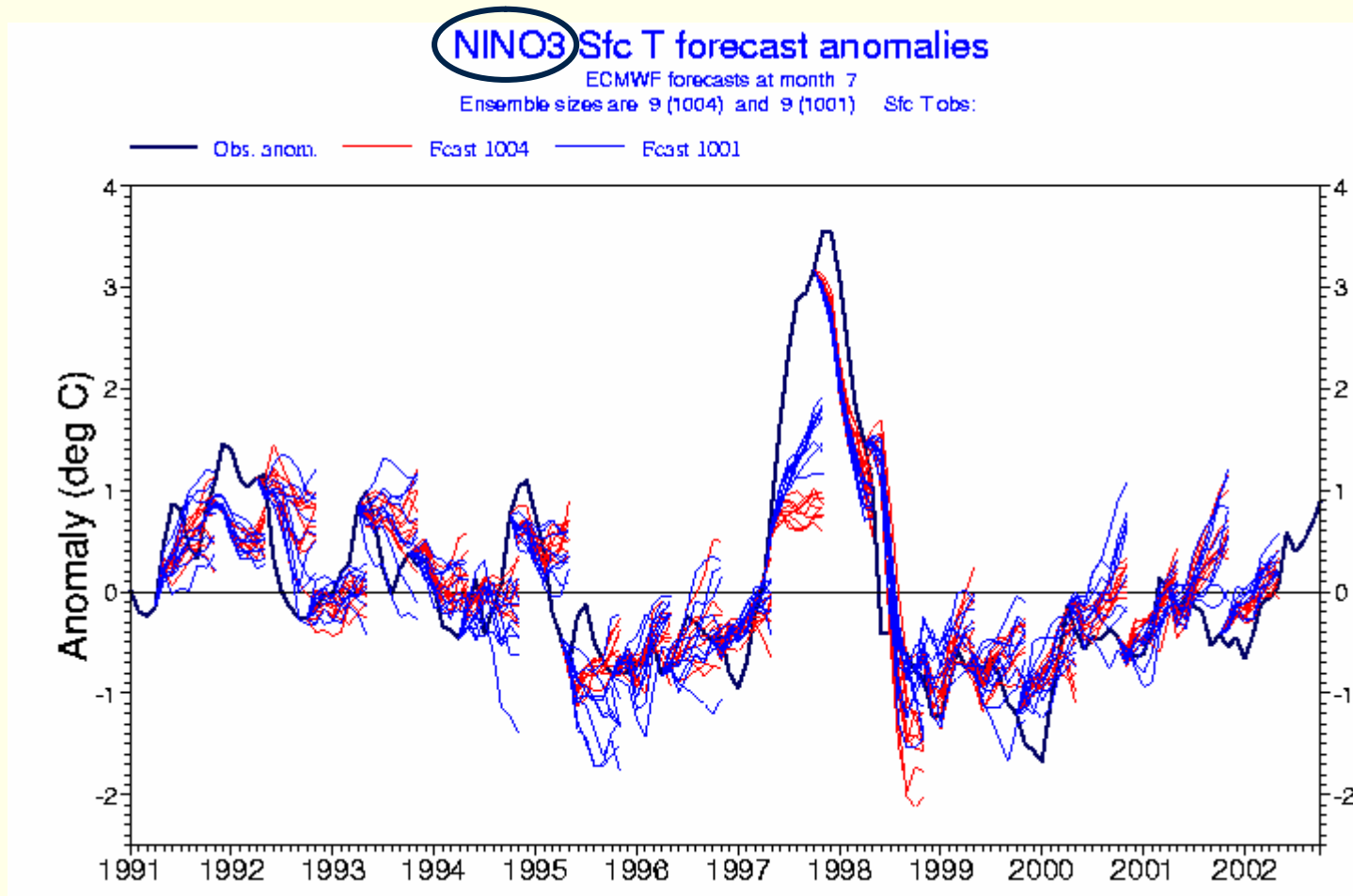
seasonal forecasts 1991-2001 May & Nov start dates: forecasts

SST

ECMWF control

stochastic physics

ERA-40



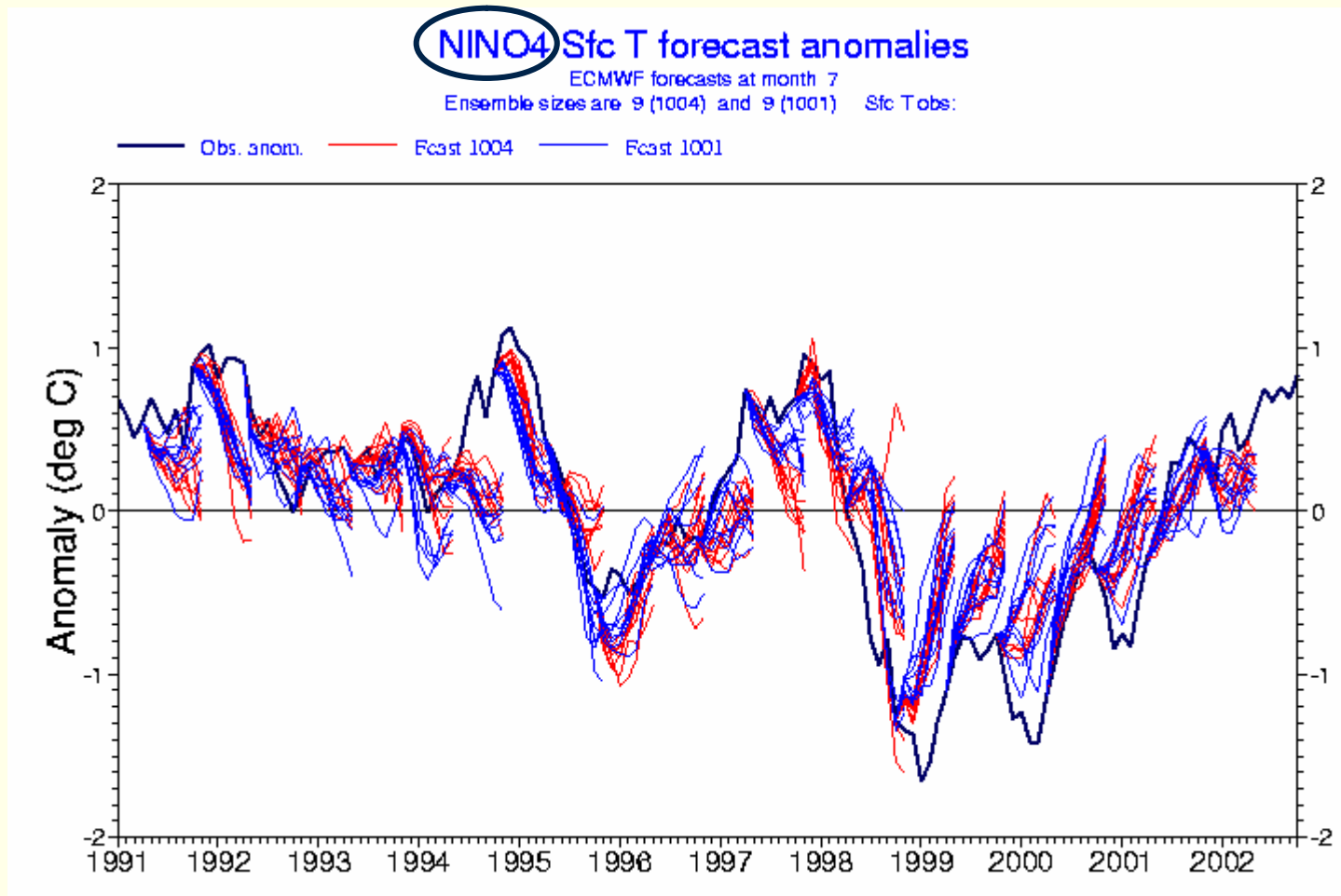
seasonal forecasts 1991-2001 May & Nov start dates: forecasts

SST

ECMWF control

stochastic physics

ERA-40



seasonal forecasts 1991-2001 May & Nov start dates: RMSE and spread

SST

ECMWF control

stochastic physics

RMSE persistence

Nino3

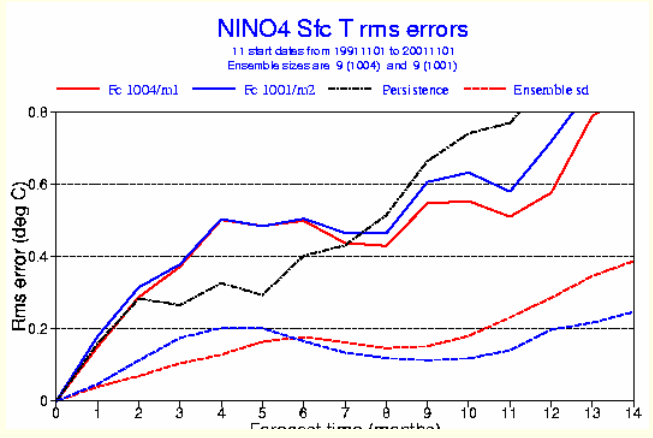
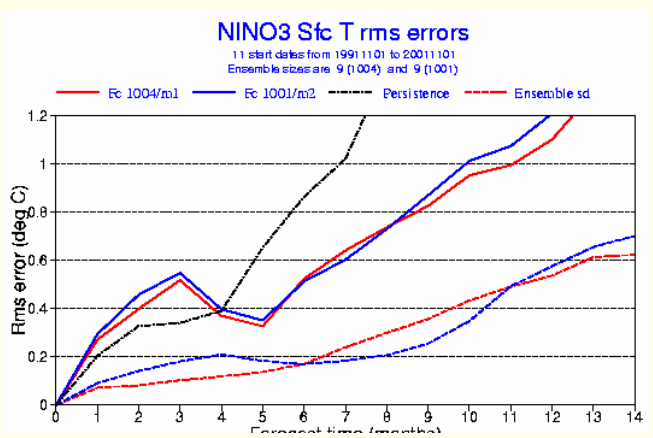
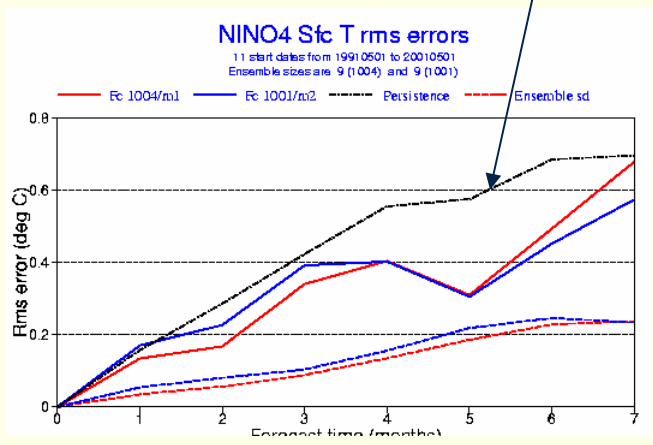
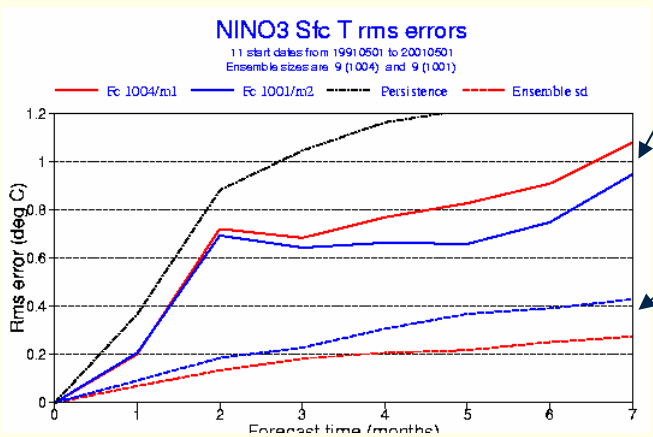
Nino4

RMSE

spread

May starts

Nov starts



seasonal forecasts 1991-2001 May & Nov start dates: **RMSE** and **spread**

SST

ECMWF control

stochastic physics

RMSE persistence

RMSE

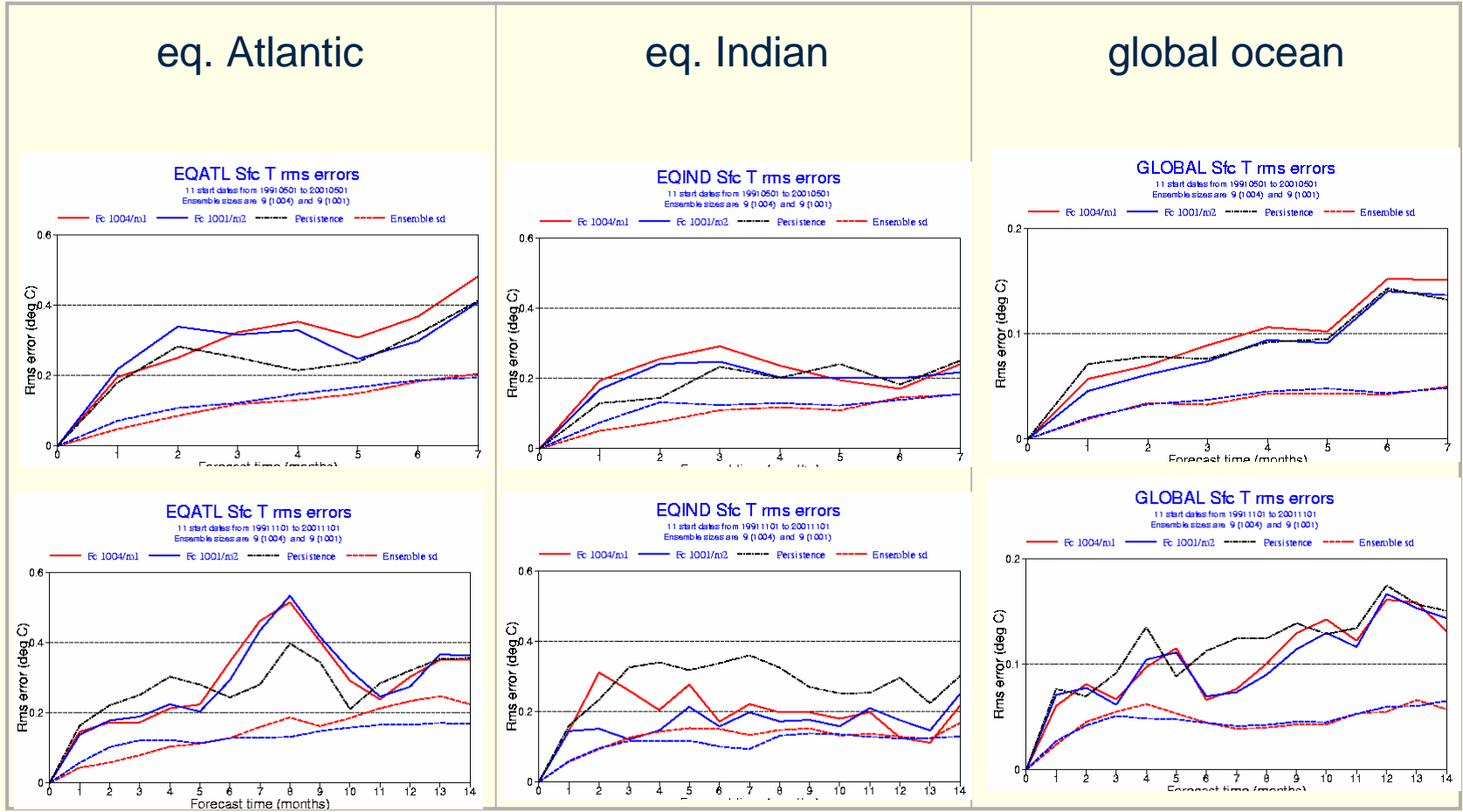
spread

May

eq. Atlantic

eq. Indian

global ocean



Nov

seasonal forecasts 1991-2001 May & Nov start dates: **anomaly correlation**

SST

ECMWF control

stochastic physics

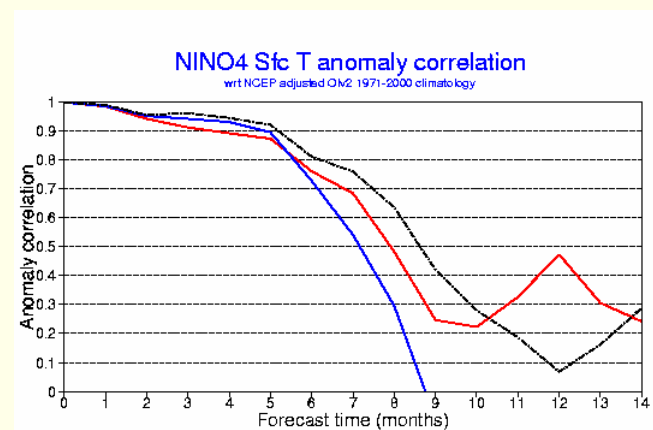
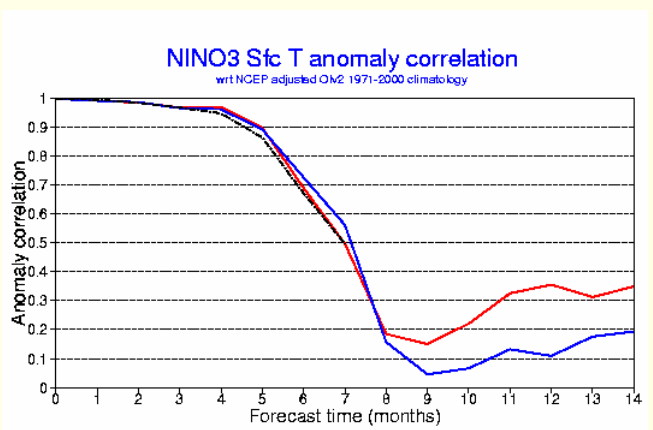
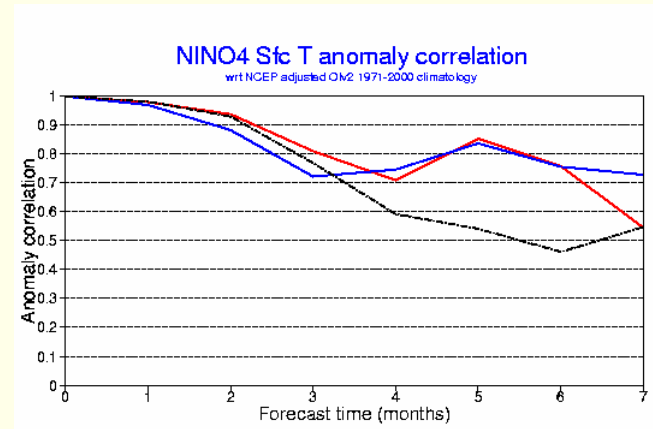
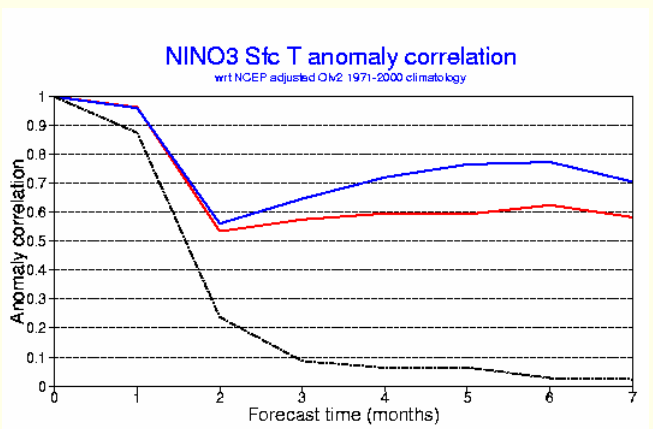
RMSE persistence

Nino3

Nino4

May starts

Nov starts



seasonal forecasts 1991-2001 May & Nov start dates: Anomaly correlation

SST

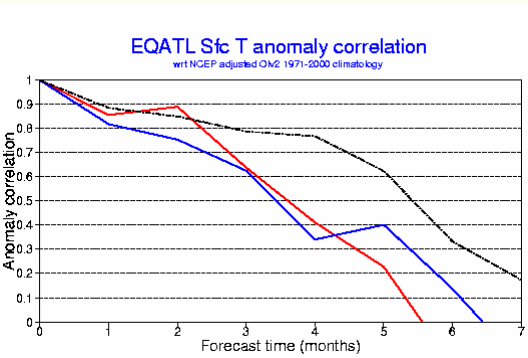
ECMWF control

stochastic physics

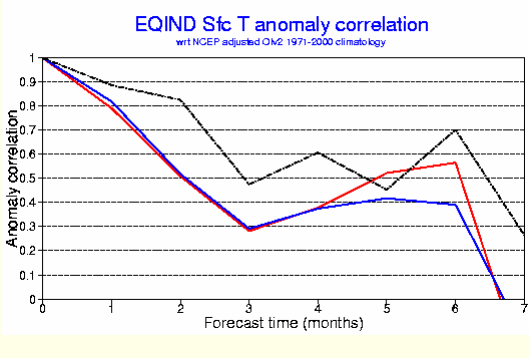
RMSE persistence

May

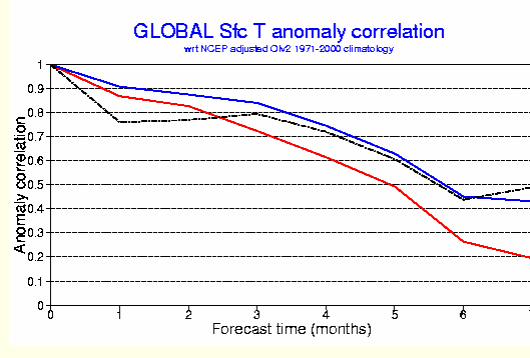
eq. Atlantic



eq. Indian

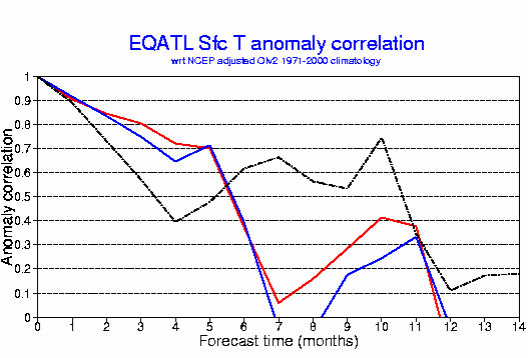


global ocean

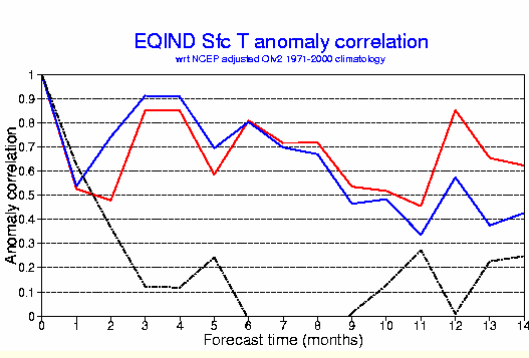


Nov

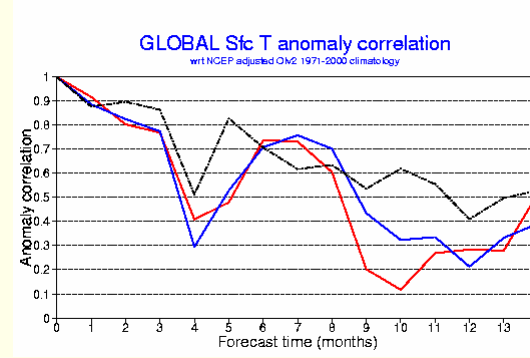
eq. Atlantic



eq. Indian



global ocean



**ENSEMBLES stream 1 seasonal simulations
1991-2000**

May & Nov start dates

precipitation

**CASBS(Version1.0) vs control
CY29R2**

seasonal forecasts 1991-2001 May & Nov start dates: mean drift

precipitation

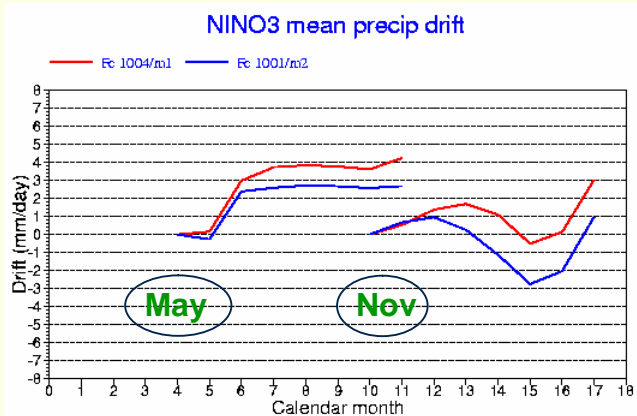
ECMWF control

stochastic physics

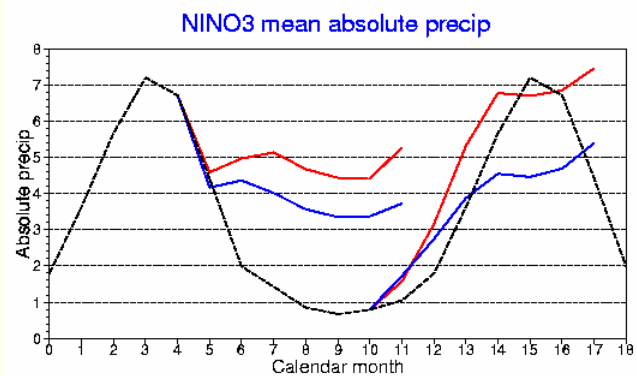
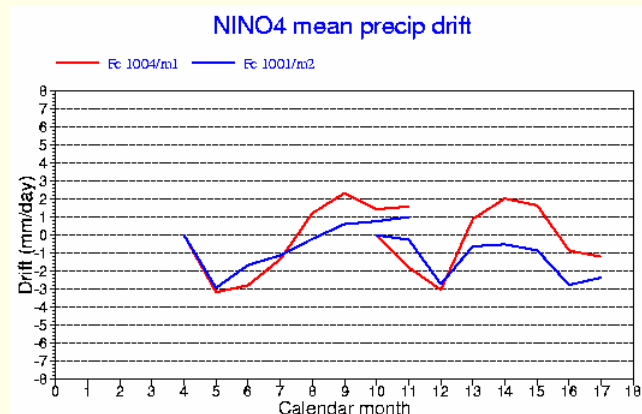
ERA-40

Nino3

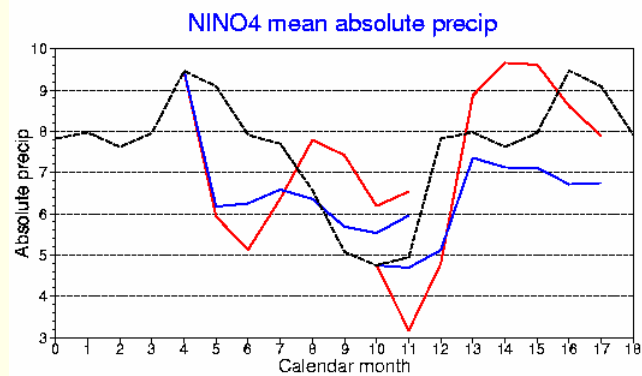
Nino4



mean drift



mean absolute precipitation



seasonal forecasts 1991-2001 May & Nov start dates: mean drift

precipitation

ECMWF control

stochastic physics

ERA-40

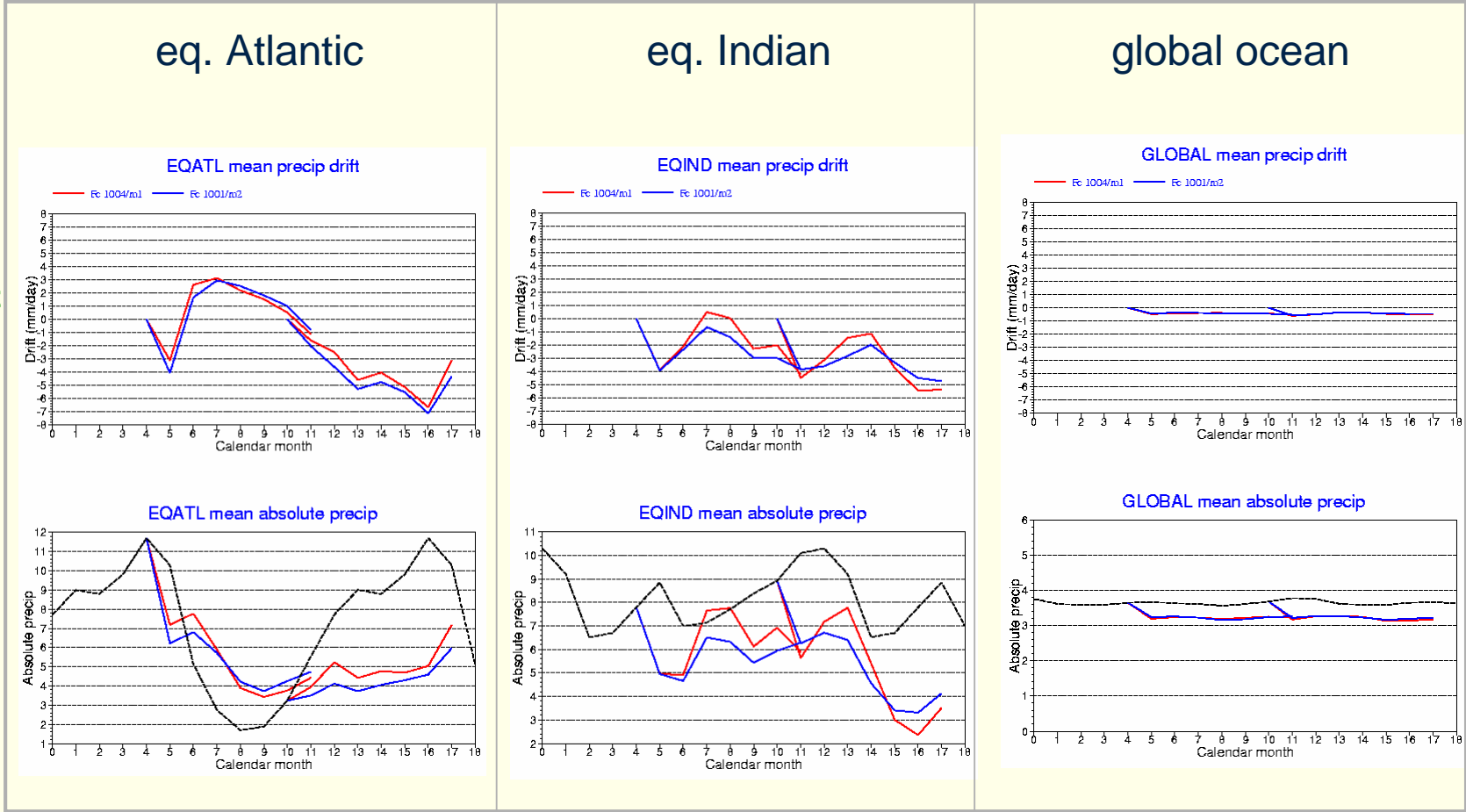
mean drift

mean absolute SST

eq. Atlantic

eq. Indian

global ocean



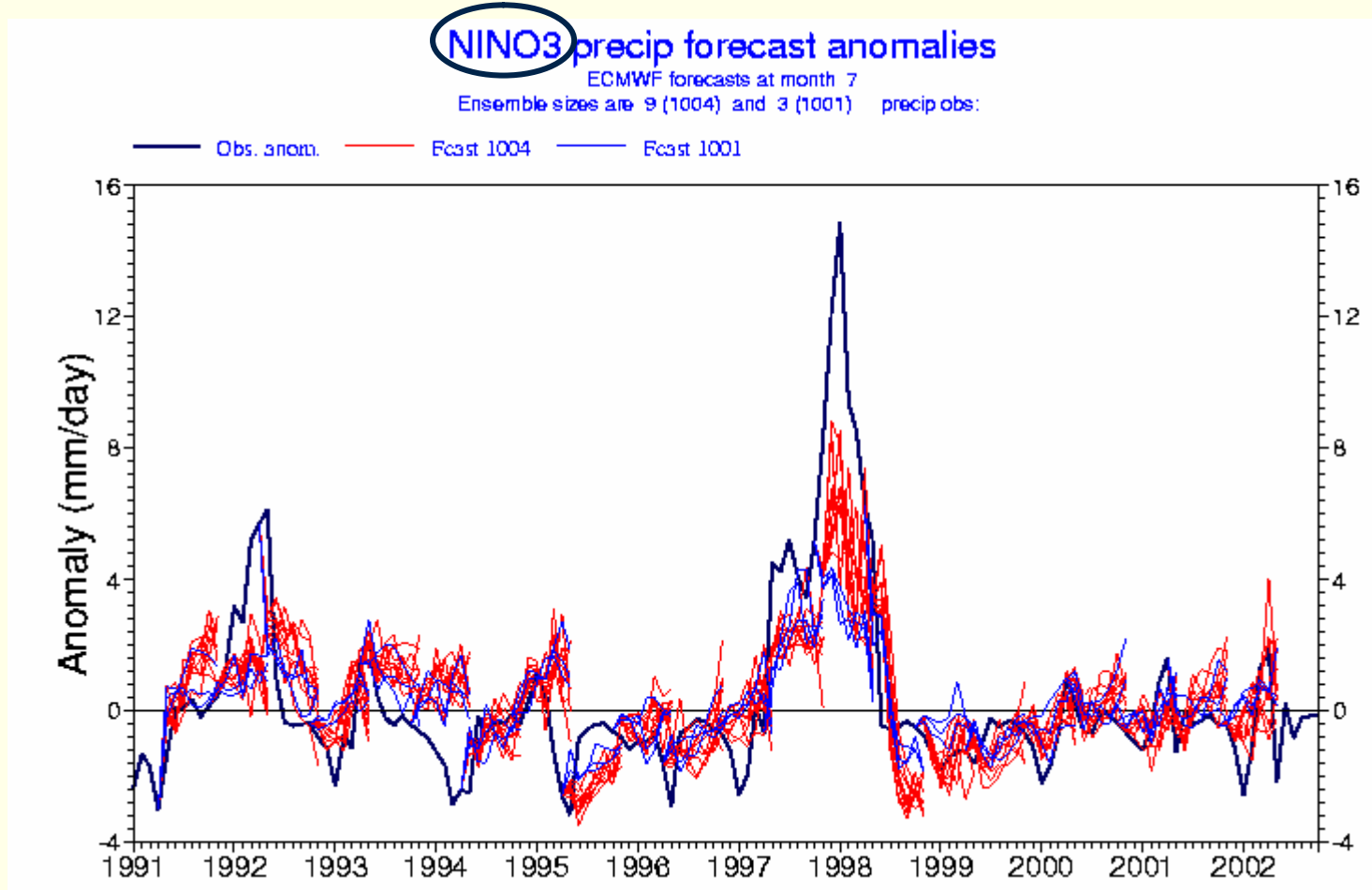
seasonal forecasts 1991-2001 May & Nov start dates: forecasts

precipitation

ECMWF control

stochastic physics

ERA-40



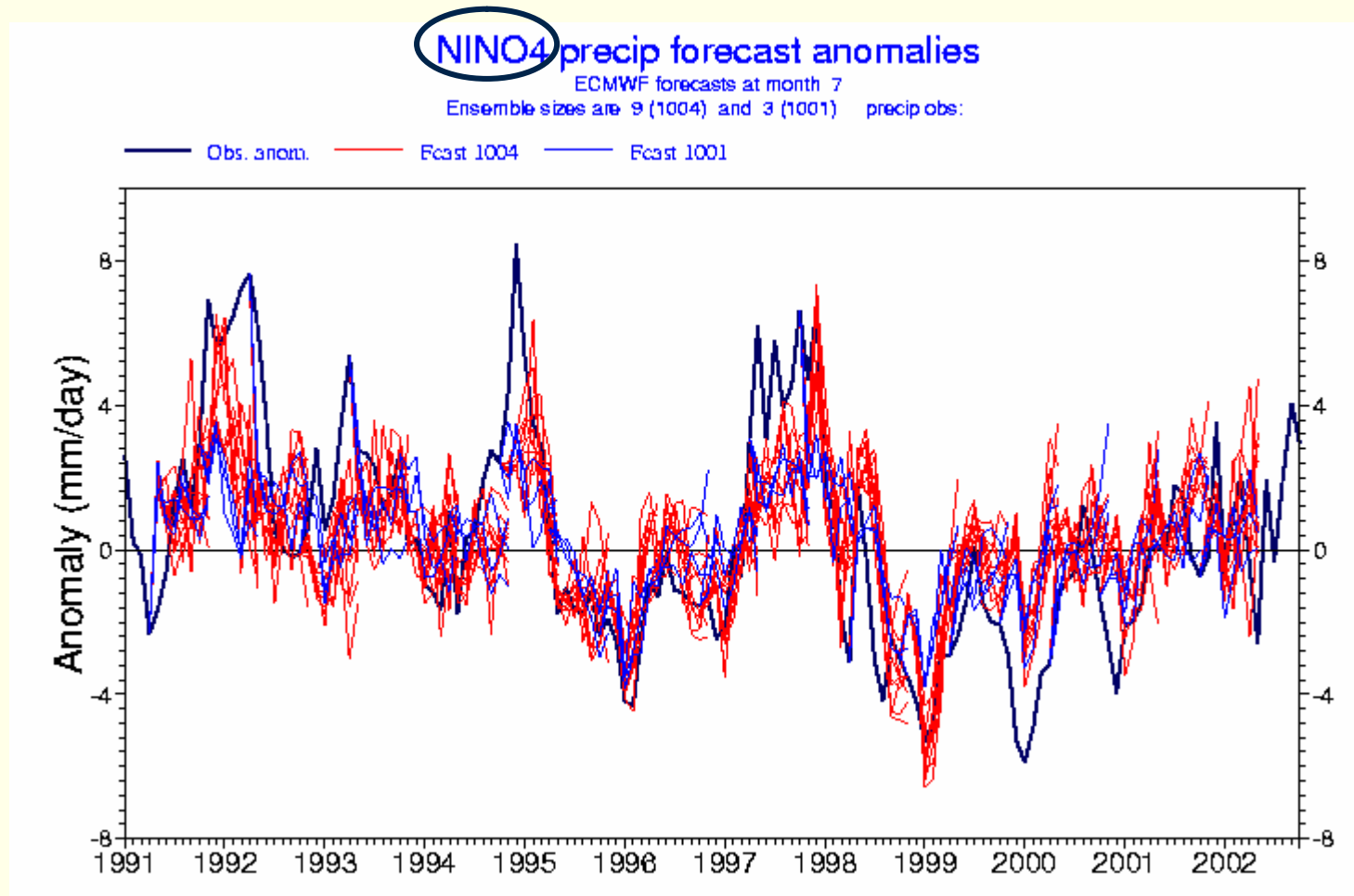
seasonal forecasts 1991-2001 May & Nov start dates: forecasts

precipitation

ECMWF control

stochastic physics

ERA-40



seasonal forecasts 1991-2001 May & Nov start dates: RMSE and spread

precipitation

ECMWF control

stochastic physics

RMSE persistence

Nino3

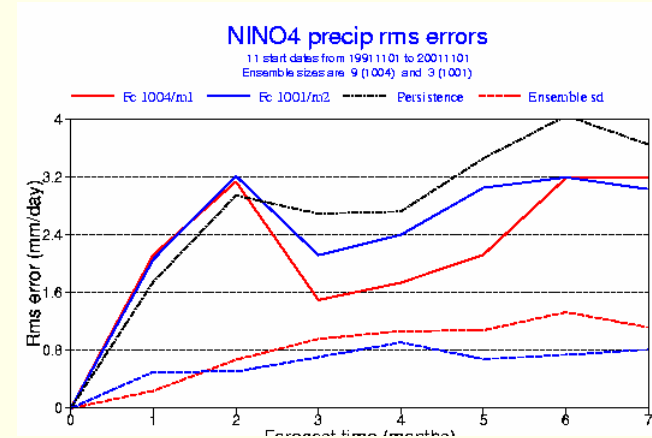
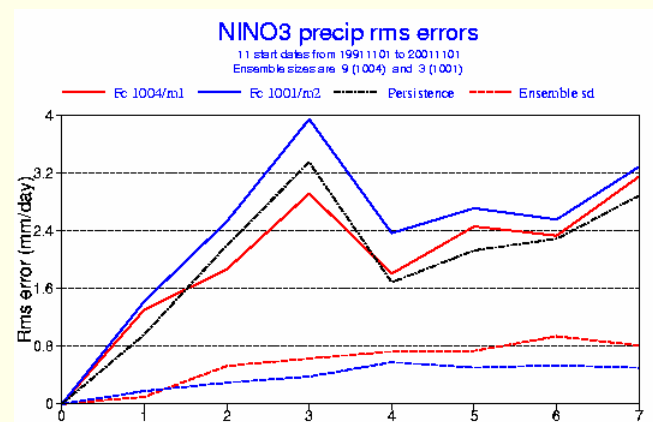
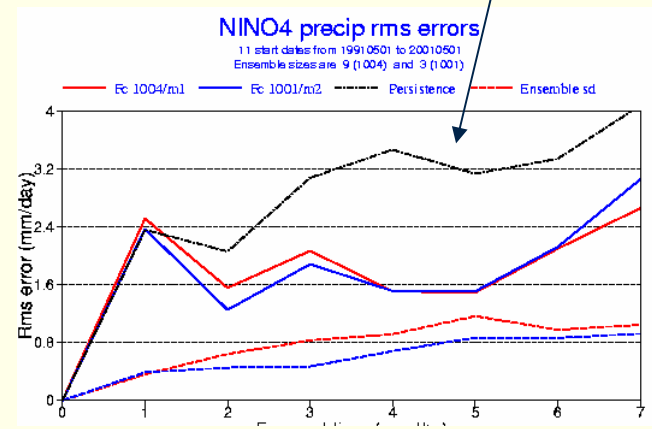
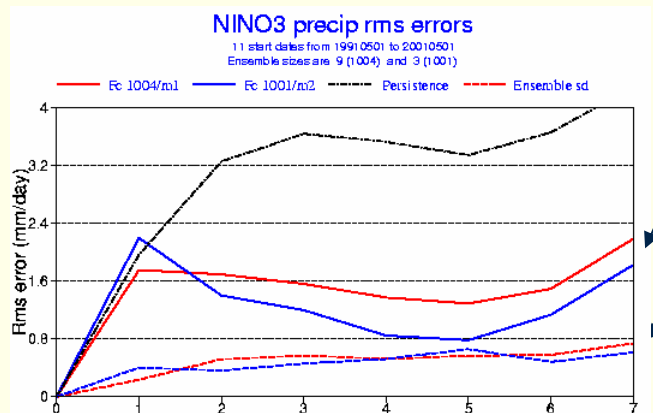
Nino4

RMSE

spread

May starts

Nov starts



seasonal forecasts 1991-2001 May & Nov start dates: **RMSE** and **spread**

precipitation

ECMWF control

stochastic physics

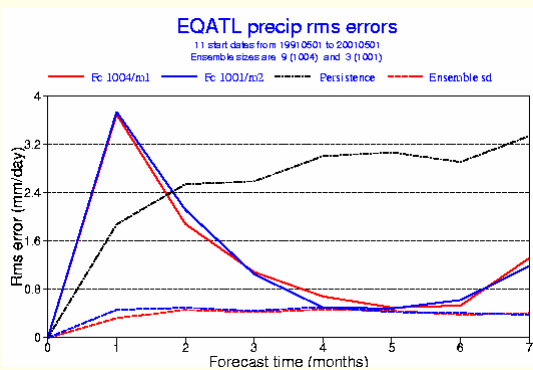
RMSE persistence

————— RMSE

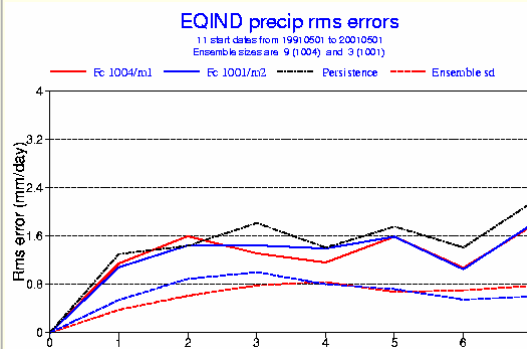
..... spread

May

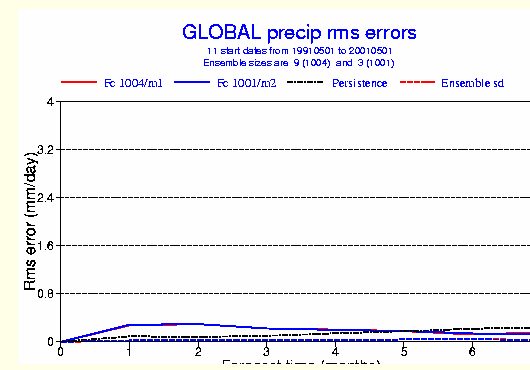
eq. Atlantic



eq. Indian

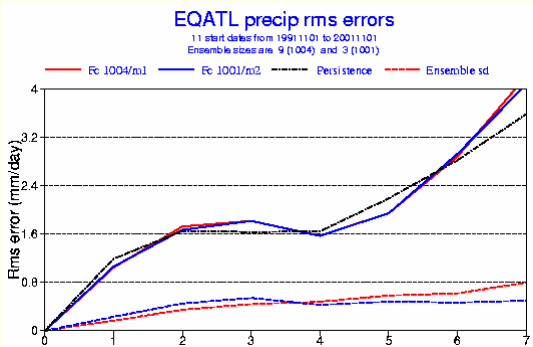


global ocean

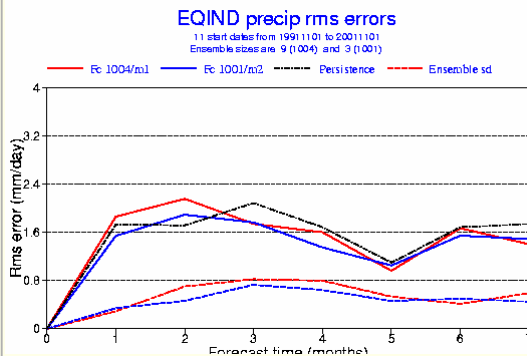


Nov

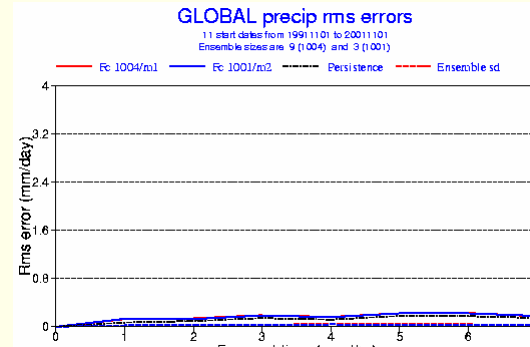
EQATL precip rms errors



EQIND precip rms errors



GLOBAL precip rms errors



seasonal forecasts 1991-2001 May & Nov start dates: **anomaly correlation**

precipitation

ECMWF control

stochastic physics

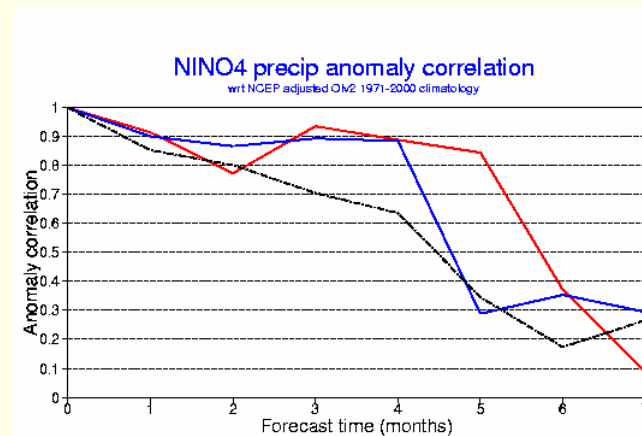
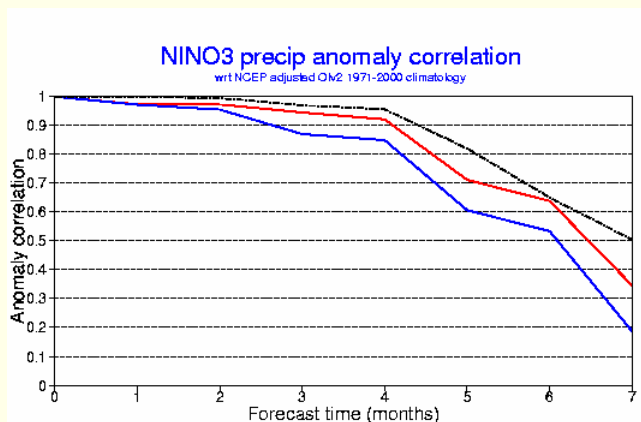
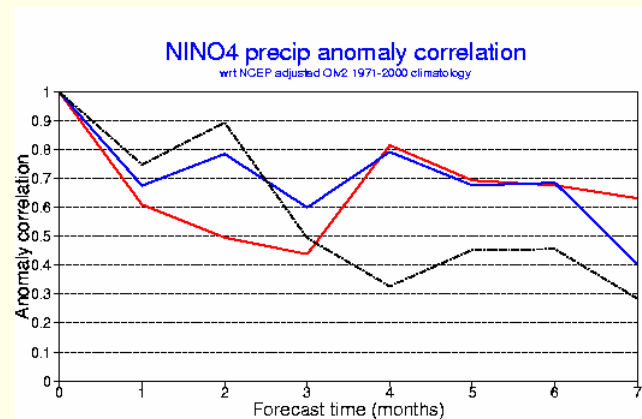
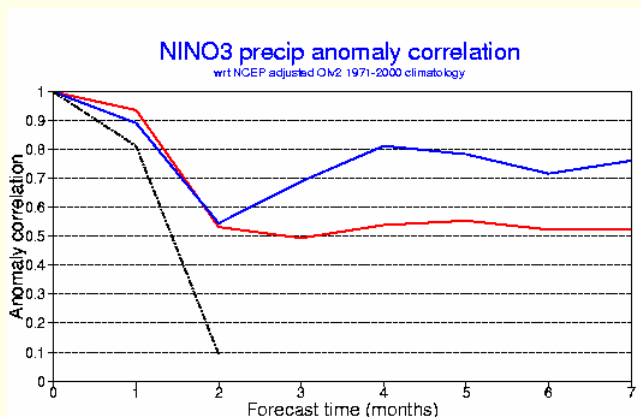
RMSE persistence

Nino3

Nino4

May starts

Nov starts



seasonal forecasts 1991-2001 May & Nov start dates: **Anomaly correlation**

precipitation

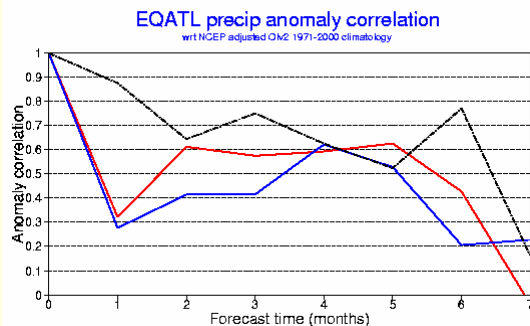
ECMWF control

stochastic physics

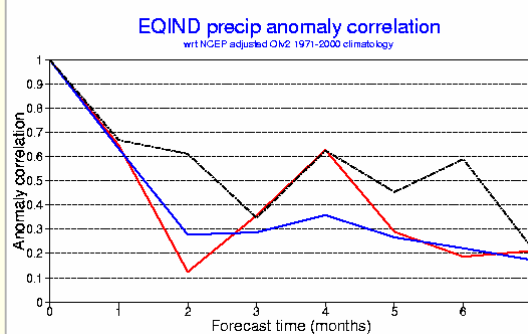
RMSE persistence

May

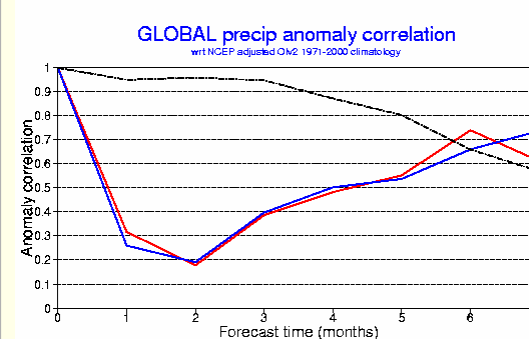
eq. Atlantic



eq. Indian

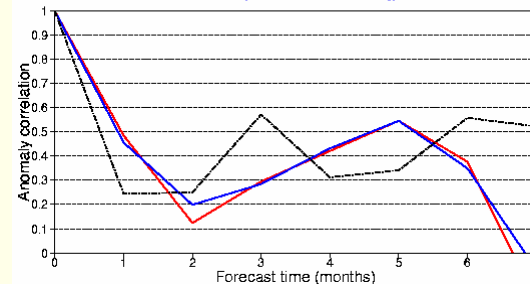


global ocean

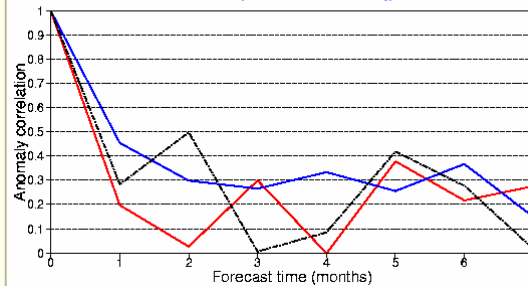


Nov

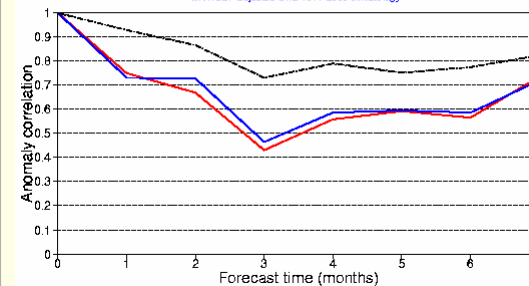
EQATL precip anomaly correlation



EQIND precip anomaly correlation



GLOBAL precip anomaly correlation



**ENSEMBLES stream 1 seasonal simulations
1991-2000**

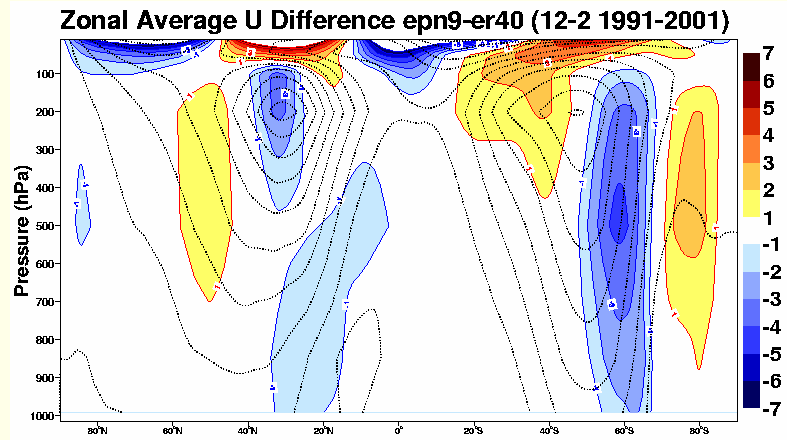
systematic bias

DJF (Nov start dates)

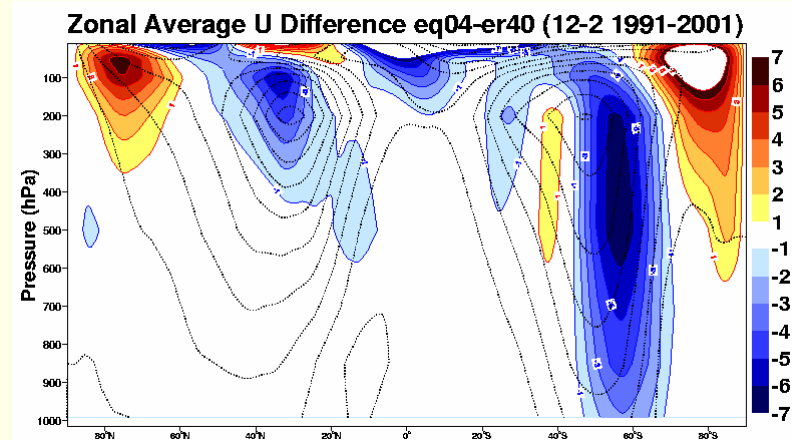
**CASBS(version1.0) vs control
CY29R2**

systematic bias 1991-2001 DJF (Nov start): zonal averaged u-wind

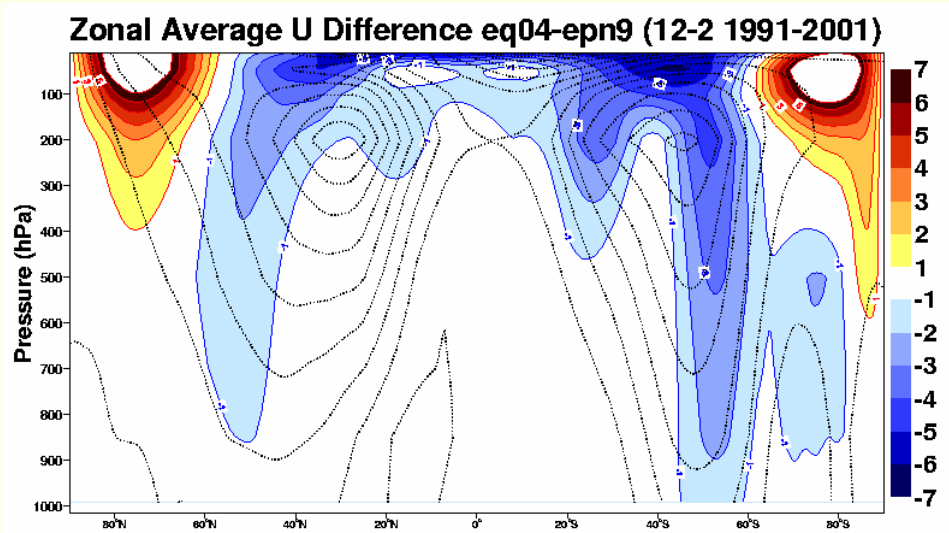
control – ERA40



CASBS – ERA40

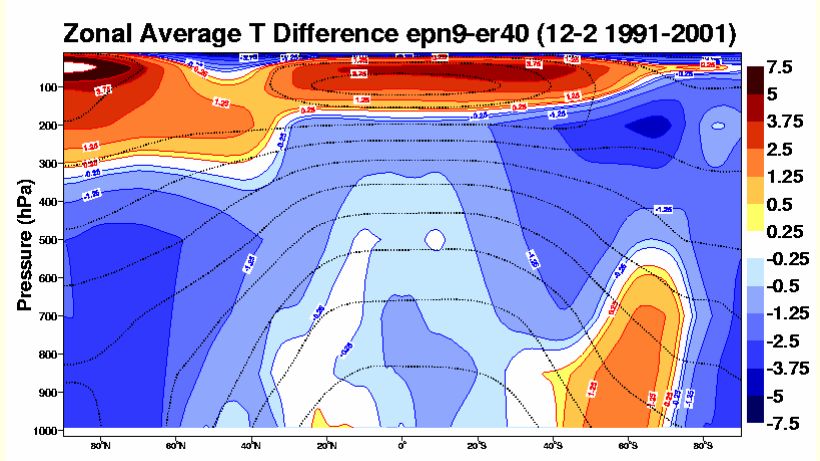


CASBS – control

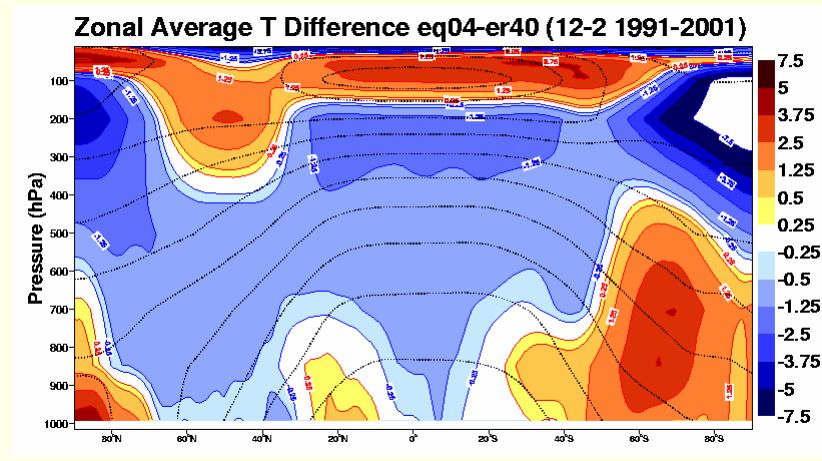


systematic bias 1991-2001 DJF (Nov start): zonal averaged temperature

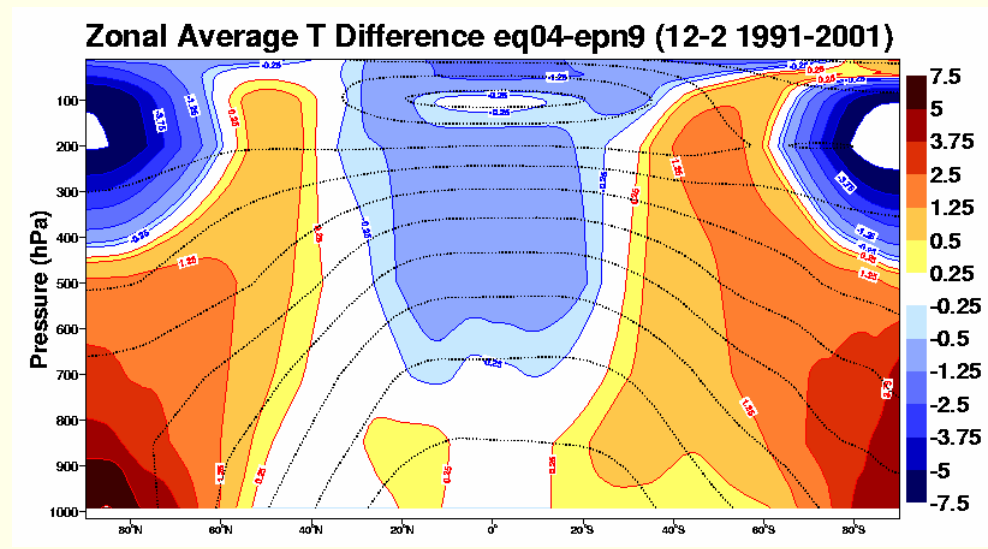
control – ERA40



CASBS – ERA40

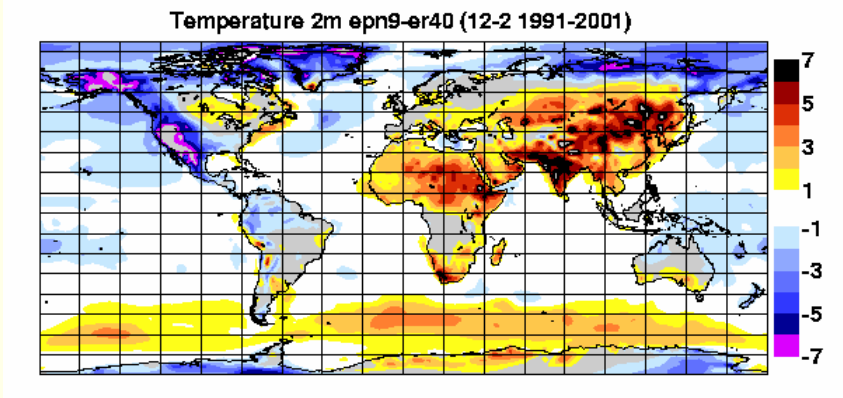


CASBS – control

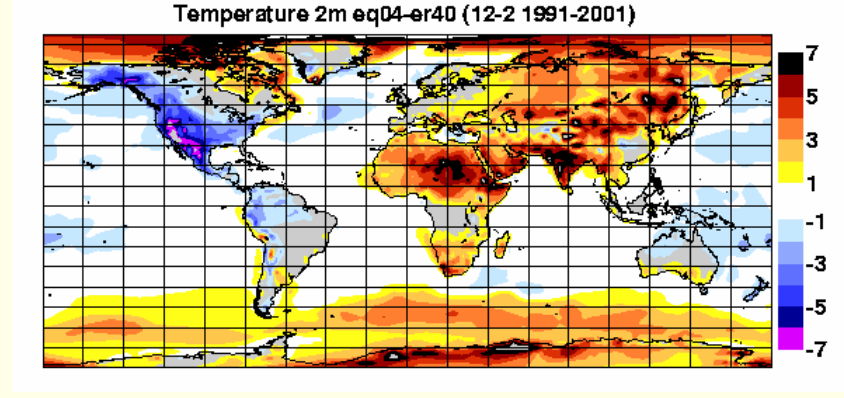


systematic bias 1991-2001 DJF (Nov start): 2m temperature

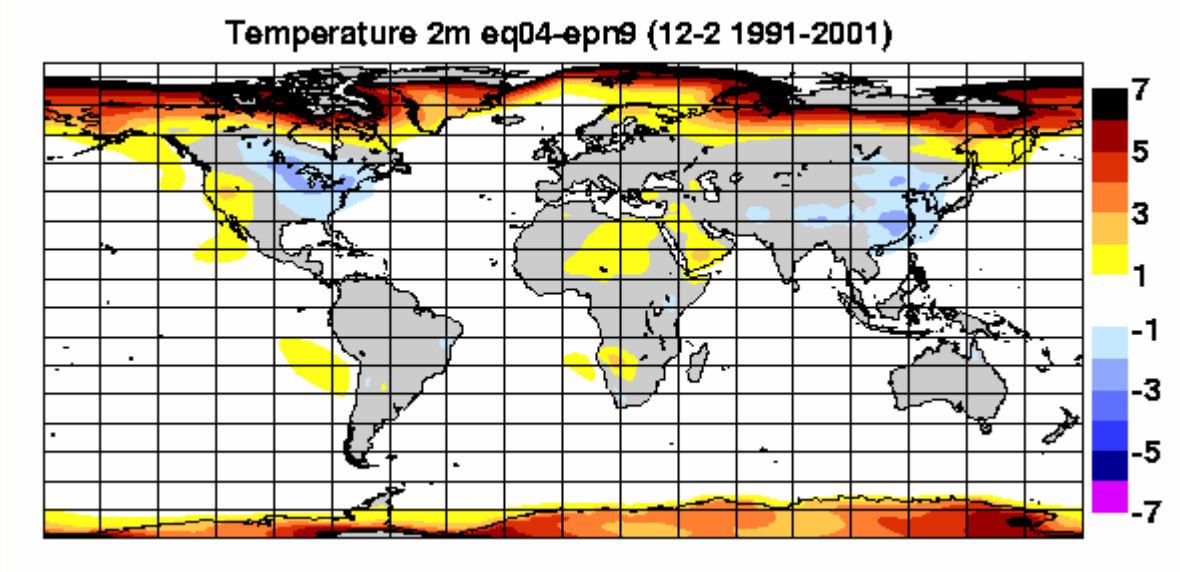
control – ERA40



CASBS – ERA40

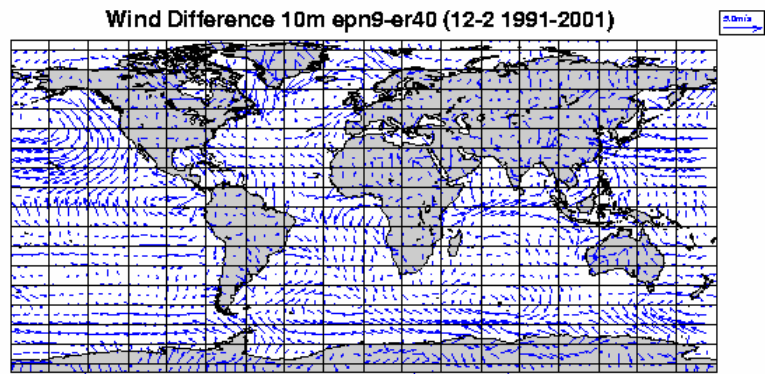


CASBS – control

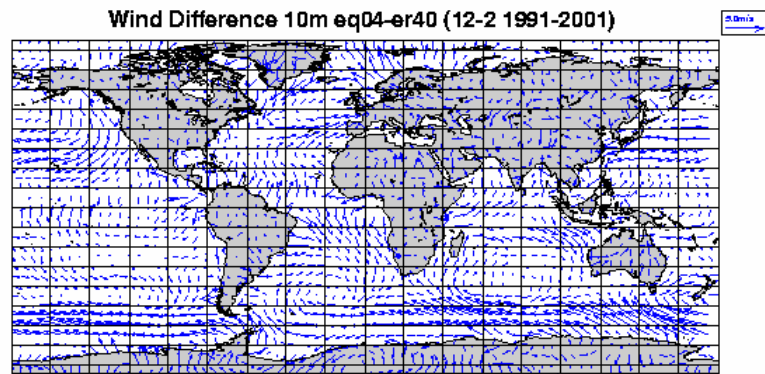


systematic bias 1991-2001 DJF (Nov start): 10m wind

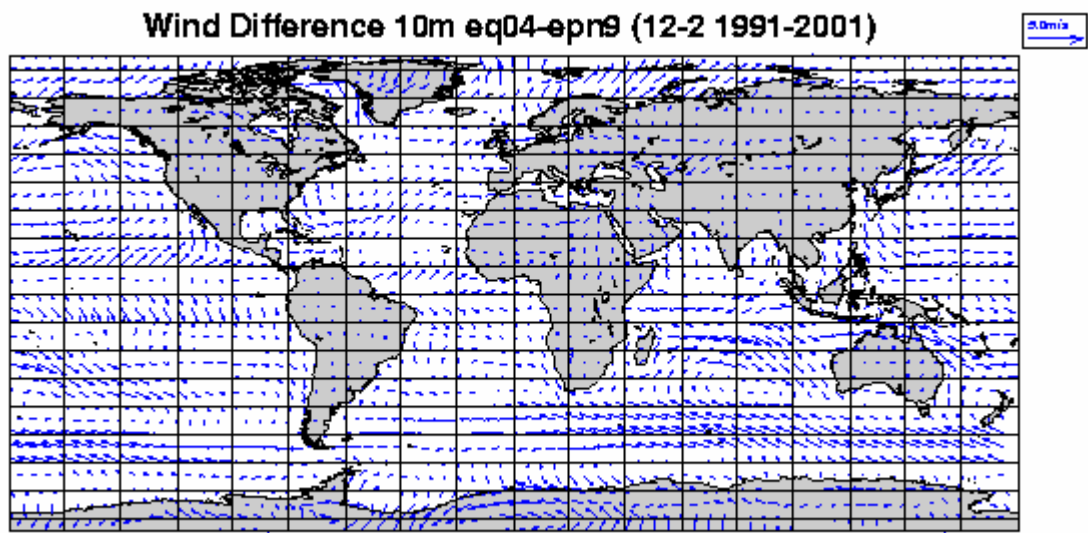
control – ERA40



CASBS – ERA40

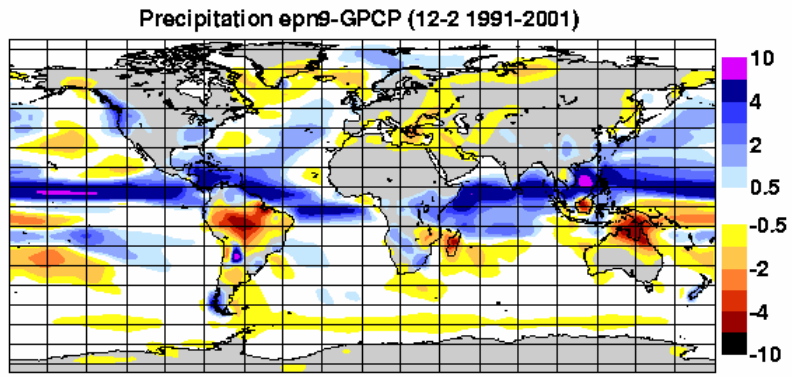


CASBS – control

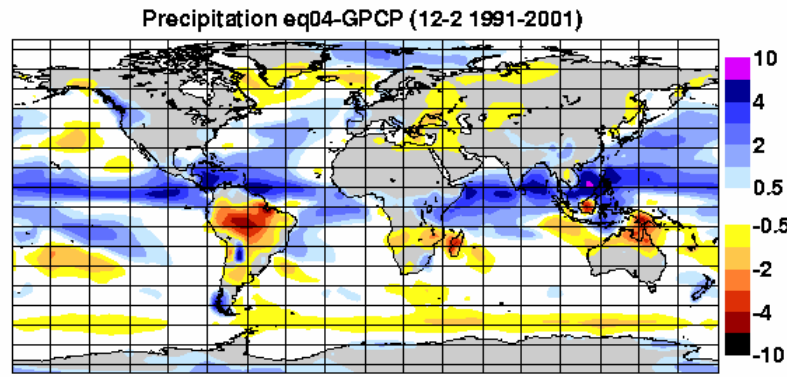


systematic bias 1991-2001 DJF (Nov start): precipitation

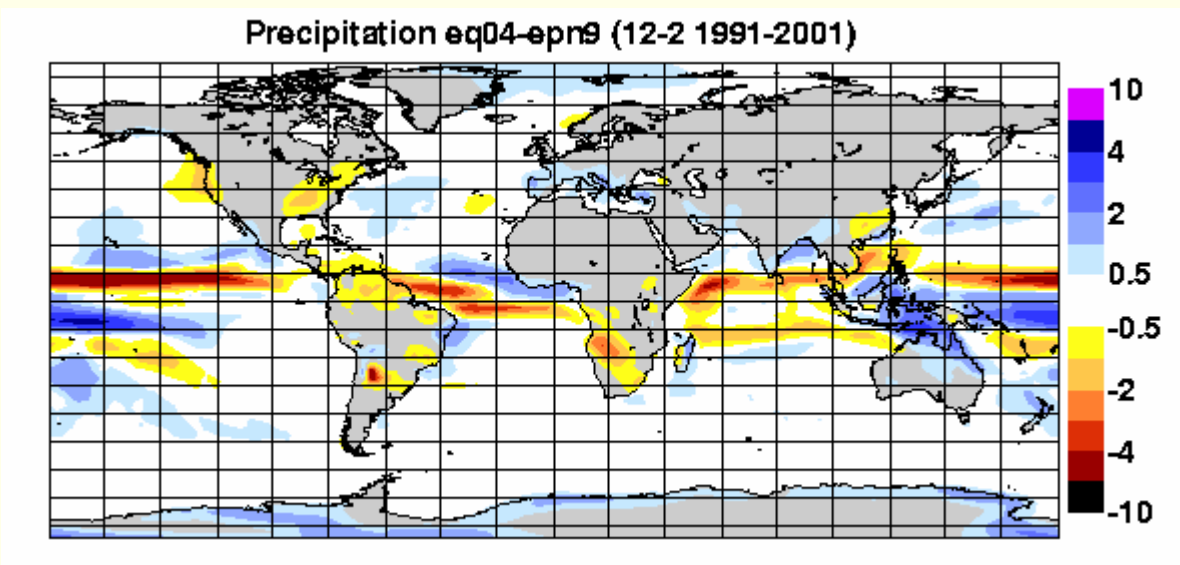
control – GPCP



CASBS – GPCP



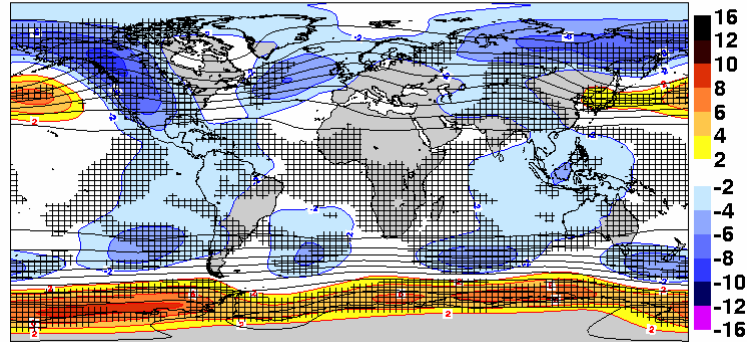
CASBS – control



systematic bias 1991-2001 DJF (Nov start): Z500

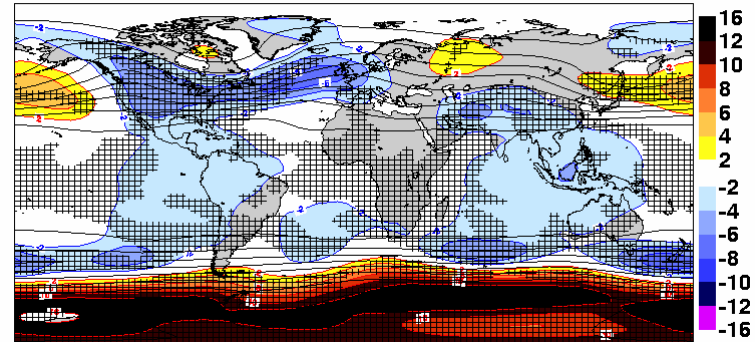
control – ERA40

Z500 Difference epn9-er40 (12-2 1991-2001)



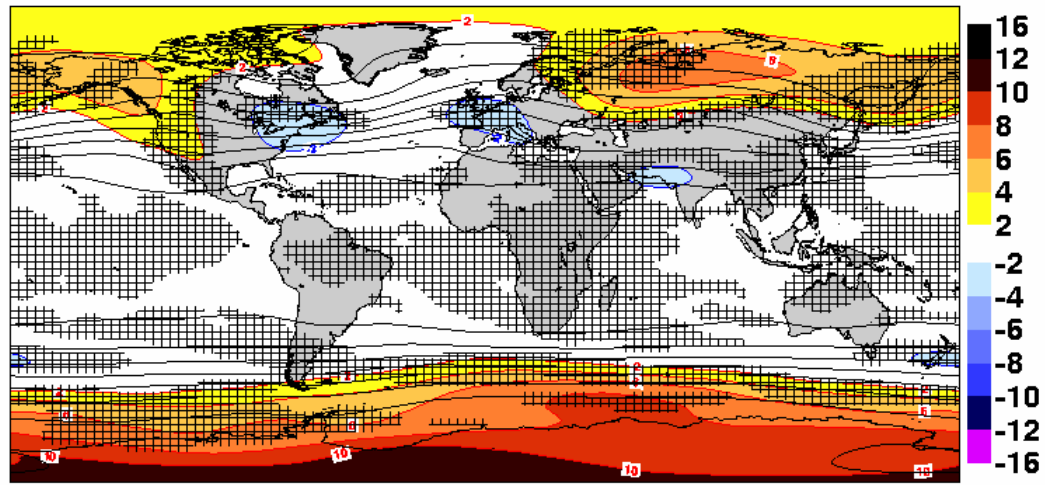
CASBS – ERA40

Z500 Difference eq04-er40 (12-2 1991-2001)



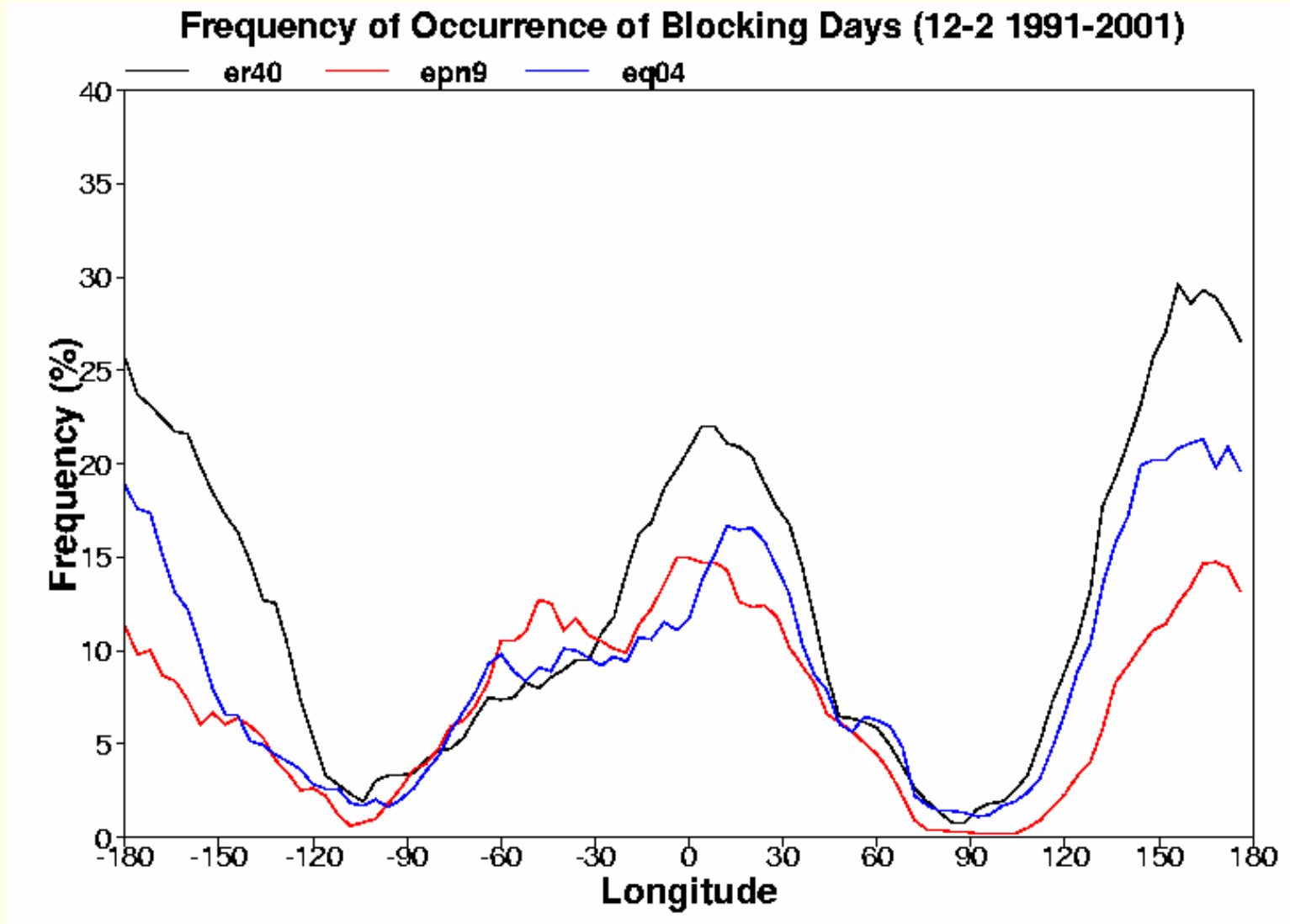
CASBS – control

Z500 Difference eq04-epn9 (12-2 1991-2001)



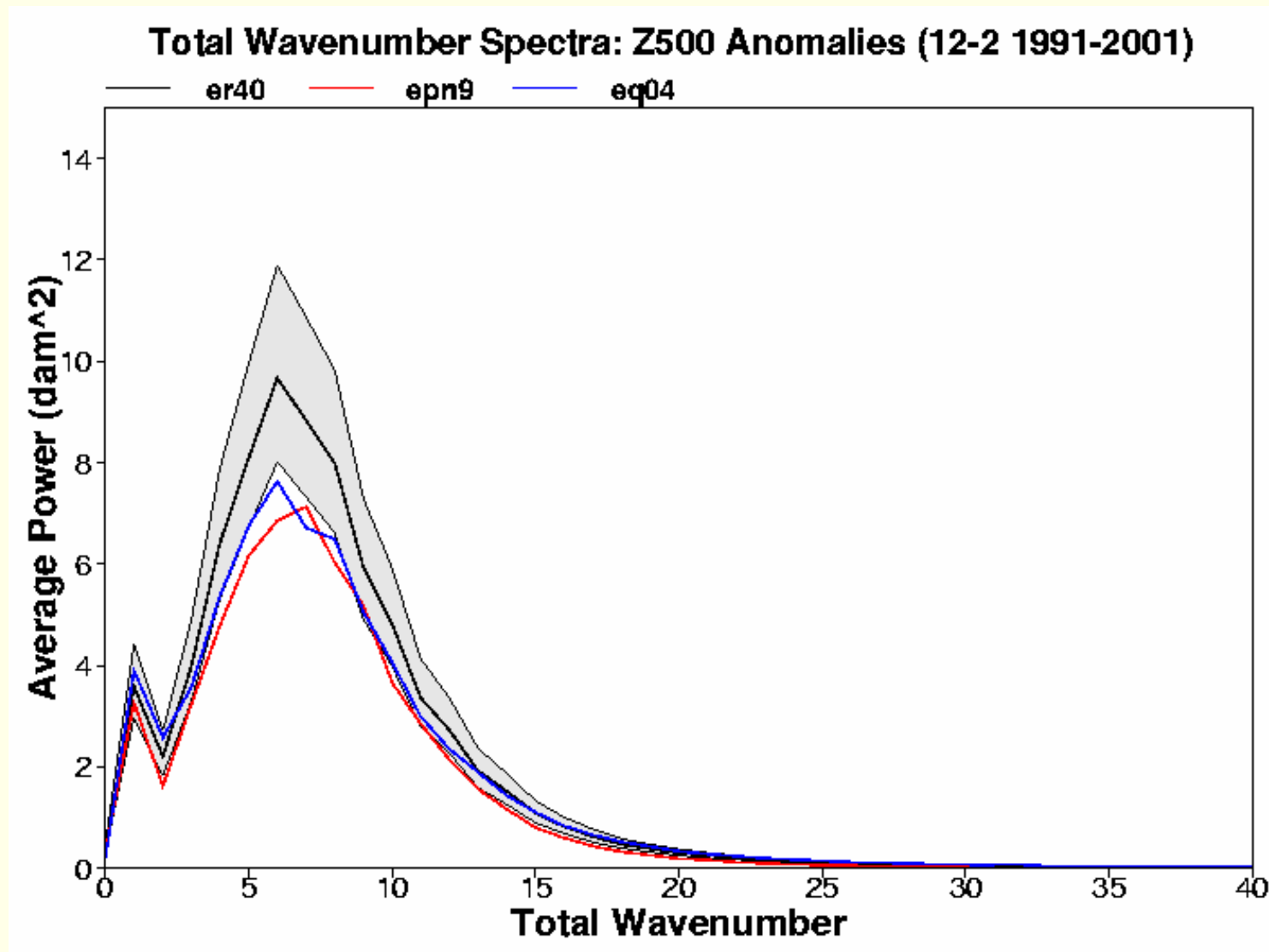
systematic bias 1991-2001 DJF (Nov start): **blocking**

control **CASBS** **ERA40**



systematic bias 1991-2001 DJF (Nov start): Z500 energy spectrum

control CASBS ERA40



**ENSEMBLES stream 1 seasonal simulations
1991-2000**

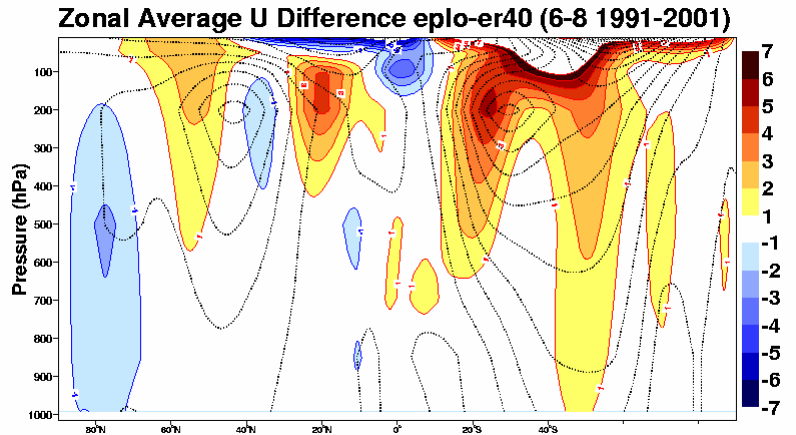
systematic bias

JJA (May start dates)

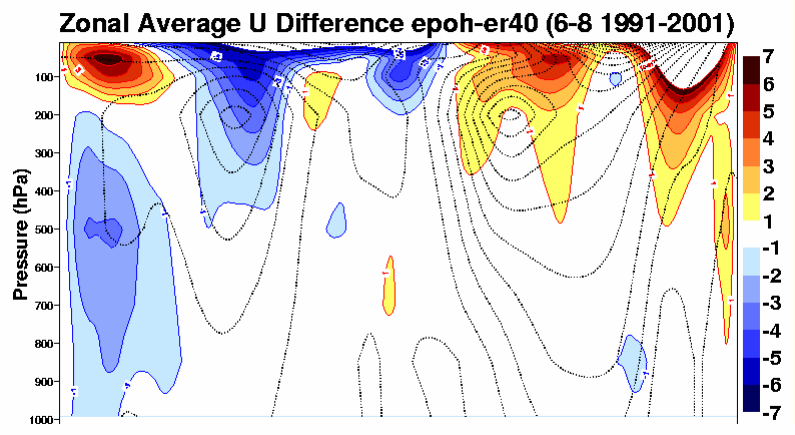
**CASBS(version1.0) vs control
CY29R2**

systematic bias 1991-2001 JJA (May start): zonal averaged u-wind

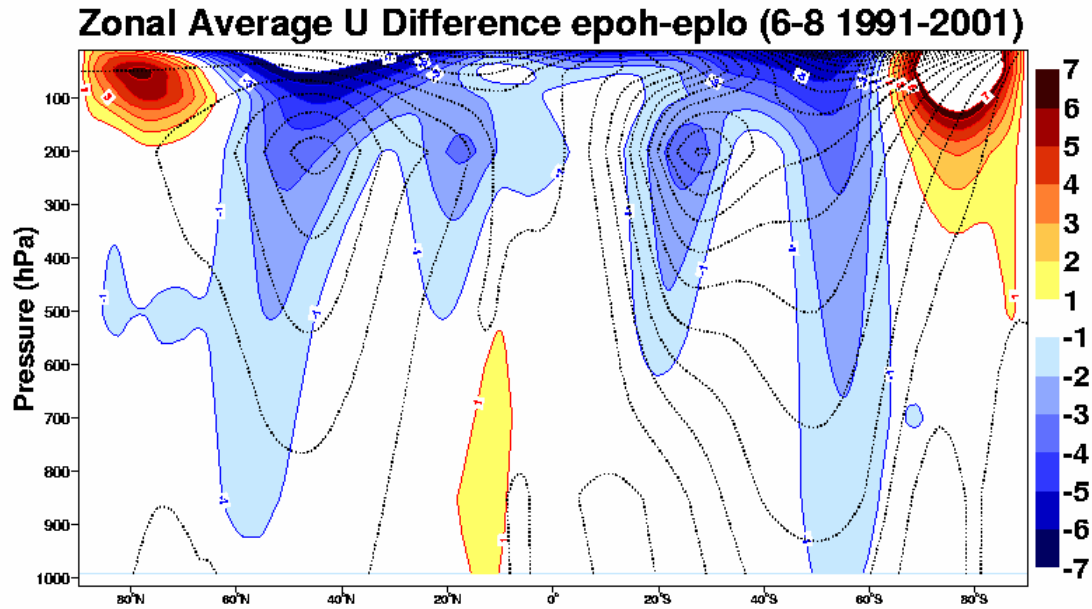
control – ERA40



CASBS – ERA40

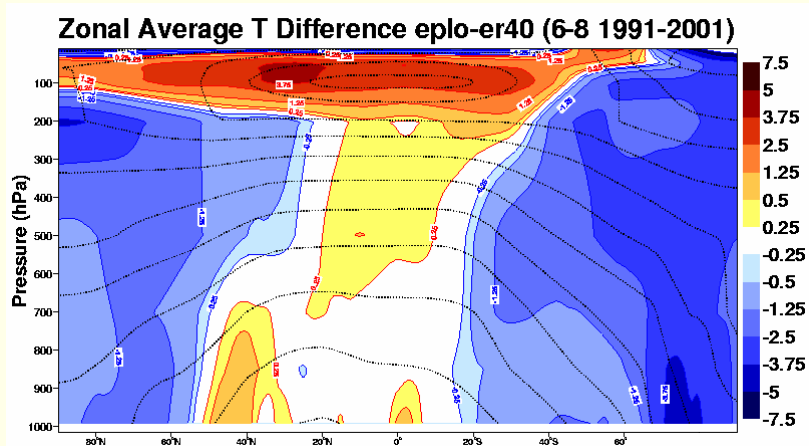


CASBS – control

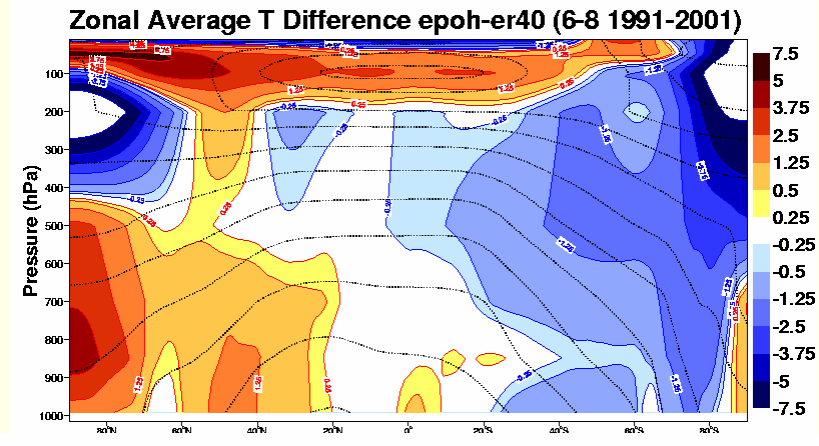


systematic bias 1991-2001 JJA (May start): zonal averaged temperature

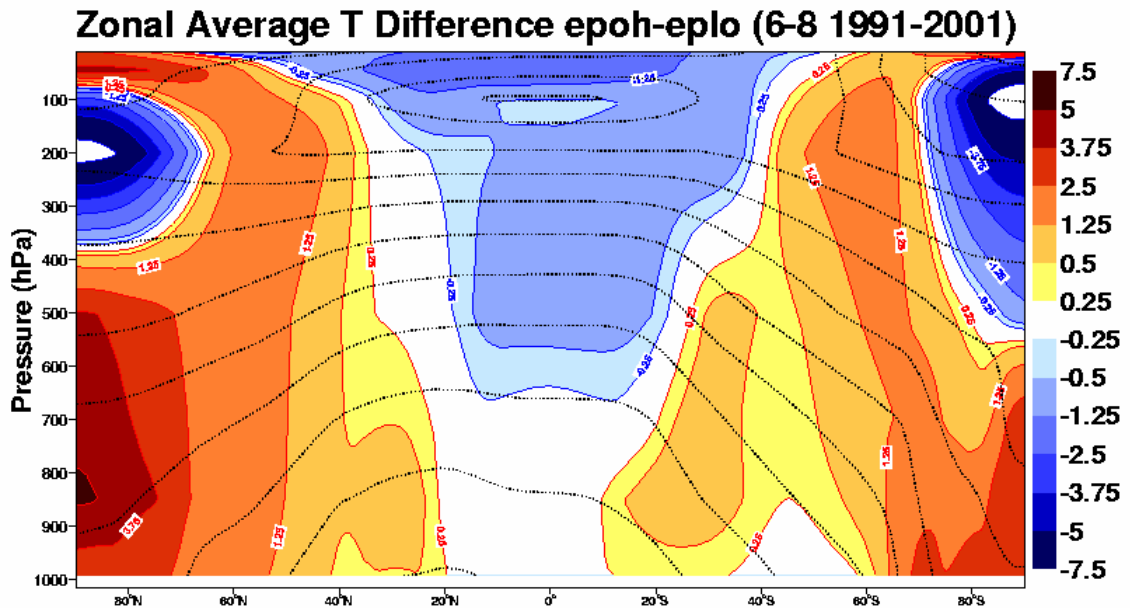
control – ERA40



CASBS – ERA40

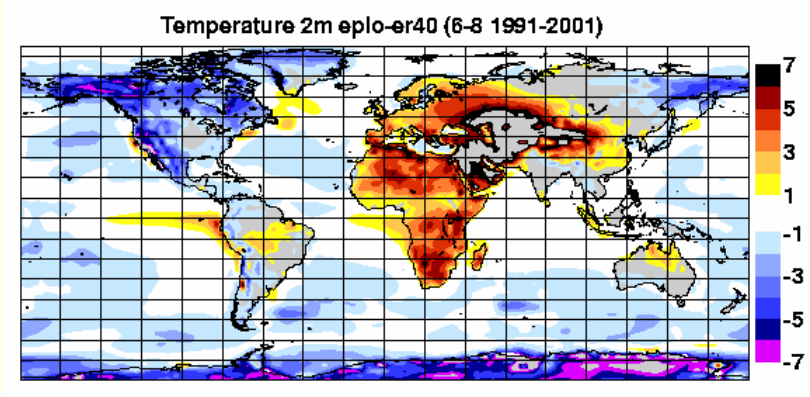


CASBS – control

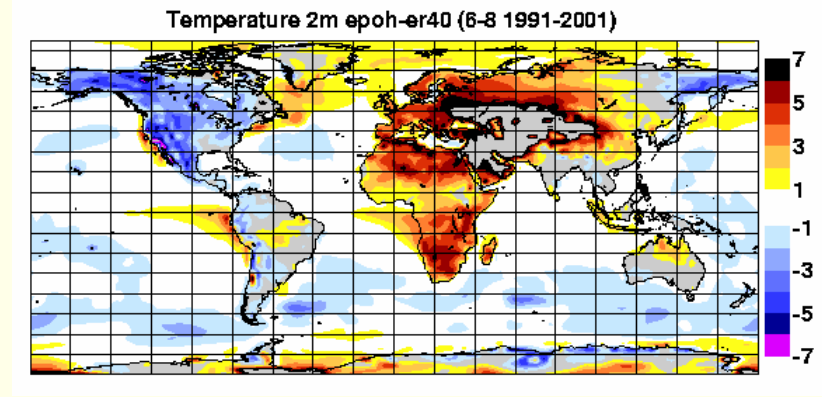


systematic bias 1991-2001 JJA (May start): 2m temperature

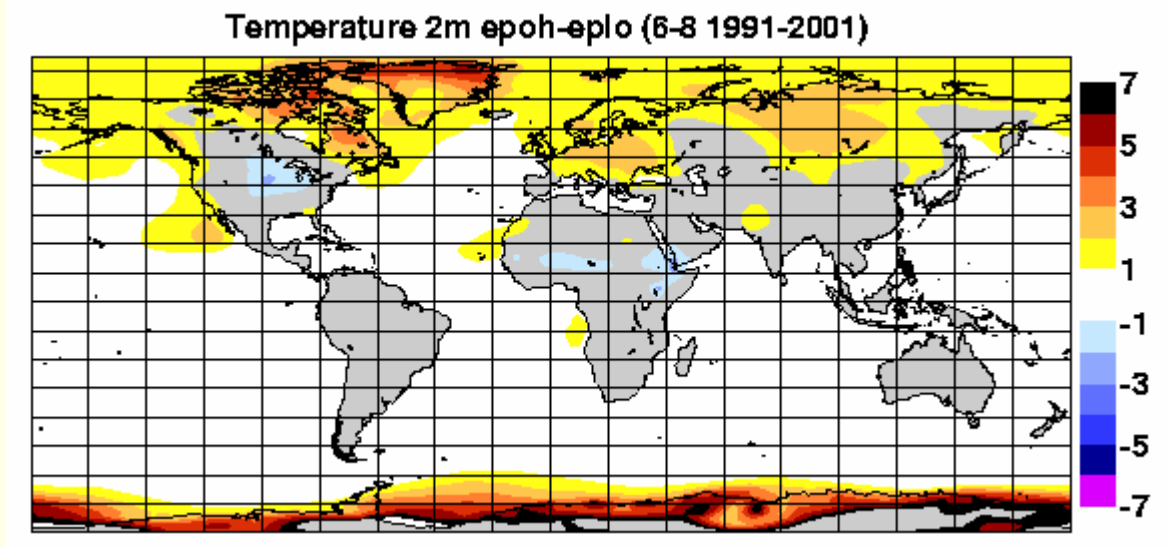
control – ERA40



CASBS – ERA40

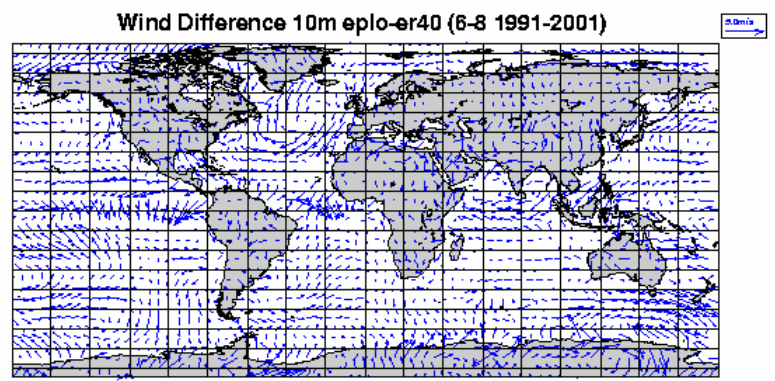


CASBS – control

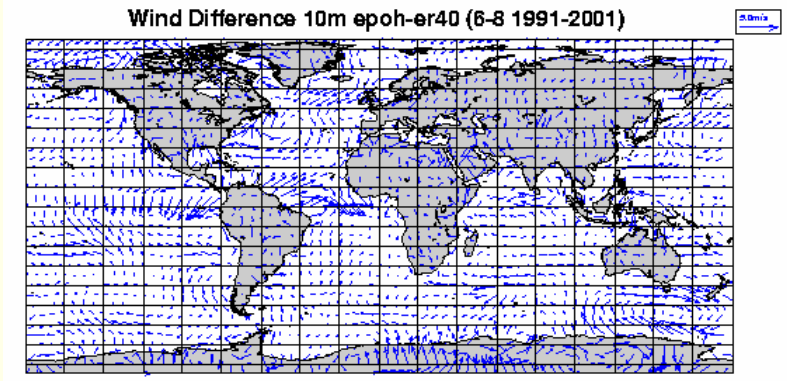


systematic bias 1991-2001 JJA (May start): 10m wind

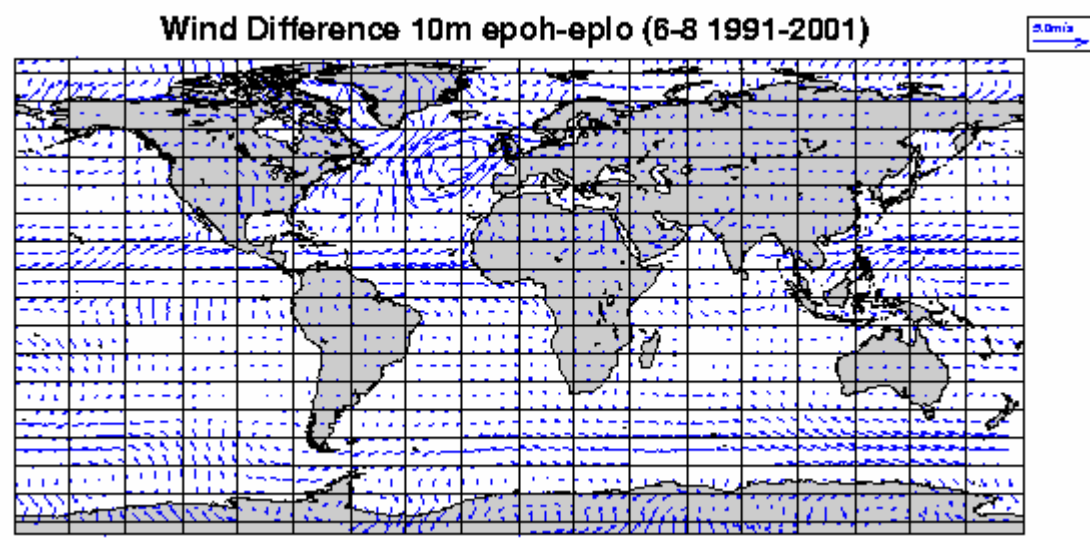
control – ERA40



CASBS – ERA40

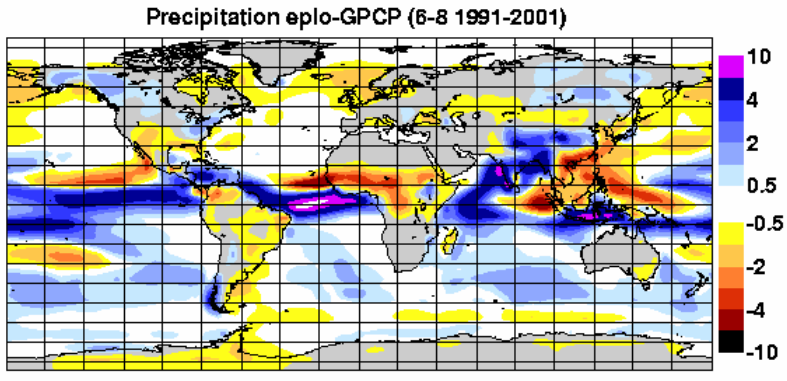


CASBS – control

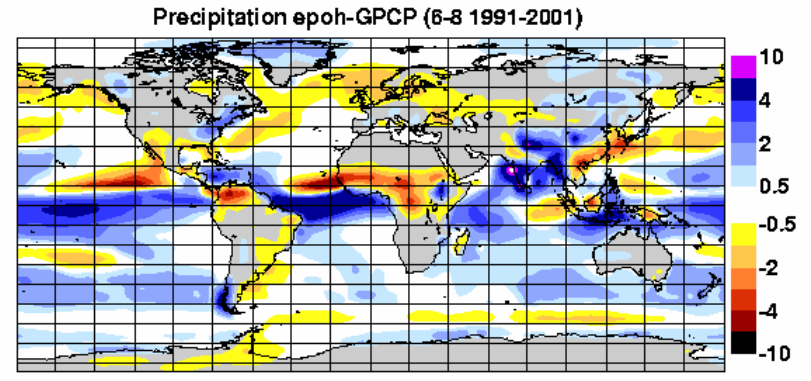


systematic bias 1991-2001 JJA (May start): precipitation

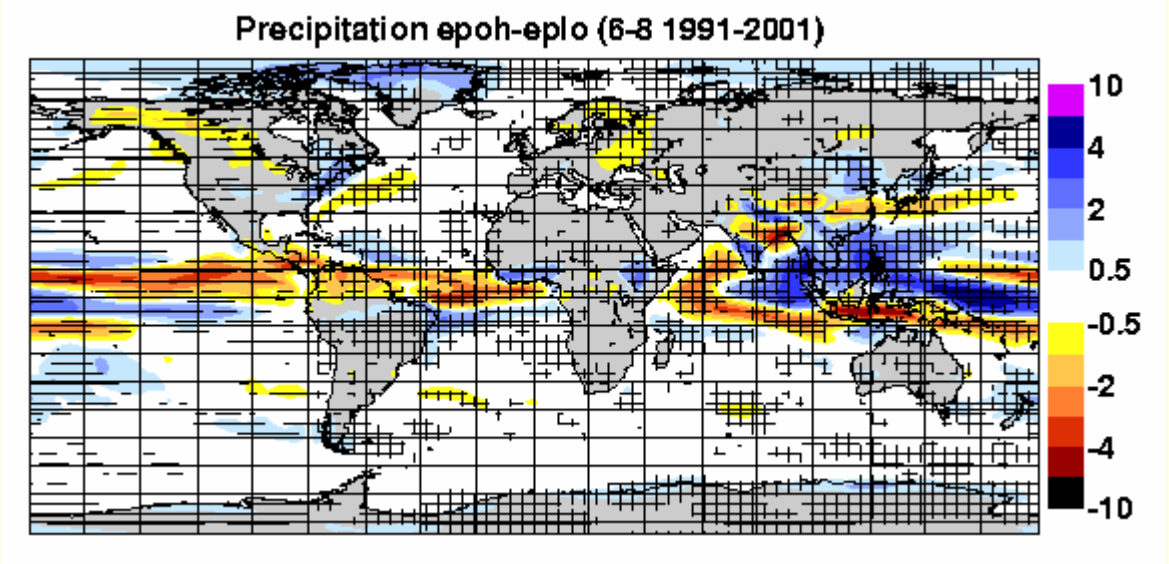
control – GPCP



CASBS – GPCP



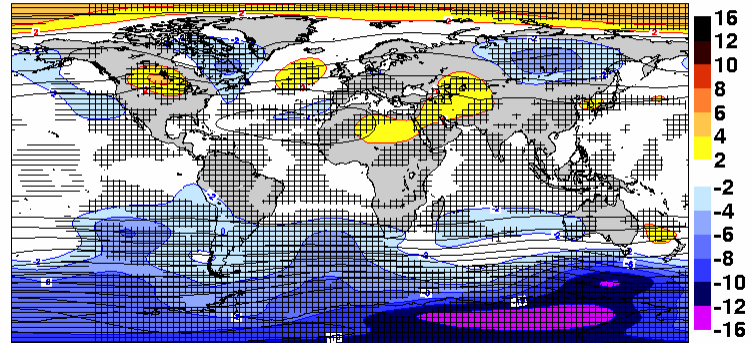
CASBS – control



systematic bias 1991-2001 JJA (May start): Z500

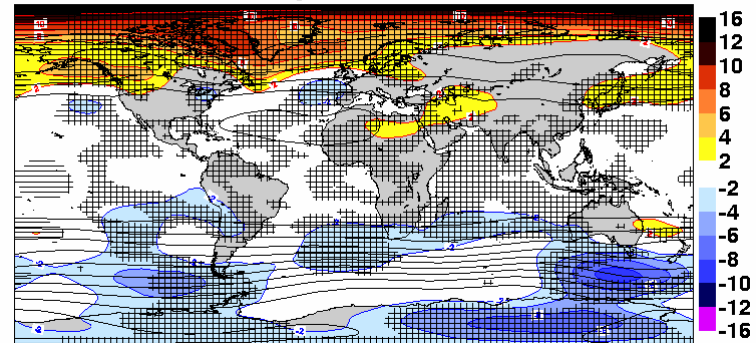
control – ERA40

Z500 Difference eplo-er40 (6-8 1991-2001)

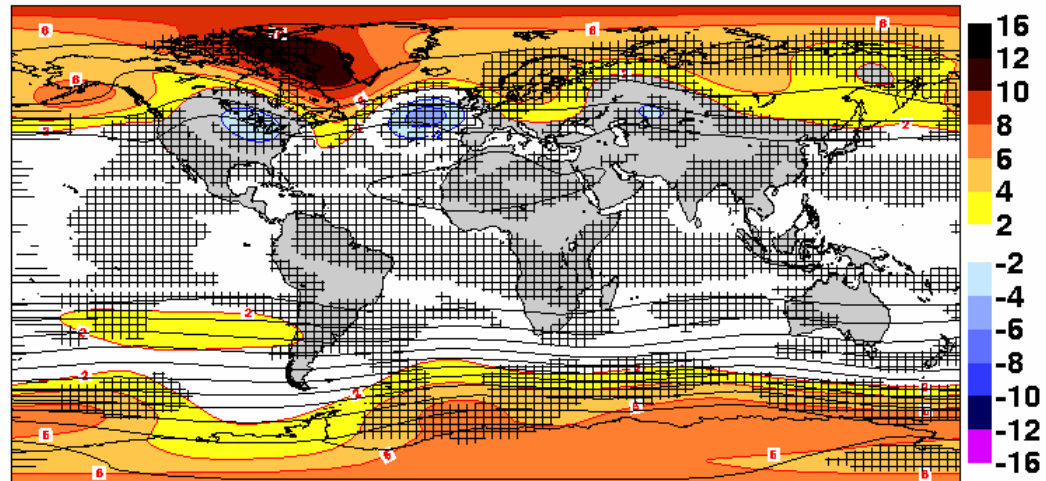


CASBS – ERA40

Z500 Difference epoh-er40 (6-8 1991-2001)



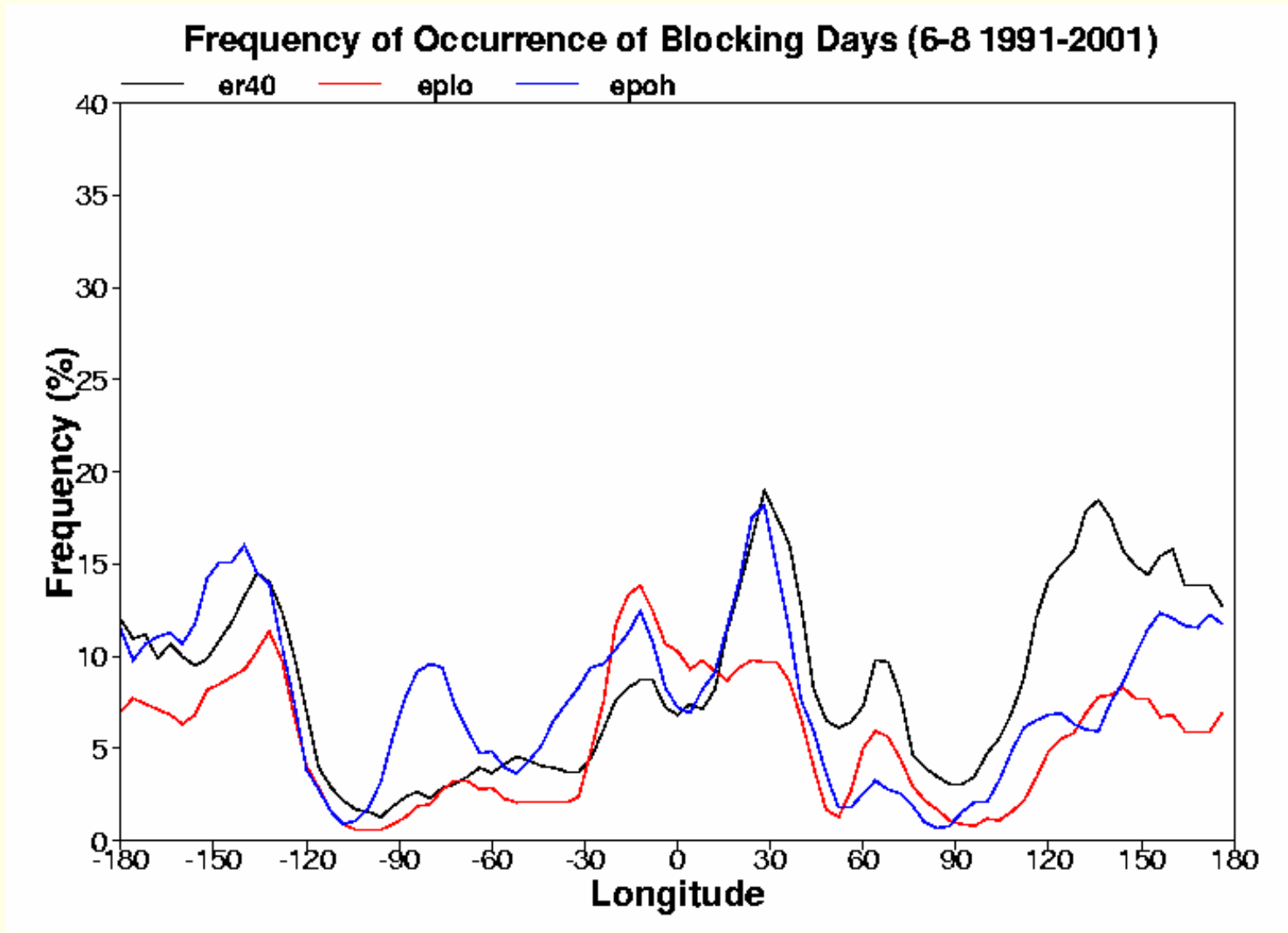
Z500 Difference epoh-eplo (6-8 1991-2001)



CASBS – control

systematic bias 1991-2001 JJA (May start): **blocking**

control **CASBS** **ERA40**



systematic bias 1991-2001 JJA (May start): Z500 energy spectrum

control CASBS ERA40

